

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

VACUUM FLUORESCENT DISPLAY MODULE

P/N: EPC-INBM32V1607UD

MODEL : EVC16X02-DWP2K

REV	DATE	Description	REMARK
REV 1.0	JUN-09-2023	ORIGINAL	
REV 1.1	JUN-11-2023	Add CGRAM operation instructions	
REV 1.2	JUN-12-2023	Change BUSY signal timing	
REV 1.3	JUN-14-2023	Change SPI communication timing and Write DGRAM,ADRAM,CGRAM Command	0x10,0x20, 0x30,0x40 Change 0xCA,0xCB 0xCC,0xCD
REV 1.4	JUN-25-2023	Change BUSY signal timing	

Document status
Public

Drawn By	Checked By	Confirmed by
X.A.C.T	Rise	X.A.C.T

16x2ROW UNIVERSAL VFD 5X7 CHARACTER DOTMATRIX

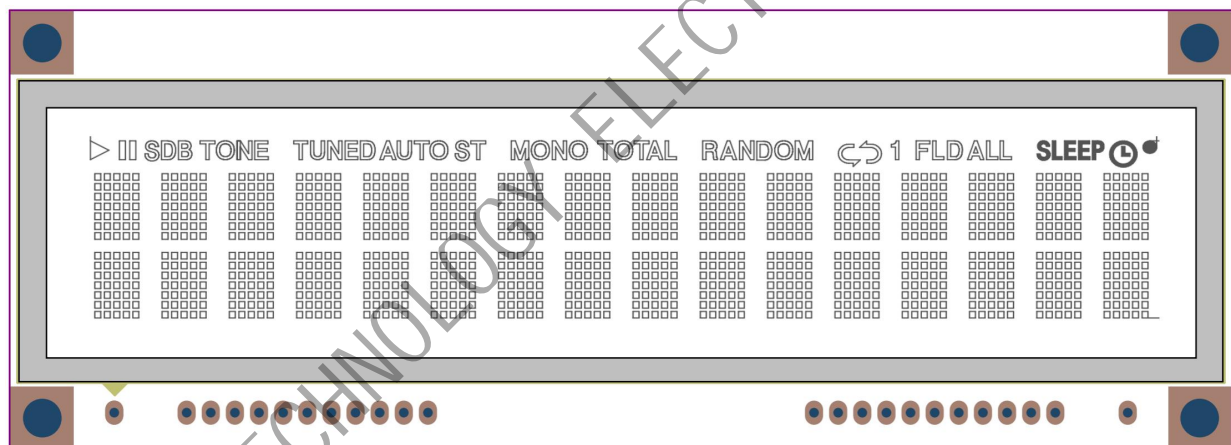
Features

- On board ultra fast Cortex-M0+ CPU.
- On board wide voltage IO level shift (1.65-5.5V).
- Standard ASCII Font CGROM with 16x2Group CGRAM.
- 255 Step Brightness Adjust.
- Maximum Power consumption as low as 2W.
- Wide Voltage Input 4.5 - 24V.
- Optional UART or SPI Communication Interface.

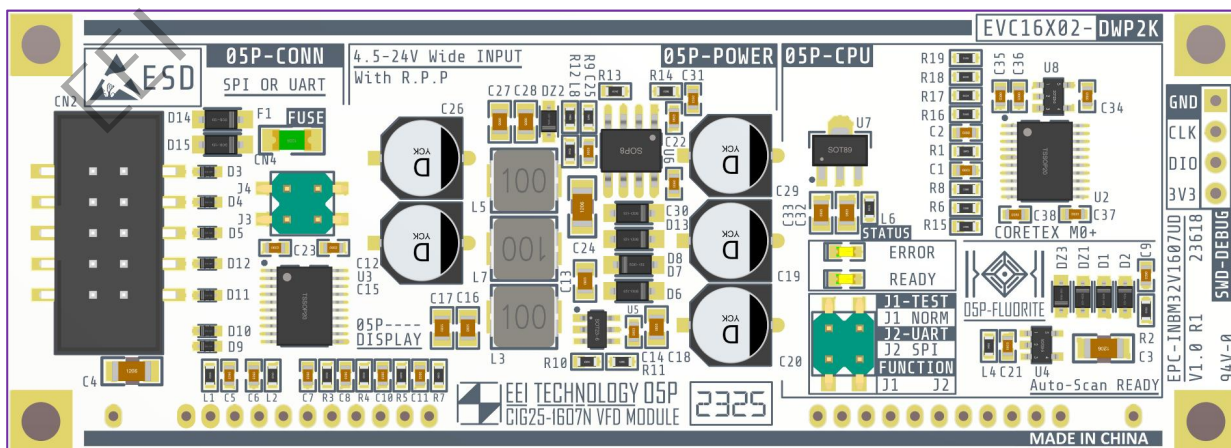
Applications

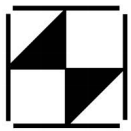
- Audio equipment.
- industrial equipment
- Instrumentation.
- Alarm clock
- Car Radio

MODULE DIAGRAM (TOP)

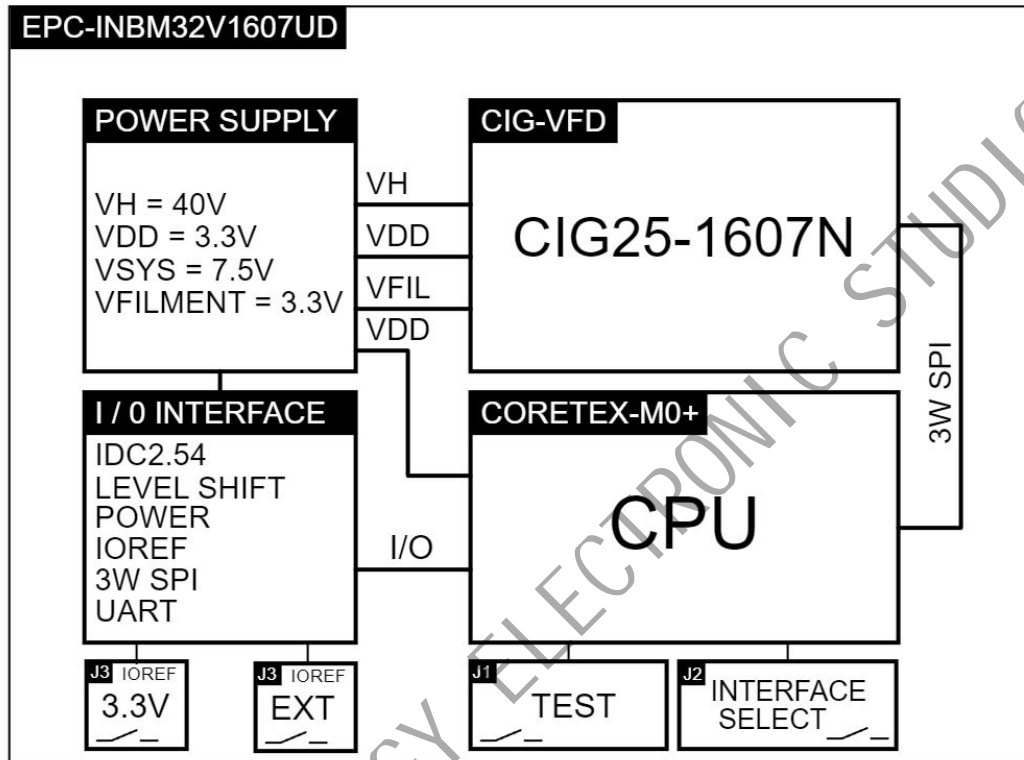


MODULE DIAGRAM (BOTTOM)





Function DIAGRAM

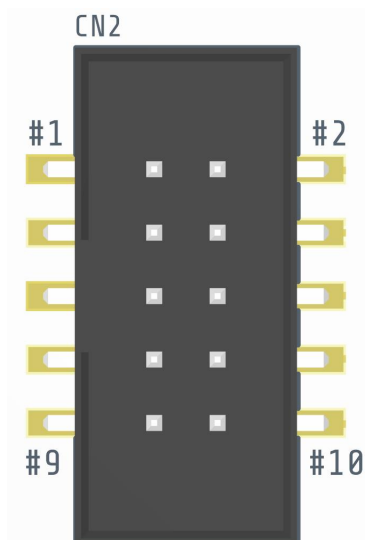


INTERFACE DIAGRAM(CN2)

Pin NO.	NAME	Pin NO.	NAME
1	VIN+	2	BUSY
3	IOREF	4	UART_RX
5	VIN-	6	UART_TX
7	SPI_CS	8	SPI_DIN
9	RESET	10	SPI_SCK

Note:

- * Do not hot plug this connector.
- * Attention to electrostatic protection.
- * When using an external IO reference, the "IOREF" pin must not be left floating.



B-3000N10P-0110(Ckmtw)

Pin Function

Pin		I/O	Description
Name	NO.		
VIN+	1	INPUT	Power input
BUSY	2	OUTPUT	Busy signal output,high active.
IOREF	3	INPUT	IO Port reference voltage input.
UART_RX	4	INPUT	USART Data input.
VIN-	5	--	Ground.
UART_TX	6	OUTPUT	USART Data output.
SPI_CS	7	INPUT	SPI chip select,low active.
SPI_DIN	8	INPUT	SPI data input,LSB First.
RESET	9	INPUT	Module reset,low active.
SPI_SCK	10	INPUT	SPI clock input.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

*Exceeding absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the module

Item	Min	Max	Unit
VIN+ to GND	-0.3	24	V
IOREF to GND	-0.3	5.5	V
BUSY,IOREF,UART(TX,RX),SPI(DIN,SCK,CS),RESET	-0.3	IOREF+0.3	V
Working temperature	-20	70	°C
Storage temperature	-40	80	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

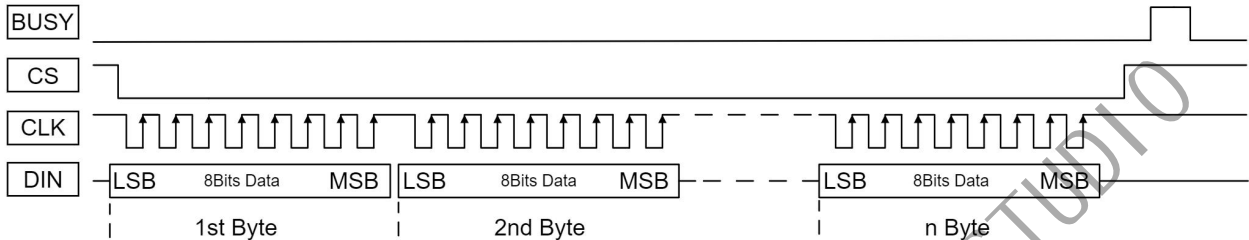
Item	Min	Max	Unit
Power input	4.5	20	V
IOREF	1.8	5	V
BUSY,IOREF,UART(TX,RX),SPI(DIN,SCK,CS),RESET	1.8	IOREF	V
Working temperature	-20	55	°C
Storage temperature	-20	70	°C

Electrical Characteristics

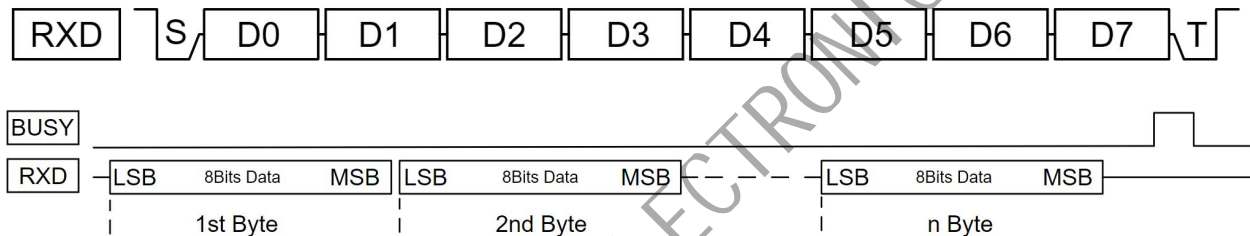
Parameter		Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
DISPLAY POWER SUPPLY						
I _{STDBY1}	VIN Standby Current	VIN = 5V, Power OFF	--	30	35	mA
I _{STDBY2}	VIN Standby Current	VIN = 5V, Power ON, ALL Clear, DIMMING Set 255	--	360	380	mA
I _{ON}	VIN POWER ON Current	VIN = 5V, Power ON, ALL Light, DIMMING Set 255	--	400	420	mA
		VIN = 12V, Power ON, ALL Light, DIMMING Set 255	--	160	165	mA
		VIN = 24V, Power ON, ALL Light, DIMMING Set 255	--	70	72	mA
UNDERVOLTAGE PROTECTION						
V _{UVP}	UVLO Voltage		2.9	3.8	--	V
IO PORT REFERENCE						
V _{IOREF}			1.65	--	5.5	V
LOGIC LEVEL						
V _{IL} max	Logic Low Threshold	V _{IOREF} = 1.65 - 5.5V	0	--	0.15	V
V _{IH} min	Logic High Threshold	V _{IOREF} = 1.65 - 1.95V	V _{IOREF} - 0.2	--	V _{IOREF}	V
		V _{IOREF} > 1.95V	V _{IOREF} - 0.4	--	V _{IOREF}	V
I _I	Input leakage current	V _{IOREF} = 1.65 - 5.5V	1	--	1.5	uA
I _{OK}	Output clamp current		--	--	25	mA
DATA INTERFACE						
B _{URAT}	USART Baud rate		--	115200	--	bps
F _{CLK}	SPI Clock Frequency		--	--	5	MHz
T _{PR}	Power on Reset Time		20	--	--	ms
T _{RW}	Reset Hold Time		1	--	--	ms
T _{RTH}	Reset Wait Time		55	--	--	ms
DISPLAY						
Scan frequency			--	97	--	Hz
Luminance		DIMMING Set 255	390	400	420	lux
		DIMMING Set 100	130	150	155	lux
ESD RATINGS						
V _{ESD}	Electrostatic discharge	Per human-body model	--	--	16	KV
		Air discharge	-15	--	15	KV
		Contact discharge	-8	--	8	KV

Serial Data Transmission Timing Chart

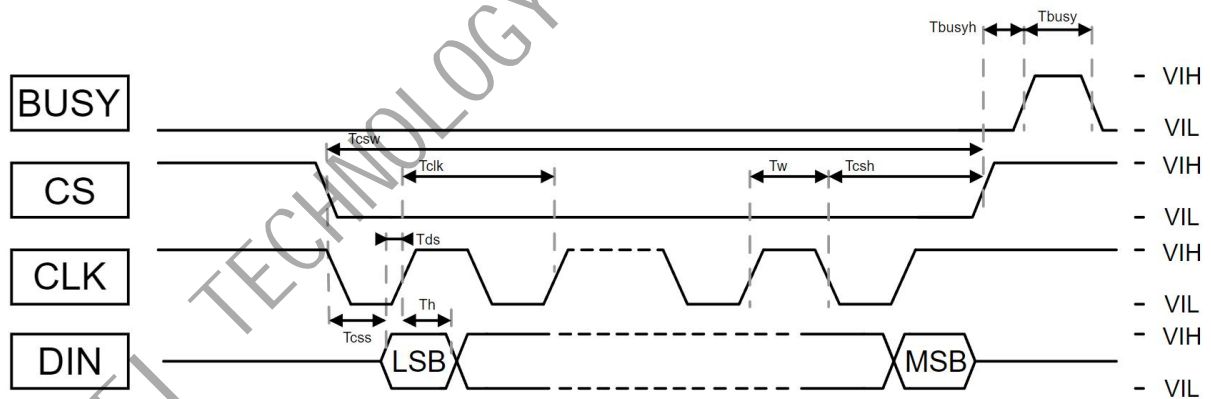
SPI(One Command)



USART(One Command)



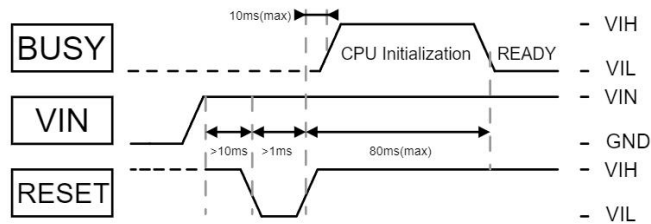
AC Characteristics(SPI)



Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Max	Unit
CLK Frequency	Tclk	SPI Mode,IOREF=3.3V	--	5	MHz
CLK Pulse width	Tw		200	--	ns
Data Setup Time	Tds		100	--	ns
DIN Hold Time	Th		10	--	ns
CS Setup Time	Tcss		200	--	ns
CS Hold Time	Tcsh		200	--	ns
CS Wait Time	Tcsw		120	--	ns
Data Processing Time	Tbusyh		--	120	us
Data Wait Time	Tbusyh		5	10	ns

RESET Timing Chart

Timing Chart

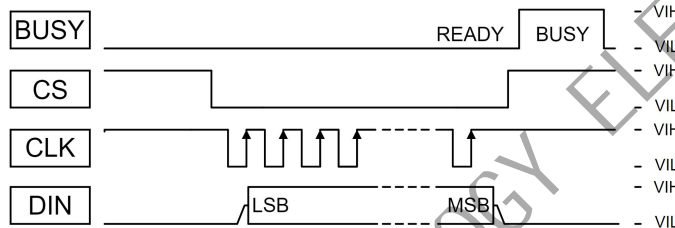


Note:

- (1) A reset is required before the module is powered on.
- (2) After completing the reset operation, it is necessary to wait for the CPU initialization to be completed. At this time, the "BUSY" signal will be enabled. During this period, the data received by the CPU will be invalid. Therefore, it is necessary to send data to the module after "BUSY" is disabled.

BUSY Signal output

Timing Chart

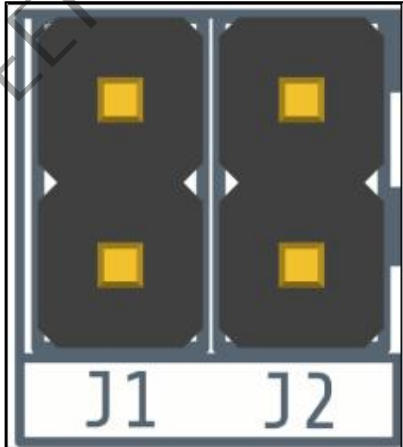


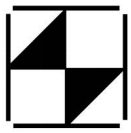
Note:

- (1) When the data transmission is completed, the signal output indicates the data processing status.
- (2) While the signal is enabled, any data received by the CPU will be invalidated, so be sure to transmit data after the signal is disabled.

Function configuration(1-2)

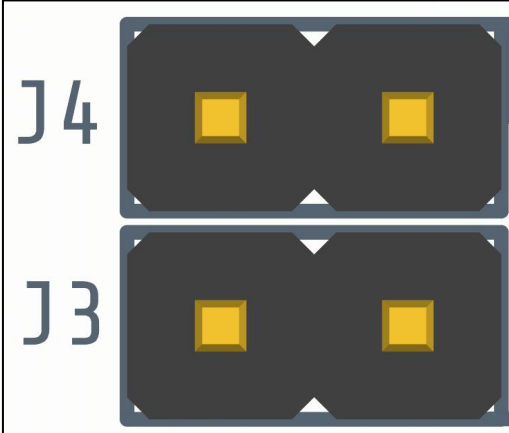
Interface & test mode configuration

Jumper diagram	Configuration	Function
	J1 OPEN	Power on entry normal mode
	J1 SHORT	Power on entry test mode
	J2 OPEN	Select SPI Interface
	J2 SHORT	Select USART Interface
<p>Note:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Attention to electrostatic protection. (2) Do not move the jumper while working. (3) If it is configured in the power-on state, the configuration will take effect after reset. 		

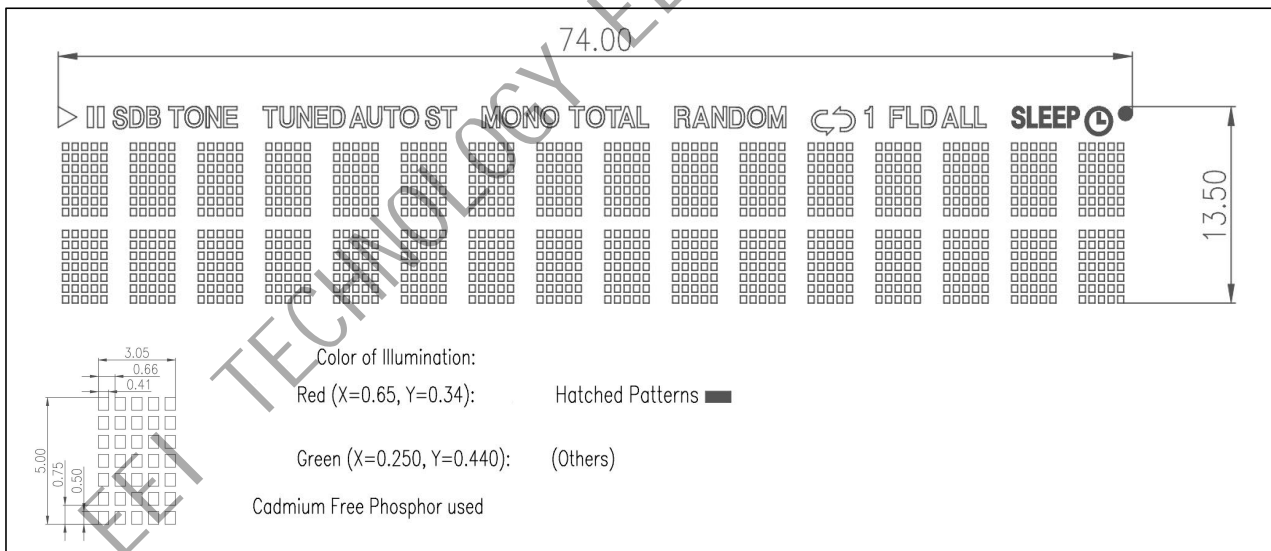


Function configuration(2-2)

IO Port reference configuration

Jumper diagram	Configuration	Function
	J3 OPEN	Select +3V3 reference
	J4 SHORT	
	J3 SHORT	Select external reference
	J4 OPEN	
<p>Note:</p> <p>(1) Attention to electrostatic protection.</p> <p>(2) Do not move the jumper while working.</p>		

Pattern Details



Overview of software functions

Item	Description
DCRAM Quantity	32(16x2Row).
CGRAM Quantity	
CGROM Font Table	Standard ASCII Font.
ADRAM Quantity	20(4x5Group).
Brightness level control	255Step.
Standby Mode	Filament driver Enable control.

Command List

NO.	Command	Byte	MSB								Hex	Description
			B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0		
1	DISPCLR	1 st	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0x55	Clear Display.
2	PWRCTR	1 st	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0xB1	Display Power control Command.
		2 nd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	EN	--	EN = 0 Power OFF, EN = 1 Power ON.
3	DIMMCTR	1 st	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0xA0	Set display brightness Command.
		2 nd	L7	L6	L5	L4	L3	L2	L1	L0	--	Brightness level.
4	CURCFG	1 st	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0xA1	Cursor configuration Command.
		2 nd	--	--	--	--	E1	E0	B1	B0	--	En = Row0/Row1 Cursor Enable. Bn = Row0/Row1 Cursor Blink Enable.
5	CURPOS	1 st	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0xA2	Set cursor position Command.
		2 nd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	SR	--	SR = 0, select Row0. SR = 1, select Row1.
		3 rd	0	0	0	0	P3	P2	P1	P0	--	Cursor position.
6	ADRAMWR	1 st	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0xCC	Write auxiliary drive RAM Command.
		2 nd	0	0	0	0	0	A2	A1	A0	--	Select auxiliary drive start Address.
		3 rd	--	--	--	--	D3	D2	D1	D0	--	Write auxiliary drive Data.
		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Note: This command supports
		n.Byte	--	--	--	--	D3	D2	D1	D0	--	continuous write
7	CGRAMWR	1 st	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0xCD	Write custom memory Command.
		2 nd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	SR	--	SR = 0, select Row0. SR = 1, select Row1.
		3 rd	0	0	0	0	A3	A2	A1	A0	--	Select custom memory Address.
		4 th	--	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	--	Write 5X7 matrix COM1 Data.
		5 th	--	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	--	Write 5X7 matrix COM2 Data.
		6 th	--	D22	D21	D20	D19	D18	D17	D16	--	Write 5X7 matrix COM3 Data.
		7 th	--	D30	D29	D28	D27	D26	D25	D24	--	Write 5X7 matrix COM4 Data.
		8 th	--	D38	D37	D36	D35	D34	D33	D32	--	Write 5X7 matrix COM5 Data.
8	DCRAM0WR	1 st	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0xCA	Write Row0 DCRAM Command.
		2 nd	0	0	0	0	A3	A2	A1	A0	--	Select Row0 DCRAM start Address.
		3 rd	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	--	Write DCRAM Data.
		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Note: This command supports
		n.Byte	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	--	continuous write
8	DCRAM1WR	1 st	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0xCB	Write Row1 DCRAM Command.
		2 nd	0	0	0	0	A3	A2	A1	A0	--	Select DCRAM start Address.
		3 rd	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	--	Write DCRAM Data.
		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Note: This command supports
		n.Byte	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	--	continuous write

Command Summary
















0x55	DISPCLR(Clear Display)								
Bit	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0	Hex
DISPCLR	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0x55
Parameter	--								
Description	“-“ Don't care (1) This command is used to clear the screen display. (2) DGRAM ADRAM will be cleared.								

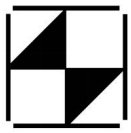
0xB1	PWRCTR(Display Power Control)								
Bit	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0	Hex
PWRCTR	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0xB1
Parameter 1 st	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	EN	--
Description	(1) This command is used to control the display drive power. (2) Power-on default state EN = 0. (3) EN = 0, Power OFF, EN = 1, Power ON.								

0xA0	DIMMCTR(Display brightness level Control)								
Bit	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0	Hex
DIMMCTR	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0xA0
Parameter 1 st	L7	L6	L5	L4	L3	L2	L1	L0	--
Description	(1) This command is used to adjust the brightness of the display. (2) Power-on default state L[7:0] = 0xFF.								

0xA1	CURCFG(Cursor Configuration)								
Bit	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0	Hex
CURCFG	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0xA1
Parameter 1 st	--	--	--	--	E1	E0	B1	B0	--
Description	(1) This command is used to configure the cursor. (2) Power-on default state E[1:0], B[1:0] = 0x00. (3) E1/E0 : Row1/Row0 Cursor Enable control. (4) B1/B0 : Row1/Row0 Cursor Blink Enable control.								

0xA2	CURPOS(Set Cursor Position)								
Bit	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0	Hex
CURPOS	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0xA2
Parameter 1 st	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	SR	--
Data 1 st	0	0	0	0	P3	P2	P1	P0	--
Description	<p>(1) This command is used to set the cursor position.</p> <p>(2) Power-on default state SR, P[3:0] = 0x00.</p> <p>(3) SR : Select Row0/Row1, SR = 0 Row0, SR = 1, Row1.</p> <p>(4) P[3:0] Set cursor position.</p>								

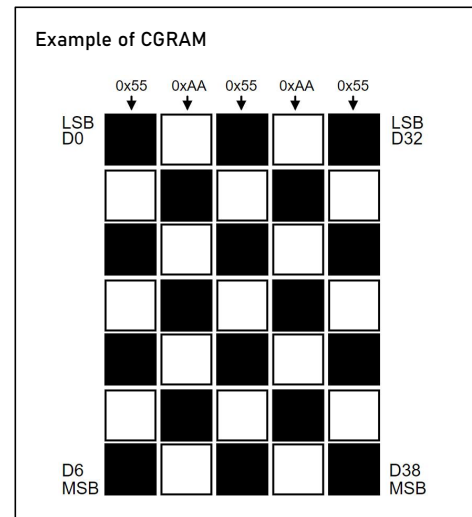
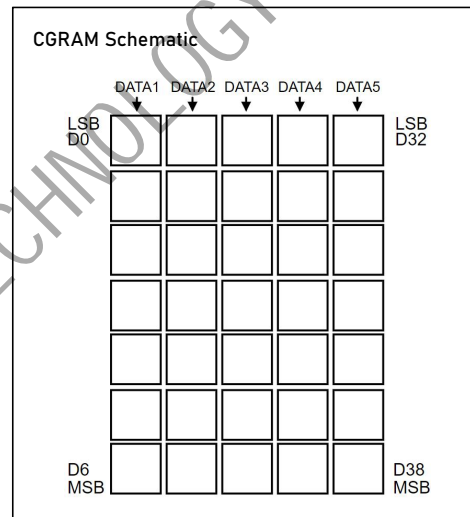
0xCC	ADRAMWR(Write auxiliary drive Register)																																						
Bit	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0	Hex																														
ADRAMWR	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0xCC																														
Parameter 1 st	0	0	0	0	0	A2	A1	A0	--																														
Data 1 st	--	--	--	--	D3	D2	D1	D0	--																														
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--																														
Data n	--	--	--	--	D3	D2	D1	D0	--																														
Description	<p>(1) This command is used to write the auxiliary driver register.</p> <p>(2) The auxiliary driver is connected with the icon at the top of the screen.</p> <p>(3) Power-on default state A[2:0], D[3:0] = 0x00.</p> <p>(4) A[3:0] : Start address, D[3:0] Data.</p> <p>(5) This command supports continuous write,When writing continuously, the address will increase automatically, and there is no need to reset the address.</p> <p>(6) (Format : Start - COMM - PARAM - DATA0 - DATAn - End).</p> <p>(7) The relationship between the icon and the data is shown in the figure below.</p>																																						
	<table><tr><th>A[2:0] = 0x04</th><th>A[2:0] = 0x03</th><th>A[2:0] = 0x02</th><th>A[2:0] = 0x01</th><th>A[2:0] = 0x00</th><th>Data</th></tr><tr><td></td><td>ALL</td><td>RANDOM</td><td>ST</td><td>TONE</td><td>D0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>FLD</td><td>TOTAL</td><td>AUTO</td><td>SDB</td><td>D1</td></tr><tr><td>SLEEP</td><td>1</td><td>MONO</td><td>TUNED</td><td></td><td>D2</td></tr><tr><td>--</td><td></td><td>--</td><td>--</td><td></td><td>D3</td></tr></table>									A[2:0] = 0x04	A[2:0] = 0x03	A[2:0] = 0x02	A[2:0] = 0x01	A[2:0] = 0x00	Data		ALL	RANDOM	ST	TONE	D0		FLD	TOTAL	AUTO	SDB	D1	SLEEP	1	MONO	TUNED		D2	--		--	--		D3
	A[2:0] = 0x04	A[2:0] = 0x03	A[2:0] = 0x02	A[2:0] = 0x01	A[2:0] = 0x00	Data																																	
		ALL	RANDOM	ST	TONE	D0																																	
		FLD	TOTAL	AUTO	SDB	D1																																	
	SLEEP	1	MONO	TUNED		D2																																	
	--		--	--		D3																																	



0xCD	CGRAMWR(Write custom memory)								
Bit	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0	Hex
CGRAMWR	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0xCD
Parameter 1 st	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	SR	--
Parameter 2 nd	0	0	0	0	A3	A2	A1	A0	--
Data 1 st	--	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	--
Data 2 nd	--	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	--
Data 3 rd	--	D22	D21	D20	D19	D18	D17	D16	--
Data 4 th	--	D30	D29	D28	D27	D26	D25	D24	--
Data 5 th	--	D38	D37	D36	D35	D34	D33	D32	--

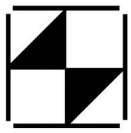
- (1) This command is used to write custom memory.
- (2) The address of CGRAM (0x00-0x0F) will be mapped to the address of CGROM (0x00-0x0F). If DGRAM writes data within this range, the dot matrix corresponding to the address will point to CGRAM, that is, CGROM address = CGRAM address = A[3:0].
- (3) Power-on default state SR, A[3:0] = 0x00.
- (4) A[3:0] : CGRAM Address, SR : Select Row0/Row1, SR = 0 Row0, SR = 1, Row1.
- (5) This command does not support continuous writing. After the writing is completed, the address will not increase automatically. need to execute this command again.
- (6) D[38:0] : CGRAM Matrix Data, The relationship between the data and the dot matrix is shown in the figure below.

Description



	0x00	0x01	0x02	0x03	0x04	0x05	0x06	0x07	0x08	0x09	0x0A	0x0B	0x0C	0x0D	0x0E	0x0F
ROW0	▷ II SDB TONE	TUNEDAUTO	ST	MONO	TOTAL	RANDOM	↺ 1 FLD	ALL	SLEEP	⊙						
ROW1																

Code#1 : 0xCD,0x00,0x00,0x55,0xAA,0x55,0xAA,0x55. Code#2 : 0x10,0x00,0x00.



0xCA/0xCB	CGRAMWR(Write custom memory)								
Bit	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0	Hex
DCRAMWR	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	(CA/CB)	0xCA/0xCB
Parameter 1 st	0	0	0	0	A3	A2	A1	A0	--
Data 1 st	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data n	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	--

- (1) This command is used to write character generator.
- (2) D[7:0] character mapping data, send the standard ASCII code to the module to display the corresponding character at the specified position.
- (3) DCRAMWR = 0xCA : Write Row0 DCRAM Data.
- (4) DCRAMWR = 0xCB : Write Row1 DCRAM Data.
- (5) A[3:0] : Starting position Address, The relationship between the address and the starting position is shown in the figure below.
- (6) This command supports continuous write, When writing continuously, the address will increase automatically, and there is no need to reset the address.
- (7) Format : Start - COMM - PARAM - DATA0 - DATA_n - End.

Description

DCRAM Address

	0x00	0x01	0x02	0x03	0x04	0x05	0x06	0x07	0x08	0x09	0x0A	0x0B	0x0C	0x0D	0x0E	0x0F
ROW0	▷ II SDB TONE	TUNED	AUTO	ST	MONO	TOTAL	RANDOM	↺ 1	FLD	ALL	SLEEP	⊙				
ROW1																

Example of DCRAM

Write Row0 16 characters

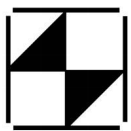
	0x00	0x01	0x02	0x03	0x04	0x05	0x06	0x07	0x08	0x09	0x0A	0x0B	0x0C	0x0D	0x0E	0x0F
ROW0	▷ II SDB TONE	TUNED	AUTO	ST	MONO	TOTAL	RANDOM	↺ 1	FLD	ALL	SLEEP	⊙				
ROW1																

Code : 0xCA,0x00,0x31,0x32,0x33,0x34,0x35,0x36,0x37,0x38,0x41,0x42,0x43,0x44,0x45,0x46,0x47,0x48

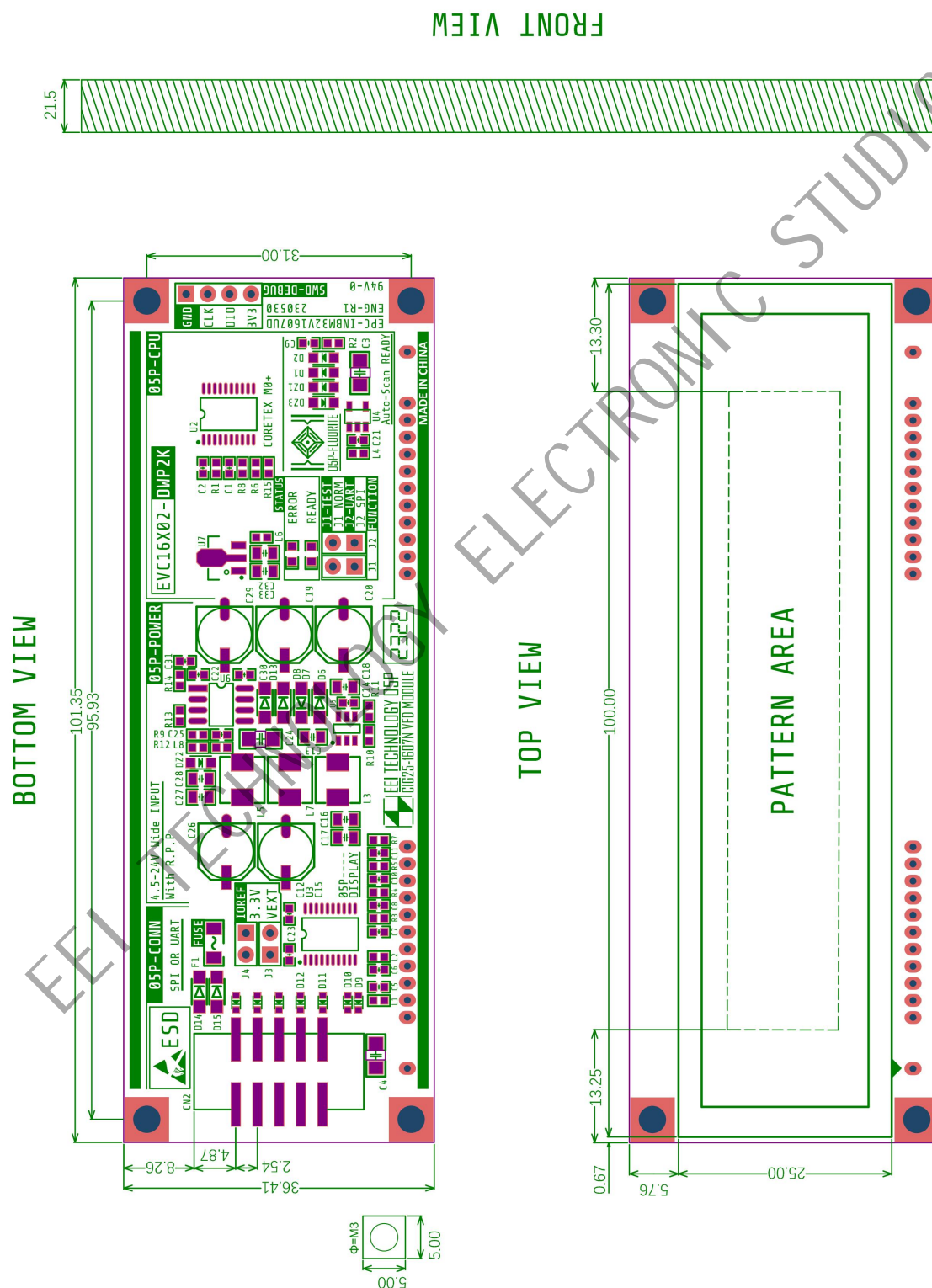
Write Row1 16 characters

	0x00	0x01	0x02	0x03	0x04	0x05	0x06	0x07	0x08	0x09	0x0A	0x0B	0x0C	0x0D	0x0E	0x0F
ROW0	▷ II SDB TONE	TUNED	AUTO	ST	MONO	TOTAL	RANDOM	↺ 1	FLD	ALL	SLEEP	⊙				
ROW1																

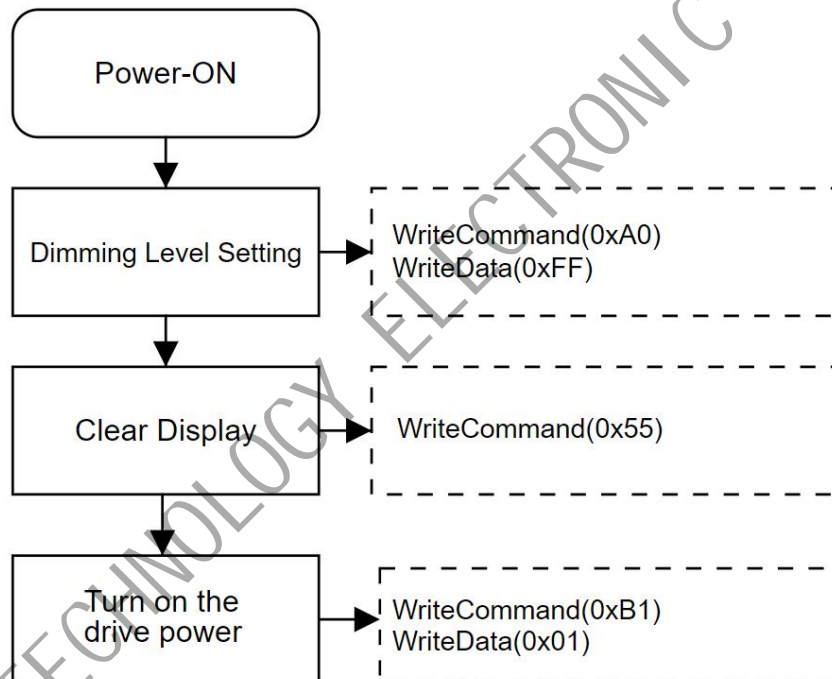
Code : 0xCB,0x00,0x31,0x32,0x33,0x34,0x35,0x36,0x37,0x38,0x41,0x42,0x43,0x44,0x45,0x46,0x47,0x48

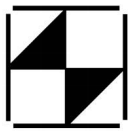


Module Outline DIAGRAM



Example of Display initialization





Module software logic

