Identifying the Best Neighborhoods to Live in Seattle

IBM Applied Data Science Capstone

Why Seattle

 Seattle is becoming one of the fastest growing tech hubs in United States

 With its lower cost of living than Bay Area, and low-to-no income tax, it's becoming more attractive to software developers to pursue their career

Criteria for Where to Live

- Desirable qualities of a neighborhood can be subjective
 - Young professionals may prefer more vibrant and diverse neighborhoods
 - Those with families may prefer quiet neighborhoods with good schools
- Some common criteria include safety, and types of venues in nearby area

Data Source

- List of Neighborhoods in Seattle scraped from Wikipedia
 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List of neighborhoods in Seattle
- 2020 Crime Data published by Seattle Police Department
 - https://www.seattle.gov/police/information-and-data/crime-dashboard
- List of Venues for each Neighborhood by using Foursquare API
 - https://developer.foursquare.com/

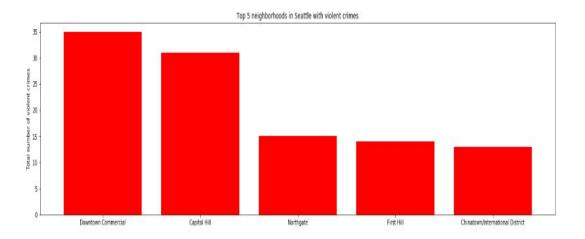
Data Wrangling of 2020 Seattle Crime Dataset

- Relevant columns of data (i.e. "Neighborhood", "Category", "Offense") were extracted
- Unknown neighborhoods were dropped
- Neighborhood names were properly formatted
- List of crime incidents were grouped into categories
 (Violent Crime vs Property Crime)

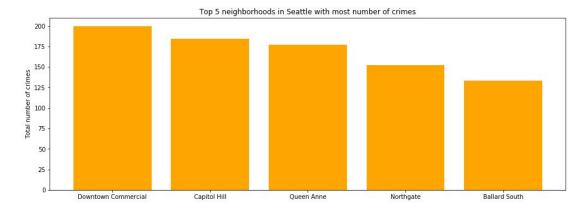
Data Analysis of 2020 Seattle Crime Dataset

- Top 5 neighborhoods with most & least crimes were identified and plotted respectively
- Choropleth maps were generated to illustrate the distribution of crimes across different neighborhoods

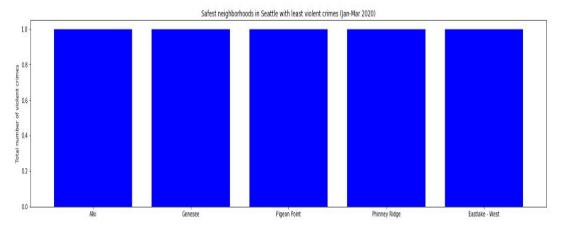
Top 5 Neighborhoods in Seattle with Most Violent Crimes (Jan-Mar 2020)



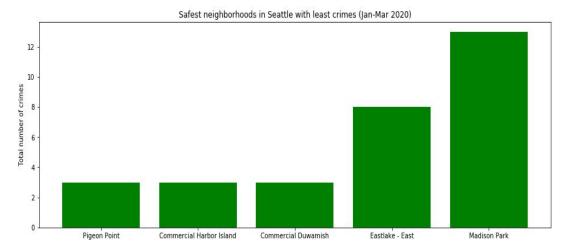
Top 5 Neighborhoods in Seattle with Most Crimes (Jan-Mar 2020)



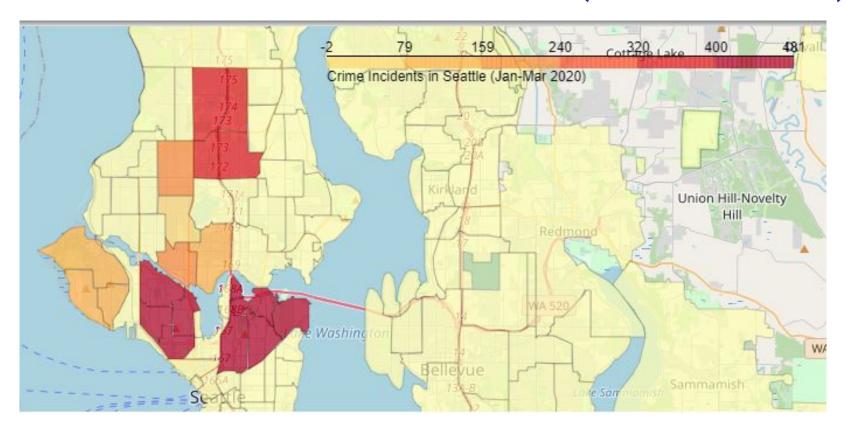
Safe Neighborhoods in Seattle with Least Violent Crimes (Jan-Mar 2020)



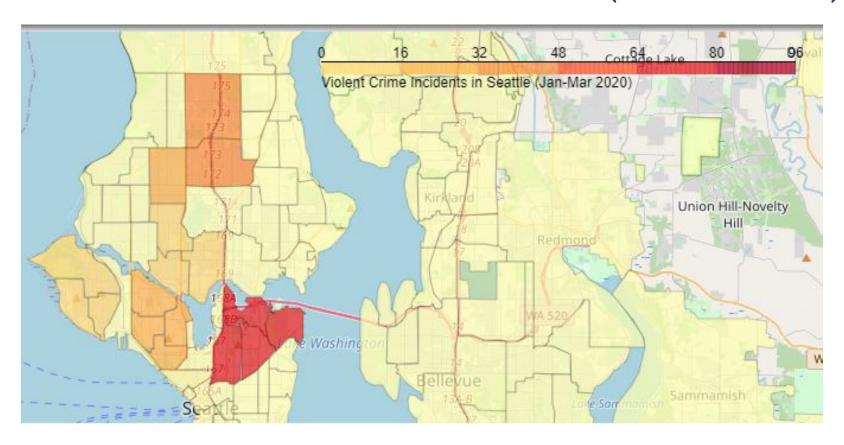
Safest Neighborhoods in Seattle with Least Crimes (Jan-Mar 2020)



Distribution of crimes in Seattle (Jan-Mar 2020)



Distribution of Violent Crimes in Seattle (Jan-Mar 2020)

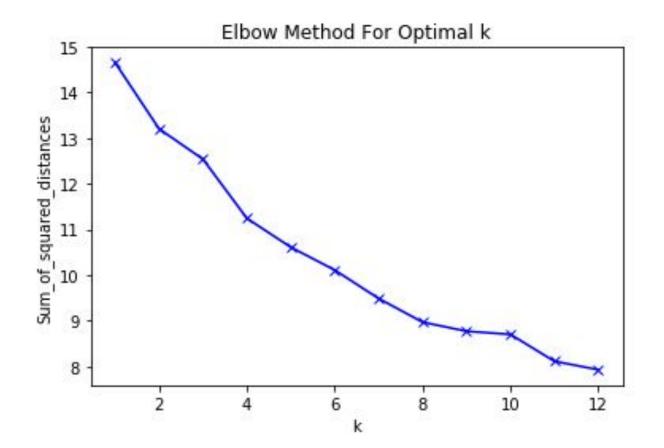


Data Wrangling of Seattle Neighborhood Dataset

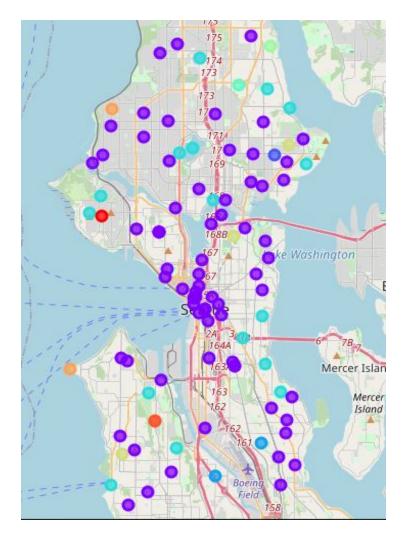
- "Neighborhood" and "District" data were extracted
- In-text citation in neighborhood names were removed
- Overlapping neighborhoods were consolidated
- Corresponding latitude and longitude data were acquired

Data Analysis of Seattle Neighborhood Dataset

- Top 10 most common venues were identified for each neighborhood using Foursquare API
- K-means clustering was used to segment neighborhoods with similar characteristics
- Folium map was generated to visualize resulting 10 clusters with labels of most common venue in each neighborhood

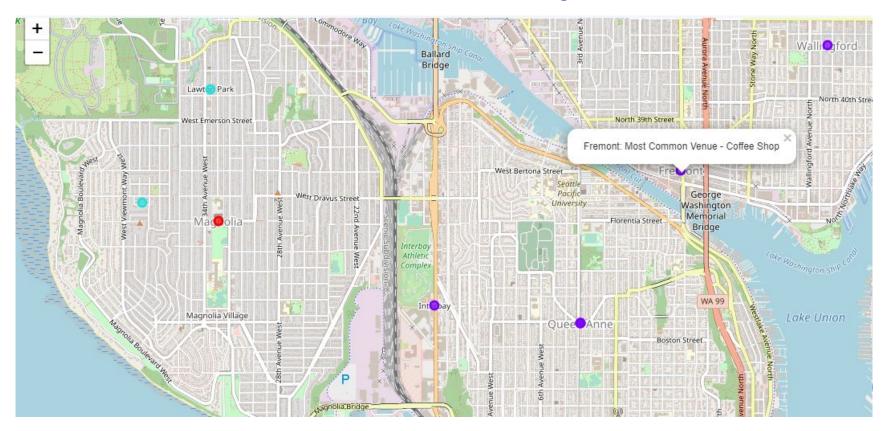


Elbow method
was used to find
optimal k for
k-means
clustering



- Using k-means clustering, different neighborhoods in Seattle were segmented into 10 clusters with similar characteristics
- Markers with same color represents same cluster

Map zoomed in with popup indicating most common venue for each neighborhood



Conclusion

- This report gathered 2020 crime dataset to identify safely levels of Seattle neighborhoods, and explored top 10 venues in each neighborhood
- Resulting maps were generated illustrating the distribution of crime levels in each neighborhood, and clusters of neighborhoods with similar characteristics
- These results would be useful for those looking to settle down in Seattle, and those considering making a big move to Seattle

Further Enhancements

- Classify neighborhoods according to specific interests (e.g. nature lover, health conscious, foodie, etc)
- Breaking down crime incidents into more granular categories for further analysis (e.g. women more concerned with rape crimes than men)
- Obtain average housing price for each neighborhood