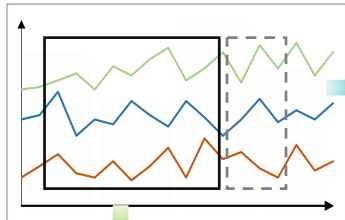
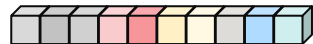


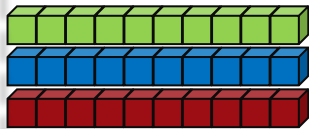
Covariate



Current Covariate



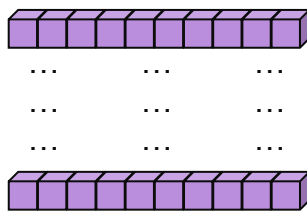
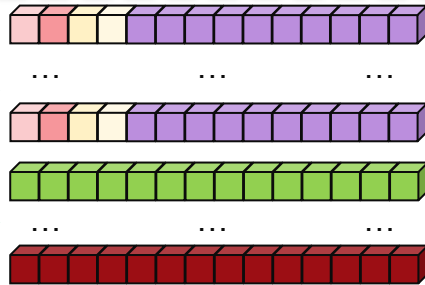
Historical Covariate



(a)

θ

The fusion process of endogenous and exogenous variables



Historical Target Sequence

(b)