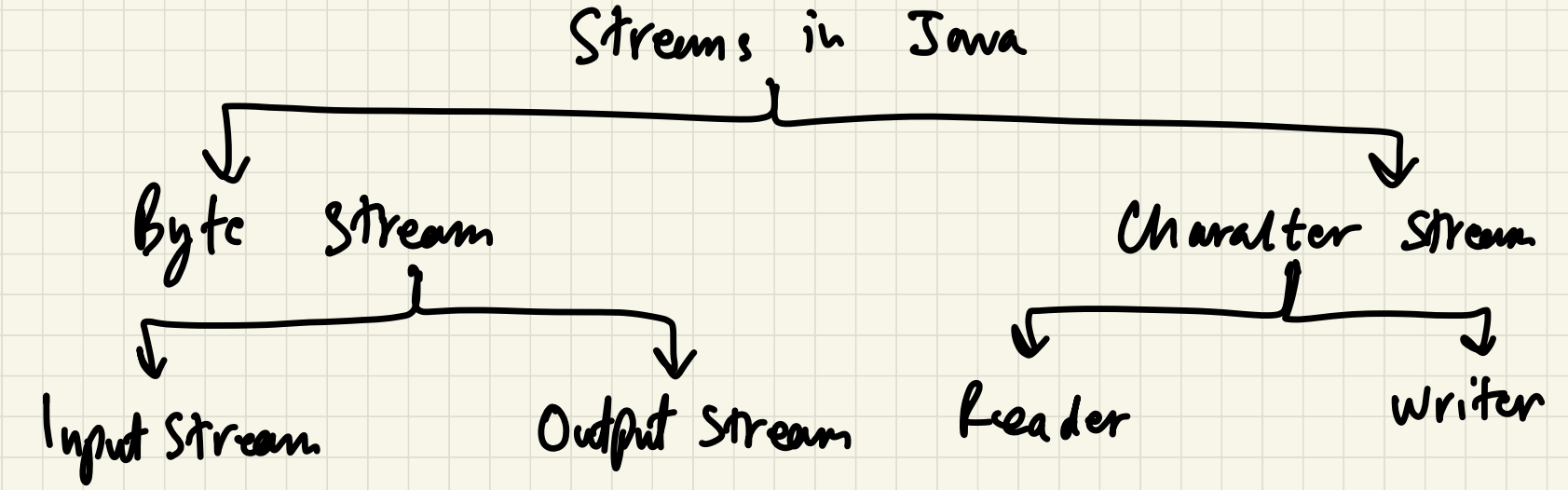
File handling:

Streams → Seq of data

- byte
- character (unicode)

Abstraction that Java provides.

Java implements these with in class heirarchies in java.io package



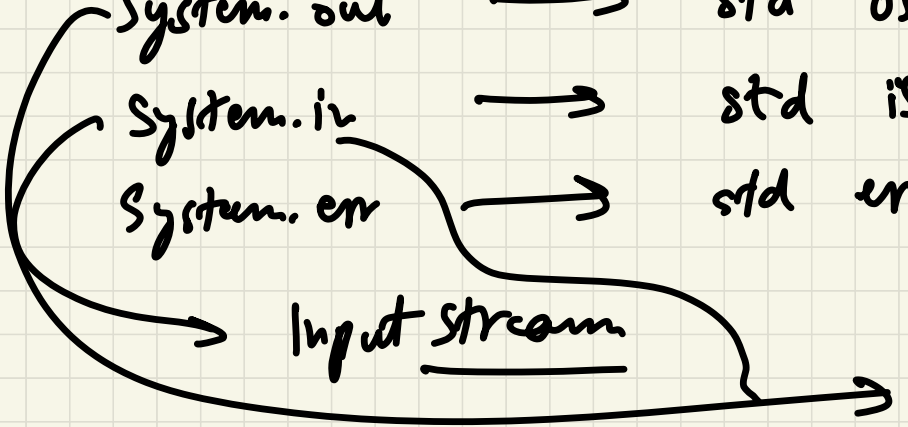
IO Exception : Corrupt file, not able to read, file not found.

Predefined Streams:

System.out → std os → console

System.in → std is → keyboard

System.err → std err → console



They are all byte streams.