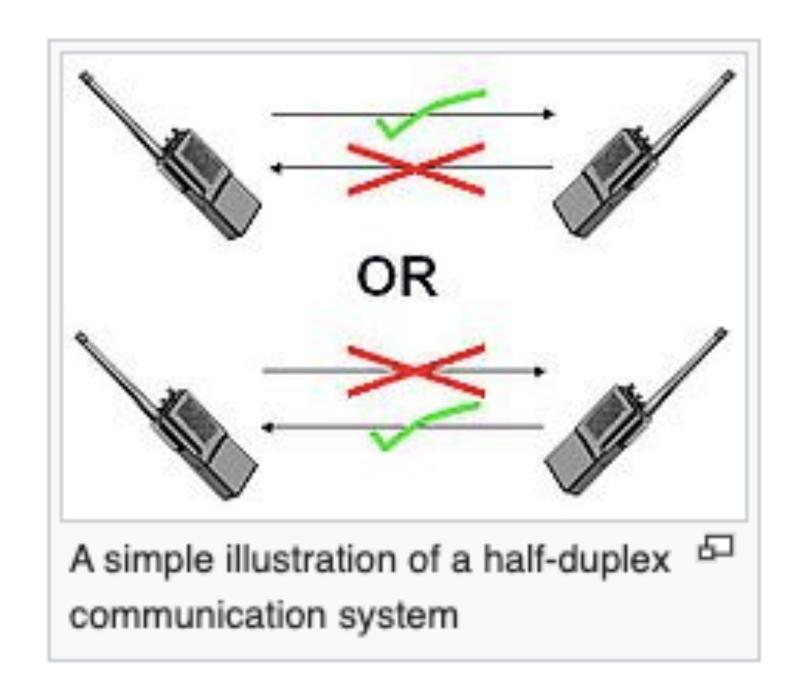
# Frequency Division Duplexing

## Duplexing

- Point to Point System.
- Communicate in both directions.
- 2 types of duplex communication system
  - Full Duplex
  - Half Duplex

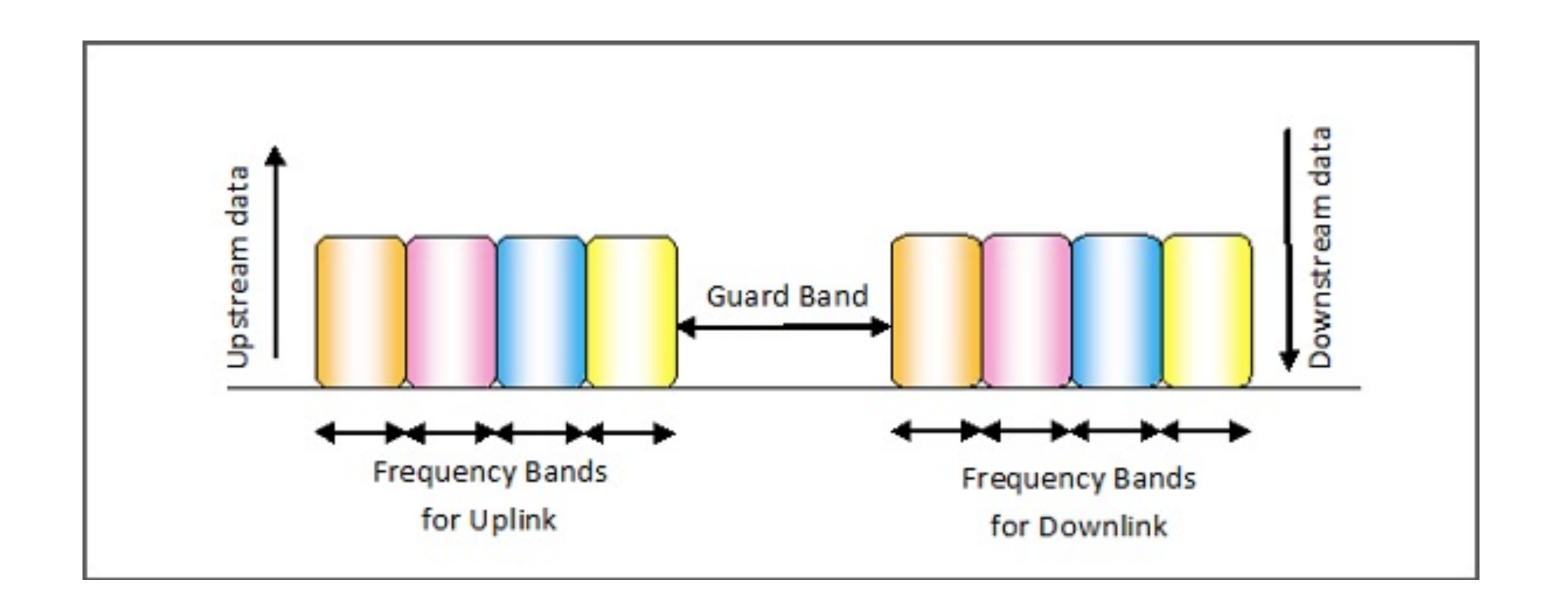




A simple illustration of a full-duplex communication system. Full-duplex is not common in handheld radios as shown here due to the cost and complexity of common duplexing methods, but is used in telephones, cellphones and cordless phones.

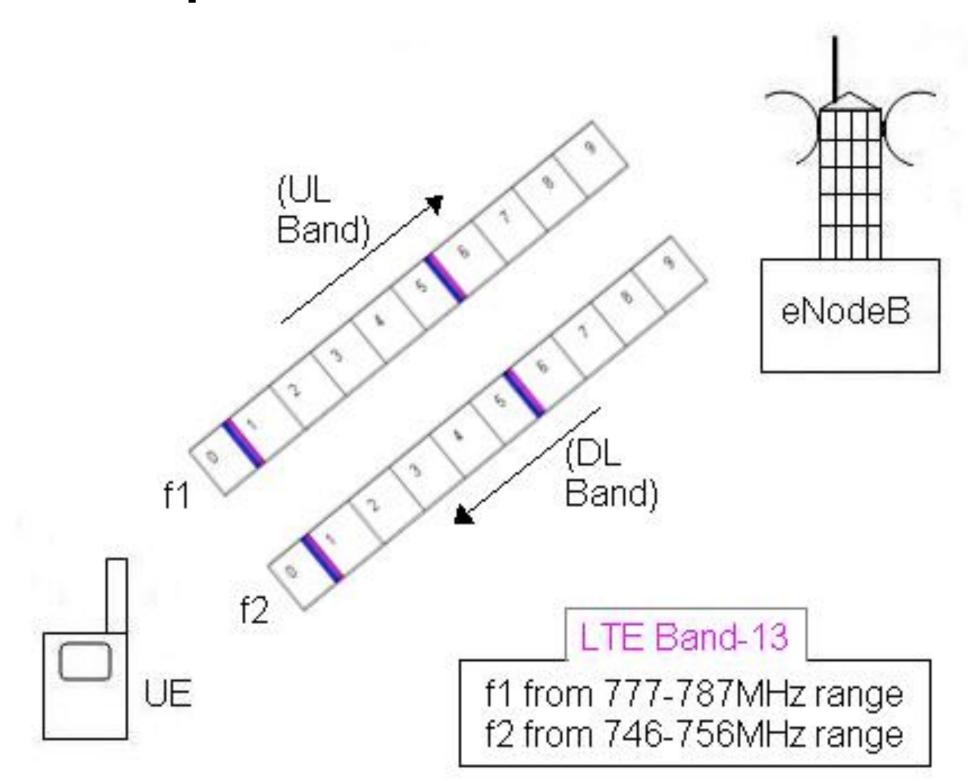
### Frequency Division Duplexing

- Communication technique where transmission and receiving of signals are on different frequency.
- Since different frequencies are used for uplink (sending) and downlink (receiving), signals do not interfere with each other.



#### FDD in Cellular Network

- Cellular networks use FDD to separate channels.
- One spectrum for uplink.
- One spectrum for downlink.
- Each block of electromagnetic spectrum is divided into number of channels.



### References

- <a href="https://www.rfwireless-world.com/Terminology/Advantages-and-Disadvantages-of-TDD-and-FDD.html">https://www.rfwireless-world.com/Terminology/Advantages-and-Disadvantages-of-TDD-and-FDD.html</a>
- https://www.tutorialspoint.com/frequency-division-duplex
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