

인간생활과 경제: Quiz 1

학번: _____

이름: _____

Please write down your answer for each question on the table below. Only the answers written on the table will be marked.

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
a,c,f	d	None of the above	c	200

Q1. Positive statements(실증적 진술)을 모두 고르시오.

- a. 2006 년 후반부에 휘발유 가격이 크게 하락하였다.
- b. 휘발유 가격은 지금보다 낮아져야 한다.
- c. 정부가 유가상한제를 실시하는 경우 휘발유 부족현상이 발생할 수 있다.
- d. 정부는 부유층에 대한 세율을 높여야 한다.
- e. 국민연금제도는 좋은 정책이므로 현재와 같이 유지해야 한다.
- f. 중앙정부는 대부분의 수입을 소득세로 거둔다.

Q2. Which of the following statements is not correct?

- a. Trade allows for specialization.
- b. Trade has the potential to benefit all nations.
- c. Trade allows nations to consume outside of their own production possibilities curves.
- d. Absolute advantage is the driving force of specialization.

<Table 1>

Cookies (in dozens*)	Coffee (in pounds)
1000	0
800	350
600	650
400	800
200	1000
0	1150

Refer to Table 1 for Question 3, Question 4 and Question 5.

(dozen: 12 개짜리 묶음)

Q3. Table 1 shows one set of production possibilities. Which of the following statements is correct?

- a. The opportunity cost of a dozen cookies does not depend on how many pounds of coffee are being produced.
- b. The opportunity cost of a dozen cookies increases as more cookies are produced.
- c. The opportunity cost of a dozen cookies decreases as more cookies are produced.
- d. The opportunity cost of a pound of coffee decreases as more coffee is produced.

Q4. Table 1 shows one set of production possibilities. Which of the following combinations of cookies and coffee is not currently attainable but would be attainable if there was an improvement in overall production technology?

- a. 800 dozen cookies and 150 pounds of coffee
- b. 700 dozen cookies and 400 pounds of coffee
- c. 500 dozen cookies and 850 pounds of coffee
- d. 300 dozen cookies and 900 pounds of coffee
- e. None of the above

(attainable: 이를 수 있는; 달성할 수 있는)

Q5. What is the opportunity cost of increasing the production of cookies from 200 dozen to 400 dozen?

[200] pounds of Coffee