

题 1.1 P9

1.(3) 对应增广矩阵

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -3 & -2 & 3 \\ -2 & 1 & 4 & -9 \\ -1 & 4 & -1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\text{(2)+(1)\cdot 2}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -3 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & -5 & -8 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -4 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\text{(2)+(1)\cdot 5}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -3 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -23 & -13 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -4 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow{\substack{(2),(3) \\ (3)\cdot -\frac{1}{23}}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -3 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad \text{解得} \quad \begin{cases} x_1 = 2 \\ x_2 = -1 \\ x_3 = 1 \end{cases}$$

1.(4) 对应增广矩阵

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 3 & -7 & -8 \\ 2 & 5 & 4 & 4 \\ -3 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ 1 & 4 & -12 & -15 \end{array} \right] \longrightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 3 & -7 & -8 \\ 0 & -1 & 18 & 20 \\ 0 & 2 & -23 & -27 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\longrightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 3 & -7 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & 13 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & -13 & -13 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -1 \end{array} \right] \longrightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 3 & -7 & -8 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

解得 $\begin{cases} x_1 = 3 \\ x_2 = -2 \\ x_3 = 1 \end{cases}$

2.(1) 设 A_1, A_2, A_3 投资额 x_1, x_2, x_3

$$(1) \begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 10000 \\ 12x_1 + 15x_2 + 24x_3 = 200000 \end{cases}$$

对应增广矩阵为

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 10000 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 12 & 15 & 24 & 200000 \end{array} \right] \longrightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 10000 \\ 0 & -3 & -2 & -20000 \\ 0 & 3 & 10 & 80000 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\longrightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 10000 \\ 0 & 1 & 10/3 & 80000/3 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = \frac{2500}{3} \\ x_2 = \frac{5000}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 10000 \\ 12x_1 + 13x_2 + 22x_3 = 200000 \end{cases}$$

解得 $\begin{cases} x_1 = -5000 < 0 \\ x_2 = 10000 \\ x_3 = 5000 \end{cases}$ 与实际不符，不可以

(3)

3.4 对应增广矩阵

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 2 & -3 & 1 & 5 & 6 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 & -4 & 5 \\ -1 & -2 & 3 & 1 & -2 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} -1 & -2 & 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -7 & 7 & 7 & 2 \\ 0 & 7 & -7 & -7 & 11 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} -1 & -2 & 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -7 & 7 & 7 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 13 \end{array} \right]$$

无解！

习题 1.2 / P14

2. 对应增广矩阵

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & -a & 9 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 6 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & -a-1 & 6 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$\therefore a = -\frac{2}{3}$ 无解， $a \neq -\frac{2}{3}$ 时唯一解！

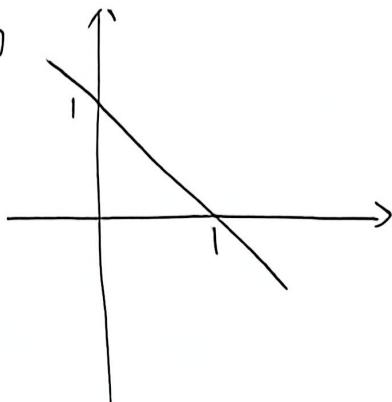
$$3.4 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 10 & -4 & 3 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & -14 & -7 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

唯一解 $\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$

3. (2) 1 1 1

要改变系数使对应增广矩阵行化式非零即可

3. (3)



anyway, 两线共点

6.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 3 \\ 16 & -4 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -20 & -15 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 15 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

无解！

习题 1.3 / P17

1. $\mathbb{Q}(i) = \{a+bi \mid a, b \in \mathbb{Q}\}$ 补：其为数域

加法：
 结合
 加法
 逆元 (互)
 单位元 (零)

乘法
 结合
 分配
 逆元 (互)
 1 (么)