

```
sudo /opt/lampp/lampp start
```

```
/opt/lampp/bin/mysql -u root -p
```

```
show databases;
```

```
+-----+
| Database          |
+-----+
| admin_panel       |
| ecommerce         |
| information_schema |
| kajal             |
| kajal_test        |
| mysql             |
| performance_schema |
| phpmyadmin        |
| queries           |
| test              |
+-----+
```

```
use terminal_query;
```

```
Database changed
```

```
show tables;
```

```
create database terminal_query;
```

```
use terminal_query;
```

```
show tables;
```

```
create table student(s_id int not null auto_increment,s_name varchar(100) not null, s_email
varchar(100) not null,s_pwd varchar(100) not null, primary key(s_id));
```

```
MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into student(s_name,s_email,s_pwd)
values("kajal","kajal@gmail.com","123");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.047 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [terminal_query]> show tables;
```

```
+-----+
| Tables_in_terminal_query |
+-----+
| student                  |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from student;
```

```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| s_id | s_name | s_email      | s_pwd |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|  1 | kajal | kajal@gmail.com | 123  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)

```

MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into student(s_name,s_email,s_pwd)
values("jalpa","jalpa@gmail.com","123");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.068 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from student;

```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| s_id | s_name | s_email      | s_pwd |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|  1 | kajal | kajal@gmail.com | 123  |
|  2 | jalpa | jalpa@gmail.com | 123  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

```

----+
2 rows in set (0.002 sec)

```

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from student where s_id ="2";

```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| s_id | s_name | s_email      | s_pwd |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|  2 | jalpa | jalpa@gmail.com | 123  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)

```

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select s_name from student;

```

+-----+
| s_name |
+-----+
| kajal  |
| jalpa  |
+-----+

```

2 rows in set (0.000 sec)

Customer

MariaDB [terminal_query]> create table customer (cust_id int not null auto_increment,cust_name
varchar(100) not null,cust_contact int(100) not null,cust_add varchar(100) not null, cust_city
varchar(100) not null, cust_pincode int(100) not null, cust_country varchar(100) not null,primary
key(cust_id));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.391 sec)

ariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into customer (cust_name, cust_contact, cust_add, cust_city, cust_pincode, cust_country) values("kajal", "908976646", "34th AvSuite 3B", "ahmedabad", "747372", "india");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.094 sec)

ffected (0.094 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into customer (cust_name, cust_contact, cust_add, cust_city, cust_pincode, cust_country) values("jal", "908978846", "39 AvSuite 3B", "jaipur", "747372", "india");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.087 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into customer (cust_name, cust_contact, cust_add, cust_city, cust_pincode, cust_country) values("Riya", "98978846", "AvSuite 3B", "mexico", "747372", "America");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.066 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into customer (cust_name, cust_contact, cust_add, cust_city, cust_pincode, cust_country) values("anjani", "98008846", "AvSuite 3B", "abcd", "747372", "africa");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.060 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into customer (cust_name, cust_contact, cust_add, cust_city, cust_pincode, cust_country) values("avni", "98978846", "AvSuite 3B", "mexico", "747372", "india");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.068 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country
1	kajal	908976646	34th AvSuite 3B	ahmedabad	747372	india
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	America
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	abcd	747372	africa
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india

5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_name, cust_city from customer;

cust_name	cust_city
kajal	ahmedabad
jal	jaipur
Riya	mexico
anjani	abcd

```
| avni | mexico |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select DISTINCT cust_country from customer;

```
+-----+
| cust_country |
+-----+
| india      |
| America    |
| africa     |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer where cust_country="india" and cust_city="jaipur";

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cust_id | cust_name | cust_contact | cust_add | cust_city | cust_pincode | cust_country |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2 | jal | 908978846 | 39 AvSuite 3B | jaipur | 747372 | india |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer where cust_country="india" or cust_city="jaipur";

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cust_id | cust_name | cust_contact | cust_add | cust_city | cust_pincode | cust_country |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | kajal | 908976646 | 34th AvSuite 3B | ahmedabad | 747372 | india |
| 2 | jal | 908978846 | 39 AvSuite 3B | jaipur | 747372 | india |
| 5 | avni | 98978846 | AvSuite 3B | mexico | 747372 | india |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer where not cust_country="india";

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cust_id | cust_name | cust_contact | cust_add | cust_city | cust_pincode | cust_country |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 3 | Riya | 98978846 | AvSuite 3B | mexico | 747372 | America |
| 4 | anjani | 98008846 | AvSuite 3B | abcd | 747372 | africa |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer ORDER BY cust_city;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	abcd	747372	africa
1	kajal	908976646	34th AvSuite 3B	ahmedabad	747372	india
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	America
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer ORDER BY cust_city DESC;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	America
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india
1	kajal	908976646	34th AvSuite 3B	ahmedabad	747372	india
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	abcd	747372	africa

5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer ORDER BY cust_city,cust_country;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	abcd	747372	africa
1	kajal	908976646	34th AvSuite 3B	ahmedabad	747372	india
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	America
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india

5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> update customer set cust_contact="9000000" city="baroda" where cust_name="anjani";

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MariaDB server version for the right syntax to use near 'city="baroda" where cust_name="anjani"' at line 1

MariaDB [terminal_query]> update customer SET cust_city="baroda" where cust_name=-> "anjani";

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.072 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [terminal_query]> update customer SET cust_pincode="000" where cust_name= "riya";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.089 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country
1	kajal	908976646	34th AvSuite 3B	ahmedabad	747372	india
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india

5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> delete from customer where cust_id="1";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.059 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer limit 2;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America

2 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> alter table customer add salary bigint(40) not null after cust_country;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.221 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country	salary
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india	0
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America	0
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa	0
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india	0

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> update customer set salary="30000" where cust_id=2;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.066 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer;

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cust_id | cust_name | cust_contact | cust_add | cust_city | cust_pincode | cust_country | salary |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india	30000
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America	0
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa	0
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india	0
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

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MariaDB [terminal_query]> update customer set salary="2000" where cust_id=1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.001 sec)
Rows matched: 0 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [terminal_query]> update customer set salary="20000" where cust_id=3;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.067 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [terminal_query]> update customer set salary="25000" where cust_id=4;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.070 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer;

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cust_id | cust_name | cust_contact | cust_add | cust_city | cust_pincode | cust_country | salary |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india	30000
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America	20000
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa	25000
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india	0
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> update customer set salary="25000" where cust_id=5;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.065 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer;

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cust_id | cust_name | cust_contact | cust_add | cust_city | cust_pincode | cust_country | salary |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india	30000
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America	20000
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa	25000
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india	25000

4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select MIN(salary) as customer from customer;

customer
20000

1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select MAX(salary) as customer from customer;

customer
30000

1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select COUNT(salary) as customer from customer;

customer
4

1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select SUM(salary) as customer from customer;

customer
100000

1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_name from customer where cust_name LIKE 'j%';

cust_name
jal

1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_name from customer where cust_name LIKE '%a';

```
+-----+
| cust_name |
+-----+
| Riya      |
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_name from customer where cust_name LIKE 'a_%';

```
+-----+
| cust_name |
+-----+
| anjani     |
| avni       |
+-----+
```

2 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_name from customer where cust_name LIKE 'a%k';

Empty set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer where cust_country LIKE 'a_r%';

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cust_id | cust_name | cust_contact | cust_add  | cust_city | cust_pincode | cust_country | salary |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 4       | anjani    | 98008846    | AvSuite 3B | baroda    | 747372      | africa       | 25000  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_city from customer where cust_country IN (india,africa);

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'india' in 'where clause'

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_city from customer where cust_country IN ('india','africa');

```
+-----+
| cust_city |
+-----+
| jaipur    |
| baroda    |
| mexico    |
+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer;

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cust_id | cust_name | cust_contact | cust_add  | cust_city | cust_pincode | cust_country | salary |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2       | jal       | 908978846    | 39 AvSuite 3B | jaipur    | 747372      | india       | 30000  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America	20000
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa	25000
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india	25000

4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_city from customer where cust_country NOT IN ('india','africa');
 ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MariaDB server version for the right syntax to use near 'NOT IN ('india','africa')' at line 1
 MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_city from customer where cust_country NOT IN ('india','africa');

cust_city
mexico

1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country	salary
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india	30000
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America	20000
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa	25000
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india	25000

4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer where salary BETWEEN 20000 AND 30000;

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country	salary
2	jal	908978846	39 AvSuite 3B	jaipur	747372	india	30000
3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America	20000
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa	25000
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india	25000

4 rows in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer where salary NOT BETWEEN 20000 AND 30000;
 Empty set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from customer where salary BETWEEN 20000 AND 30000 AND cust_id NOT IN(1,2);

cust_id	cust_name	cust_contact	cust_add	cust_city	cust_pincode	cust_country	salary
---------	-----------	--------------	----------	-----------	--------------	--------------	--------

3	Riya	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	0	America	20000
4	anjani	98008846	AvSuite 3B	baroda	747372	africa	25000
5	avni	98978846	AvSuite 3B	mexico	747372	india	25000

3 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> create table orders(orderId int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY, cust_id int NOT NULL, order_date date NOT NULL);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.464 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into orders("1","2021-05-12");
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MariaDB server version for the right syntax to use near '"1","2021-05-12")' at line 1
MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into orders (cust_id,order_date) values ("1","2021-05-12");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.064 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from orders;

orderId	cust_id	order_date
1	1	2021-05-12

1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into orders (cust_id,order_date) values ("2","2021-07-15");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.057 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into orders (cust_id,order_date) values ("2","2021-08-1");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.070 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> insert into orders (cust_id,order_date) values ("2","2020-7-07");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.062 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select * from orders;

orderId	cust_id	order_date
1	1	2021-05-12
2	2	2021-07-15
3	2	2021-08-01
4	2	2020-07-07

4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select orders.orderId, customer.cust_name from orders INNER JOIN customer ON orders.cust_id=customer.cust_id;

orderId	cust_name
2	jal

3	jal
4	jal

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select customer.cust_name from customer LEFT JOIN orders ON customer.cust_id=orders.cust_id ORDER BY customer.cust_name;

cust_name
anjani
avni
jal
jal
jal
Riya

6 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select orders.orderId, customer.cust_name from orders RIGHT JOIN customer ON orders.cust_id=customer.cust_id order BY orders.orderId;

orderId	cust_name
NULL	Riya
NULL	avni
NULL	anjani
2	jal
3	jal
4	jal

6 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [terminal_query]> select customer.cust_name,orders.orderId from customer cross join orders;

cust_name	orderId
jal	1
Riya	1
anjani	1
avni	1
jal	2
Riya	2
anjani	2
avni	2
jal	3
Riya	3
anjani	3
avni	3
jal	4
Riya	4

```
| anjani | 4 |
| avni | 4 |
+-----+-----+
16 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [terminal_query]> select a.cust_name AS cust_name1, b.cust_name AS suct_name2,
a.cust_city from customer a, customer b where a.cust_id <> b.cust_id AND a.cust_city=b.cust_city
ORDER BY a.cust_city;
+-----+-----+-----+
| cust_name1 | suct_name2 | cust_city |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Riya | avni | mexico |
| avni | Riya | mexico |
+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [terminal_query]> select cust_name from customer UNION select cust_id from orders;
+-----+
| cust_name |
+-----+
| jal |
| Riya |
| anjani |
| avni |
| 1 |
| 2 |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [terminal_query]> select COUNT(cust_id),cust_city from customer GROUP BY
cust_city;
+-----+-----+
| COUNT(cust_id) | cust_city |
+-----+-----+
| 1 | baroda |
| 1 | jaipur |
| 2 | mexico |
+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [terminal_query]> select customer.cust_name, COUNT(orders.orderId) AS
numberoforders from orders LEFT JOIN customer ON orders.cust_id=customer.cust_id GROUP
BY cust_name;
+-----+-----+
| cust_name | numberoforders |
+-----+-----+
| NULL | 1 |
| jal | 3 |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.017 sec)
```

```
+-----+-----+
| COUNT(cust_id) | cust_country |
+-----+-----+
|           2 | india       |
+-----+-----+
```

```

+-----+
| cust_name |
+-----+
| jal      |
| anjani   |
| avni     |
+-----+

```

```
+-----+
| cust_name |
+-----+
| jal      |
| Riya     |
| anjani   |
+-----+
```

Empty set (0.001 sec)

```
+-----+
| cust_name |
+-----+
| jal      |
+-----+
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