



 python

LIST

COMPREHENSIONS

BENEFITS:

Create a new list based on the values of an existing list..



- Clean, elegant way of writing a for loop.
- **Declarative** – tell it what to do, instead of how to do it! (*Imperative*)
- Single tool that can be used in many situations: i.e. mapping, filtering.
- One-liner!

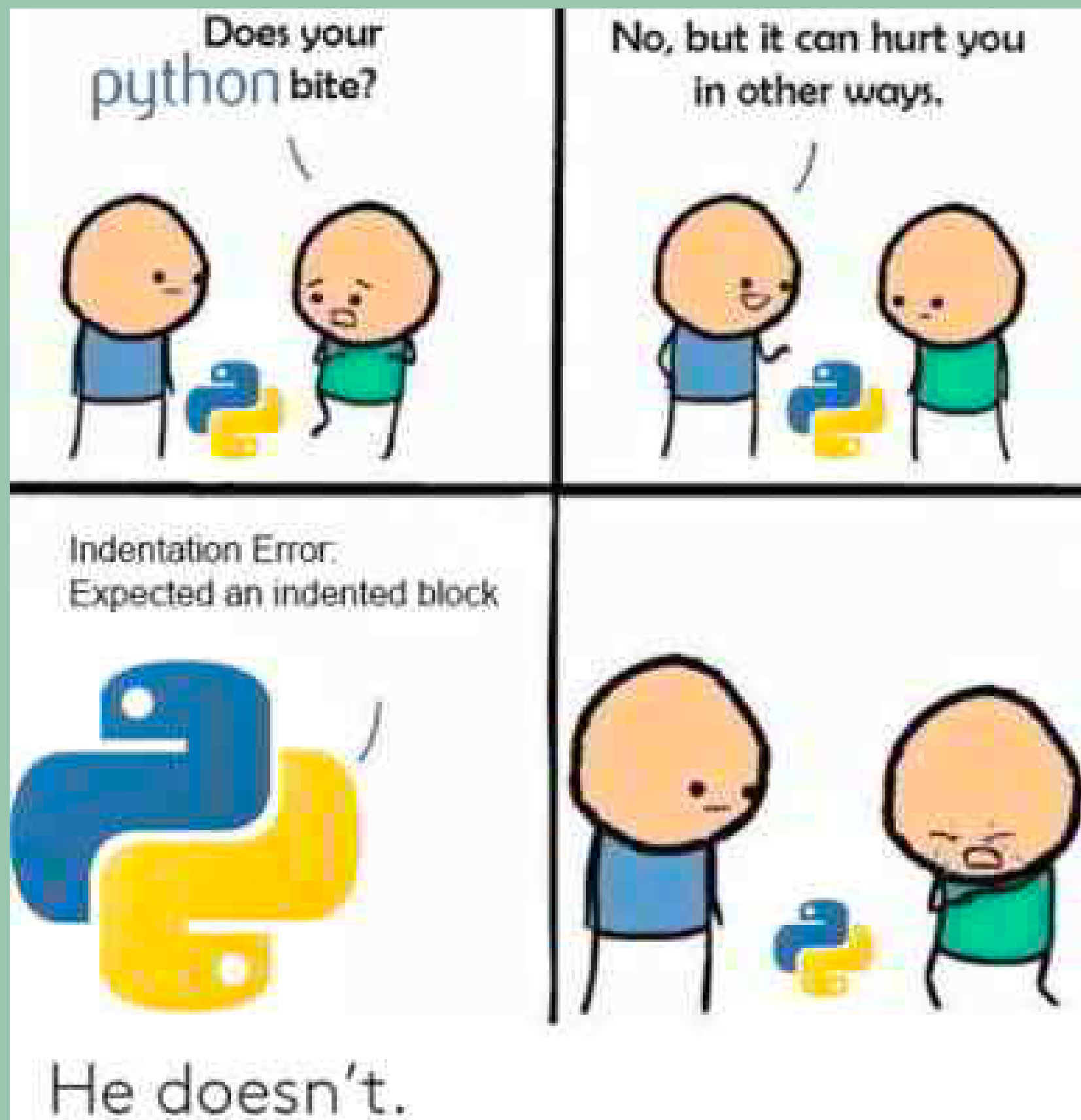
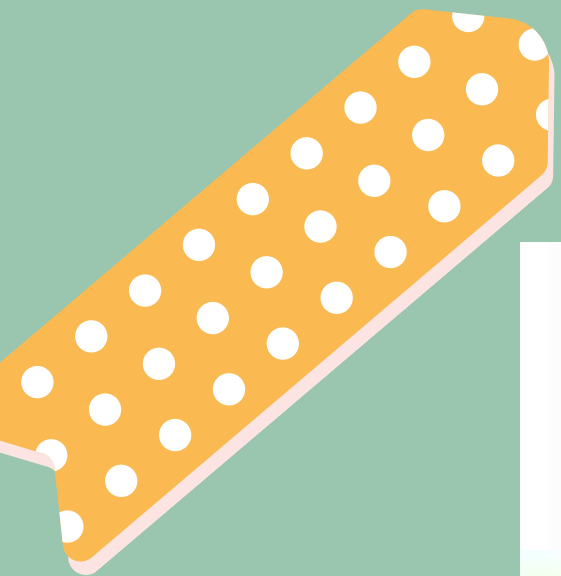


SYNTAX:

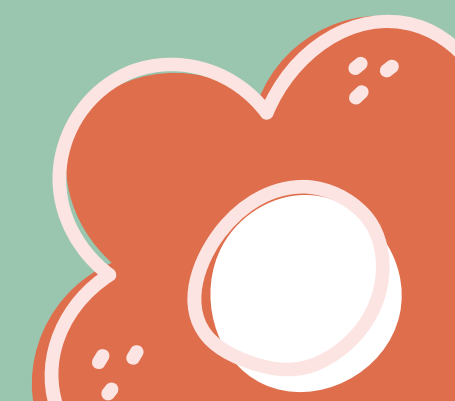
```
def multiply_by_two(numbers):  
    results = []  
    for num in numbers:  
        results.append(num * 2)  
    return results
```

```
def multiply_by_two(numbers):  
    return [num * 2 for num in numbers]
```

Can transform any data type, and
from one data type to another.



**WRITE
PYTHONIC
CODE.**



WRITE PYTHONIC CODE.

PEP 8 – the Style Guide for Python Code

This stylized presentation of the well-established [PEP 8](#) was created by [Kenneth Reitz](#) (for humans).

Introduction

A Foolish Consistency is the
Hobgoblin of Little Minds

Code lay-out

- *Indentation*
- *Tabs or Spaces?*
- *Maximum Line Length*
- *Should a line break before or after a binary operator?*
- *Blank Lines*
- *Source File Encoding*
- *Imports*
- *Module level dunder names*

String Quotes

Whitespace in Expressions and
Statements

- *Pet Peeves*
- *Other Recommendations*

When to use trailing commas

Comments

- *Block Comments*
- *Inline Comments*
- *Documentation Strings*

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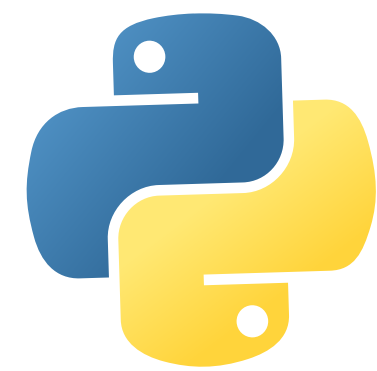
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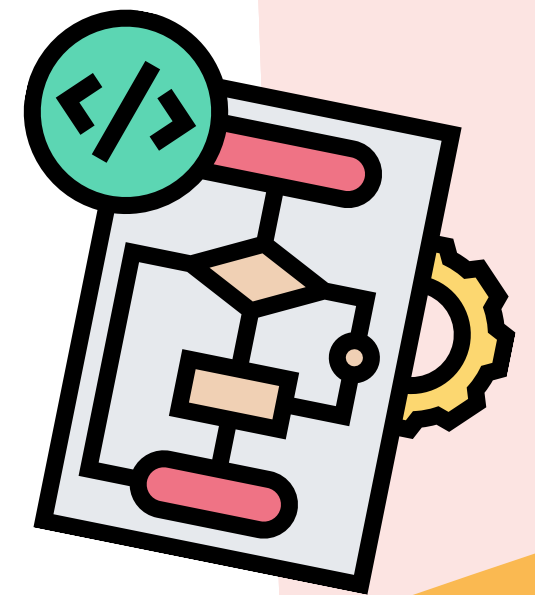
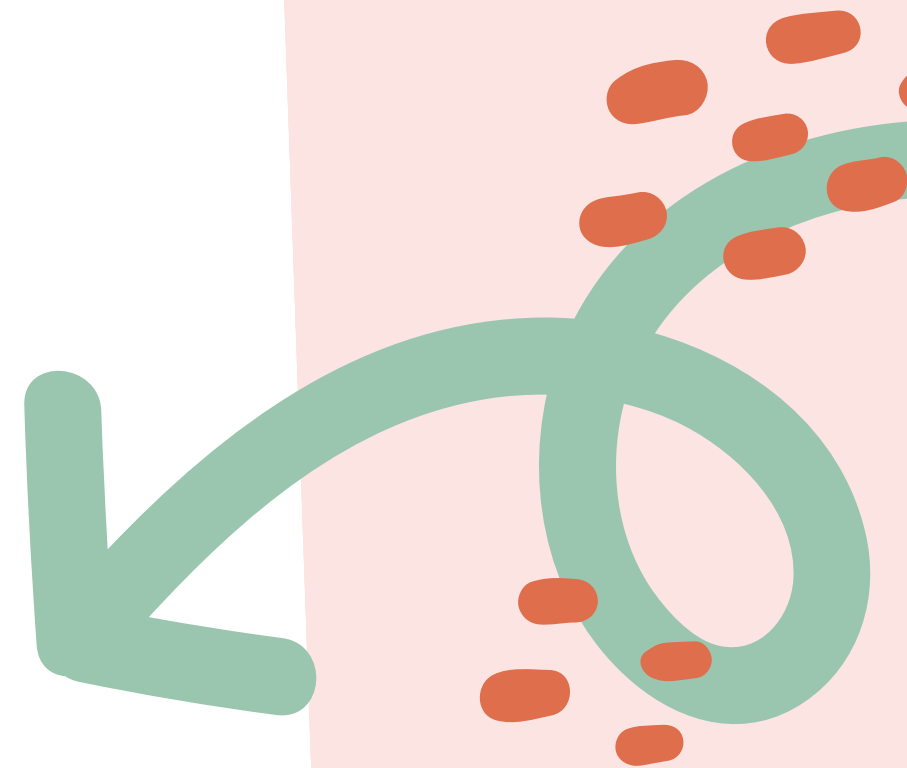
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python

BUBBLE SORT & SWAPPING

Algorithms!



BUBBLE SORT

An algorithm for ordering a list by using a swapping function.



- Time complexity: $O(n^2)$
- Space complexity: $O(1)$

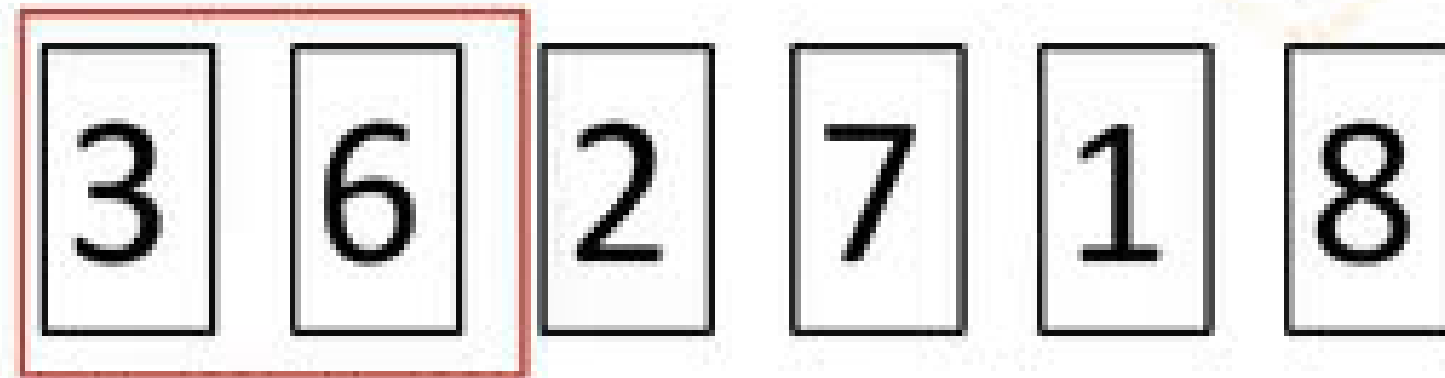
CONSIDERED THE SIMPLEST SORTING ALGO.

Python swapping
makes this cool.

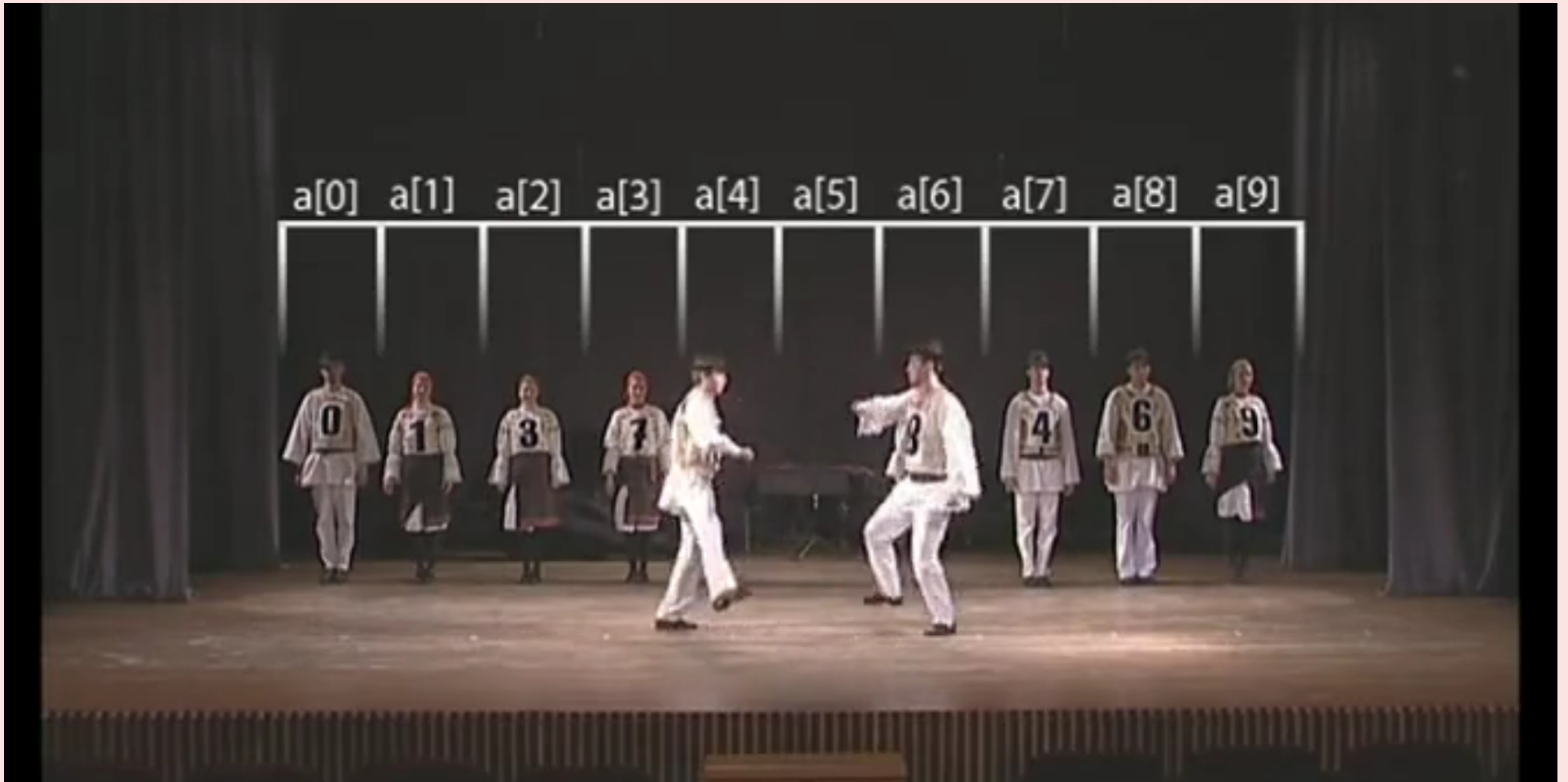


HOW IT WORKS:

Bubble Sort:



BUBBLE SORT:



**WRITE
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Swap two numbers:

```
# Python program to swap two variables
```

```
x = 5  
y = 10
```

```
# create a temporary variable and swap the values  
temp = x  
x = y  
y = temp
```

**WRITE
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Swap two numbers,
pythonically:

```
x, y = y, x
```



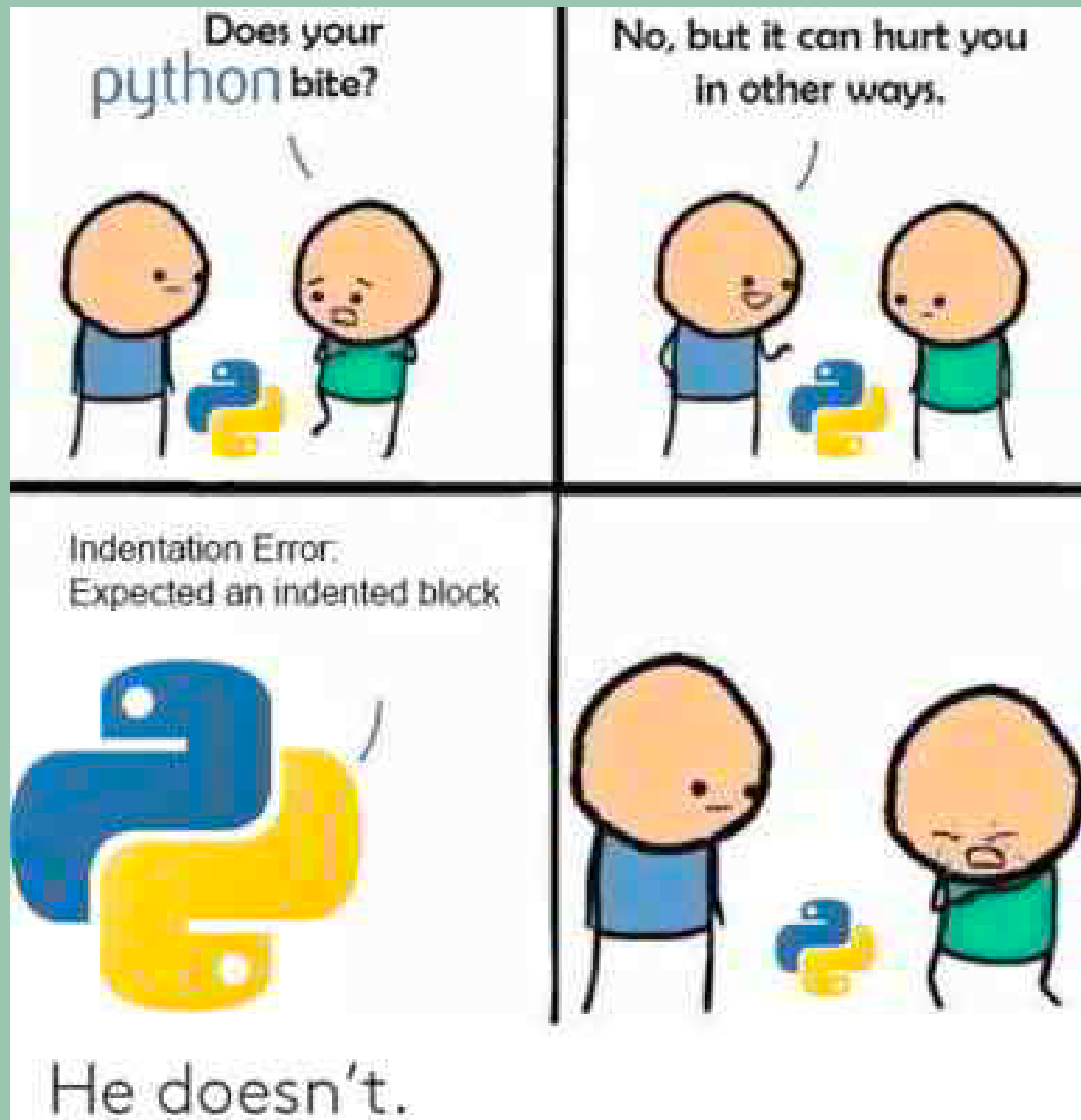
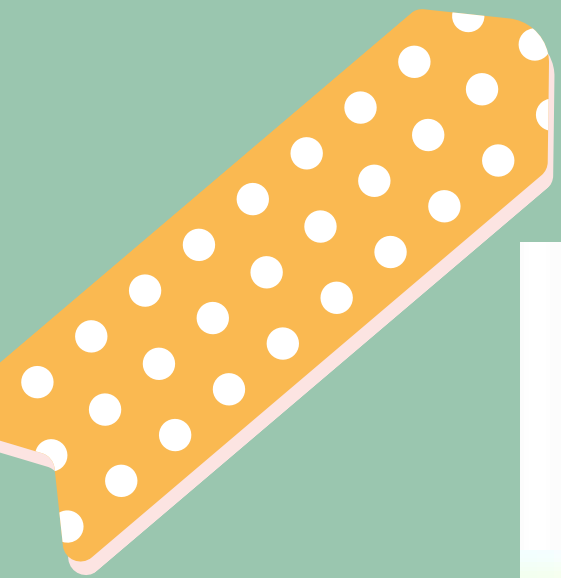
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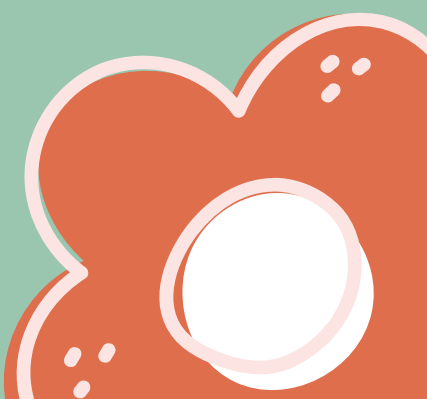
```
x, y = y, x
```

MULTIPLE ASSIGNMENT





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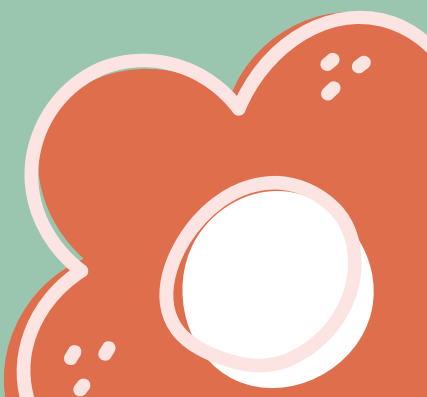
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```
import this
"""The Zen of Python, by Tim Peters. (poster by Joachim Jablon)"""
```

```
1 Beautiful is better than ugly.
2 Explicit is better than impl..
3 Simple is better than complex.
4 Complex is better than c0mp1|c@ted.
5 Flat is better than nested.
6 Sparse is better than dense.
7 Readability counts.
8 Special cases aren't special enough to break the rules.
9 Although practicality beats purity.
10 raise PythonicError("Errors should never pass silently.")
11 # Unless explicitly silenced.
12 In the face of ambiguity, refuse the temptation to guess.
13 There should be one-- and preferably only one --obvious way to do it.
14 # Although that way may not be obvious at first unless you're Dutch.
15 Now is better than ... never.
16 Although never is often better than rightnow.
17 If the implementation is hard to explain, it's a bad idea.
18 If the implementation is easy to explain, it may be a good idea.
19 Namespaces are one honking great idea -- let's do more of those!
```

WRITE PYTHONIC CODE.



TUPLE UNPACKING



5 Features that Make Python Unique

Here are 5 features and syntactical sugars that make Python so different and unique.

 Medium / Jun 28, 2021