Aufgabe 1 (ca. 30 Minuten):

Betrachten Sie das lineare Gleichungssystem

$$Ax = b \text{ mit } A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ -5 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \text{ und } b = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 9 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

- a) Berechnen Sie manuell die QR-Zerlegung der Matrix A unter Angabe der wichtigsten Zwischenschritte (dabei auftretende Matrix-Multiplikationen etc. führen Sie aber natürlich mit Python durch)
- b) Benutzen Sie die Matrizen Q und R, um die Lösung x zu berechnen.

$$V_{1} = 0 + sign(a_{11}) \cdot |a_{1}| \cdot e_{1}$$

$$= (1) - s + 1 \cdot (1^{2} + c - s)^{2} + 2^{2} \cdot (0)$$

$$= (6, LL 772) - s$$

$$= (7, LL 772) - s$$

$$= (7, LL 772) - s$$

$$= (8, LL 772) - s$$

$$= (8, LL 772) - s$$

$$= (1, L$$

$$H_{1} = \sum_{n} - 2 U_{1} \cdot U_{1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{0} \cdot \frac{1}{0} \cdot \frac{1}{0} - \frac{2}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{0} \cdot \frac{1}{0}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{R}_{i} : \left\langle \begin{array}{c} 0.9266 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right\rangle & = 2.2 \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \end{array} \right) \\ \mathcal{V}_{2} : = 2.3 \left(\begin{array}{c} 0.9266 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right) + \left[\begin{array}{c} 0.1 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[\begin{array}{c} 0.9266 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} 0.9266 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} 0.9701 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right] \\ = \left(\begin{array}{c} -2.2681 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right) \\ = \left(\begin{array}{c} -2.2681 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right) \\ = \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right) \\ = \left(\begin{array}{c} -2.2681 \\ 0.9701 \end{array} \right) \\ = \left(\begin{array}{c} -0.9194 \\ 0.3933 \end{array} \right) \\ = \left(\begin{array}{c} -0.9194 \\ 0.3933 \end{array} \right) \\ = \left(\begin{array}{c} -0.6906 \\ 0.7232 \end{array} \right) \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} -0.9194 \\ 0.3933 \end{array} \right) \\ = \left(\begin{array}{c} -0.6906 \\ 0.7232 \end{array} \right) \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} -0.9194 \\ 0.3933 \end{array} \right) \\ = \left(\begin{array}{c} -0.6906 \\ 0.7232 \end{array} \right) \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} -0.9194 \\ 0.3933 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$$

$$Q_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -0.6906 & 0.7232 \\ 0 & 0.7232 & 0.6906 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Q = Q_{1} \cdot Q_{2}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -0.827 & 0.9120 & -0.8651 \\ 0.9150 & 0.2318 & 0.2873 & 0.6905 & 0.7232 \\ -0.6651 & 0.2818 & 0.8773 & 0.07232 & 0.6906 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -0.1827 & -0.8946 & 0.4081 \\ 0.9130 & 0 & 0.4082 \\ -0.3651 & 0.18471 & 0.8166 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R = Q_{2} \cdot Q_{1} \cdot R$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0.2312 \\ 0.9232 & 0.9232 \\ -0.3651 & 0.9452 & 0.9453 & 0.217 \\ 0.9332 & 0.9332 & 0.9353 & 0.217 \\ 0.9332 & 0.9332 & 0.9453 & 0.217 \\ 0.9332 & 0.9332 & 0.9453 & 0.217 \\ 0.9332 & 0.9332 & 0.9453 & 0.217 \\ 0.9332 & 0.9332 & 0.9453 & 0.217 \\ 0.9332 & 0.9332 & 0.9453 & 0.217 \\ 0.9332 & 0.9332 & 0.9453 & 0.217 \\ 0.9332 & 0.9332 & 0.9453 & 0.217 \\ 0.9332 & 0.9332 & 0.9332 \\ 0.9332 & 0.933$$



