```
/* fserver.c */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<netdb.h>
int main()
  FILE *fp;
  char buff[40], msg[150], buf1[40];
   struct sockaddr in server, client;
  int sock,rt1,rt2,rt3,rt4,len,rt5;
   sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
   if(sock<0)
   {
      perror("Error in creating the socket");
      exit(0);
   printf("\nSocket created successfully");
   bzero(&server, sizeof(server));
   server.sin family=AF INET;
   server.sin port=htons(43454);
   server.sin addr.s addr=htonl(INADDR ANY);
   rt1=bind(sock, (struct sockaddr *) &server, sizeof(server));
   if(rt1<0)
   {
      perror("Error in binding the socket");
      exit(0);
   printf("\nSocket binded successfully");
   if ((rt3=listen(sock, 4))<0)
      perror("\nError in listening");
      exit(0);
   printf("\nSocket listening successfully");
   len=sizeof(client);
   rt4=accept(sock, (struct sockaddr *) &client, &len);
   if(rt4<0)
   {
      perror("\nError in listening");
      exit(0);
   rt5=recv(sock,buff,sizeof(buff),0);
   fp=fopen(buff, "r");
```

```
if (fp==NULL)
   {
      printf("\nError in opening the file");
      exit(0);
   while(!feof(fp))
      fscanf(fp, "%s", msg);
      send(sock, msg, sizeof(msg), 0);
   fclose(fp);
   close(sock);
   return 0;
/* fclient.c */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<netdb.h>
int main()
{
   FILE *fp;
   char buff[40], msg[150], buf1[40];
   struct sockaddr in server, client;
   int sock,rt1,rt2,rt3,rt4,len,rt5;
   sock=socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM, 0);
   if(sock<0)
      perror("Error in creating the socket");
      exit(0);
   printf("\nSocket created successfully");
   bzero(&server, sizeof(server));
   server.sin family=AF INET;
   server.sin port=htons(43454);
   server.sin addr.s addr=htonl(INADDR ANY);
   rt1=connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&server, sizeof(server));
   if(rt1<0)
      perror("Error in connecting to the socket");
      exit(0);
   printf("\nSocket connected to server successfully");
   printf("\nEnter the file name:");
   scanf("%s",buff);
   send(sock,buff,sizeof(buff),0);
```

```
close(sock);
return 0;
}
```

```
ssn@venus10:~

ssn@venus10:~$ cc fs.c

ssn@venus10:~$ ./a.out

Socket successfully created..

Socket successfully binded..

Server listening..

Server acccepted the client 4...

File to be transferred is: /home/ssn/Desktop/h.txt

File transferred

ssn@venus10:~$ □
```

```
ssn@venus10:~

ssn@venus10:~

$sn@venus10:~

./a.out

Socket successfully created..

connected to the server..

Enter file path : /home/ssn/Desktop/h.txt

File transferred

Enter location to save file: /home/ssn/Desktop/sss/h1.txt

ssn@venus10:~

■
```

```
/* server */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netdb.h>
int main()
    int sock;
    char host[] = "www.google.com";
    char port[] = "80";
    struct addrinfo hints, *res;
    char message[] = "GET / HTTP/1.1\nHost: www.google.com\n\n";
    unsigned int i;
    char buf[1024];
    int bytes read;
    int status;
    memset(&hints, 0, sizeof hints);
    hints.ai family = AF INET;
    hints.ai_socktype = SOCK_STREAM;
    status = getaddrinfo(host, port, &hints, &res);
    if (status != 0) {
        perror("getaddrinfo");
        return 1;
    }
    sock = socket(res->ai family, res->ai socktype, res->ai protocol);
    if (sock == -1) {
        perror("socket");
        return 1;
    status = connect(sock, res->ai addr, res->ai addrlen);
    if (status == -1) {
        perror("connect");
       return 1;
    freeaddrinfo(res);
    send(sock, message, strlen(message), 0);
    do {
```

```
bytes_read = recv(sock, buf, 1024, 0);
if (bytes_read == -1) {
        perror("recv");
}
else {
        printf("%.*s", bytes_read, buf);
} while (bytes_read > 0);
close(sock);
return 0;
}
```

```
🔊 🖃 🗊 ssn@venus10: ~
ssn@venus10:~$ gedit webpage.c
ssn@venus10:~$ cc webpage.c
ssn@venus10:~$ ./a.out
HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
Date: Thu, 26 Sep 2019 04:50:56 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.11 (FreeBSD) mod_ssl/2.2.11 OpenSSL/0.9.7e-p1 DAV/2 PHP/5.2.9
with Suhosin-Patch
Content-Length: 228
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">
<html><head>
<title>403 Forbidden</title>
</head><body>
<h1>Forbidden</h1>
You don't have permission to access /twiki/bin/view/SsnIntranet
on this server.
</body></html>
ssn@venus10:~$
```

```
/* client */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<netdb.h>
void func(int sockfd)
   int n=0;
  char buff[100];
  bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
  printf("\n Enter some text:");
  while ((buff[n++]=getchar())!='\n');
  write(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
}
int main()
 char msg[100];
 struct sockaddr_in ser,cli;
 int stat1, stat2, stat3, sockfd, len;
 sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
 if(sockfd<0)
  {
        perror("\n Error in creating a socket");
        exit(0);
  }
 else
     printf("\nSocket created successfully");
 bzero(&ser, sizeof(ser));
 ser.sin family=AF INET;
 ser.sin port=htons(43454);
 ser.sin addr.s addr=inet addr("127.0.0.1");
 len=sizeof(ser);
 stat2=connect(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&ser,len);
 if(stat2<0)
    perror("\n Error in connecting to server");
  }
 else
    printf("\n Connected to the socket successfully");
 func(sockfd);
 close(sockfd);
}
```

```
/* server */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<netdb.h>
void func(int sockfd)
  int n=0;
  char buff[100];
  read(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
  printf("\nFrom client:%s",buff);
int main()
  char buff[100];
  struct sockaddr in ser, cli;
  int stat1, stat2, stat3, sockfd, len, sr;
  if((sockfd=socket(AF INET,SOCK STREAM,0))<0)</pre>
       perror("\n Error in creating a socket");
       exit(0);
  }
  else
     printf("\nSocket created successfully");
  bzero(&ser, sizeof(ser));
  ser.sin family=AF INET;
  ser.sin_port=htons(43454);
  ser.sin addr.s addr=htonl(INADDR ANY);
  stat1=bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&ser, sizeof(ser));
  if(stat1<0)
    perror("\n Error in binding the socket");
    exit(0);
  }
  else
    printf("\n Successfully binded");
  sr=listen(sockfd,3);
  if(sr<0)
    perror("\n Socket cannot listen error");
    exit(0);
  }
  else{
    printf("\n Listening mode on");
  len=sizeof(cli);
  stat2=accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) &cli, &len);
  if(stat2<0){
```

```
perror("Error");
}
else
{
  printf("\n Connection accepted");
}
func(stat2);
close(sockfd);
}
```

```
ssn@venus10:~
ssn@venus10:~
ssn@venus10:~$ cc tcpechoserver.c
tcpechoserver.c: In function 'main':
tcpechoserver.c:25:4: warning: implicit declaration of function 'read' [-Wimplic it-function-declaration]
    n=read(connfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
    ^
tcpechoserver.c:27:2: warning: implicit declaration of function 'write' [-Wimplic it-function-declaration]
    write(connfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
    ^
tcpechoserver.c:28:2: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close' [-Wimplic it-function-declaration]
    close(connfd);
    ^
ssn@venus10:~$ ./a.out
Message Received :hello brossn@venus10:~$ [
```

```
ssn@venus10: ~
 gets(str);
tcpechoclient.c:22:2: warning: implicit declaration of function 'write' [-Wimpli
cit-function-declaration]
 write(sockfd,str,sizeof(str));
tcpechoclient.c:23:2: warning: implicit declaration of function 'read' [-Wimplic
it-function-declaration]
 read(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
tcpechoclient.c:26:2: warning: implicit declaration of function 'exit' [-Wimplic
it-function-declaration]
 exit(0);
tcpechoclient.c:26:2: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in fun
ction 'exit'
tcpechoclient.c:26:2: note: include '<stdlib.h>' or provide a declaration of 'ex
it
/tmp/ccjfdtZt.o: In function `main':
tcpechoclient.c:(.text+0xde): warning: the `gets' function is dangerous and shou
ld not be used.
ssn@venus10:~$ ./a.out 127.0.0.1
Enter a Message:hello bro
Message Echoed: hello brossn@venus10:~$
```

```
/* server */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
int main()
  FILE *fp;
  char buf[100], msg[100], buf1[100];
  struct sockaddr in ser, cli;
  int sock, n, r, b;
  if((sock=socket(PF INET,SOCK DGRAM,0))<0)</pre>
     perror("Error in socket creation");
     return 0;
  printf("\nSocket created successfully");
  bzero(&ser, sizeof(ser));
  ser.sin family=PF INET;
  ser.sin port=42523;
  ser.sin addr.s addr=inet addr("127.0.0.1");
  b=bind(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&ser,sizeof(ser));
  if(b<0)
     perror("\nSocket failed to bind");
     return 0;
  printf("\nSocket binded successfully");
  n=sizeof(cli);
  while(1)
       strcpy(buf1,"");
        fp=fopen("dns.txt","r");
        r=recvfrom(sock,buf,sizeof(buf),0,(struct sockaddr *)&cli,&n);
        while(!feof(fp))
         fscanf(fp, "%s", msq);
         if(strcmp(msg,buf) == 0)
             fscanf(fp,"%s",buf1);
            break;
        if(strcmp(buf1,"")==0)
          strcpy(buf1,"Invalid address");
       fclose(fp);
       printf("%s",buf1);
```

```
sendto(sock,buf1,sizeof(buf1),0,(struct sockaddr *)&cli,n);
       if((strcmp(buf, "exit")) == 0)
               printf("sever Exit...\n");
               break;
   }
   close(sock);
   return 0;
}
/* client */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
void main()
       struct sockaddr_in ser,cli;
       int sock, n;
       char buf[100],buf1[100];
       if((sock=socket(PF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0))<0)</pre>
               perror("Error in creating sockets");
               exit(0);
       printf("\nSocket created successfully");
       ser.sin family=PF INET;
       ser.sin port=42523;
       ser.sin addr.s addr=inet addr("127.0.0.1");
       n=sizeof(ser);
       printf("\nEnter the canonical address");
       scanf("%s",buf);
       sendto(sock,buf,sizeof(buf),0,(struct sockaddr *)&ser,n);
       recvfrom(sock,buf1,sizeof(buf1),0,(struct sockaddr *)&ser,&n);
       printf("\n%s",buf1);
       if((strcmp(buf, "exit") == 0))
               printf("Client exit");
       close(sock);
}
```

```
👂 🖯 🕕 ssn@venus10: ~
ssn@venus10:~$ cc dnssimulation.c
dnssimulation.c: In function 'main':
dnssimulation.c:63:4: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close' [-Wimpli
cit-function-declaration]
    close(sock);
ssn@venus10:~$ ./a.out
Socket created successfully
before bind
b=0hello1
Socket binded successfullybye16
ssn@venus10:~$ cc cliudp.c
cliudp.c: In function 'main':
cliudp.c:34:6: warning: implicit declaration of function 'strcmp' [-Wimplicit-fu
nction-declaration]
 if((strcmp(buf, "exit")==0))
cliudp.c:38:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close' [-Wimplicit-fun
ction-declaration]
  close(sock);
ssn@venus10:~$ ./a.out
Socket created successfully
Enter the canonical address www.myntra.com
93.170.52.20ssn@venus10:~$
```

```
/* server */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
void main()
  FILE *fp;
  char buf[100], msg[100], buf1[100], choice[5];
  struct sockaddr in ser, cli;
  int sock,b,status,len,r,n,v;
  int pos,p;
  if((sock=socket(PF INET,SOCK DGRAM,0))<0)</pre>
     perror("Error in socket creation");
     exit(0);
  }
  printf("\nSocket created successfully");
  bzero(&ser, sizeof(ser));
  ser.sin family=PF INET;
  ser.sin port=42523;
  ser.sin addr.s addr=htonl(INADDR ANY);
  b=bind(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&ser, sizeof(ser));
  if(b<0)
  {
     perror("\nSocket failed to bind");
     exit(0);
  printf("\nSocket binded successfully");
  n=sizeof(cli);
  while(1)
       strcpy(buf1,"");
       fp=fopen("arp.txt","r");
       v=recvfrom(sock, choice, sizeof(choice), 0, (struct sockaddr*) &cli, &n);
       r=recvfrom(sock,buf,sizeof(buf),0,(struct sockaddr *)&cli,&n);
       if((strcmp(choice, "a"))==0)
         while(!feof(fp))
          fscanf(fp, "%s", msg);
         if(strcmp(msg,buf) == 0)
             fscanf(fp, "%s", buf1);
            break;
          }
         }
```

```
if(strcmp(buf1,"") == 0)
           strcpy(buf1, "Invalid address");
        }
       else
        {
        while(!feof(fp))
          pos=ftell(fp);
          fscanf(fp,"%s",msg);
          if(strcmp(msg,buf)==0)
             p=pos-13;
             fseek(fp,p,SEEK SET);
             fscanf(fp,"%s",buf1);
             break;
        }
        if (strcmp (buf1, "") == 0)
           strcpy(buf1,"Invalid address");
        }
       fclose(fp);
       printf("%s",buf1);
       sendto(sock,buf1,sizeof(buf1),0,(struct sockaddr *)&cli,n);
       if((strcmp(buf, "exit")) == 0)
               printf("sever Exit...\n");
               break;
   close(sock);
}
/* client */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
void main()
       struct sockaddr in ser, cli;
       int sock, n, choice, r;
       char buf[100], buf1[100], c1[]="a", c2[]="b";
       if((sock=socket(PF INET,SOCK DGRAM,0))<0)</pre>
               perror("Error in creating sockets");
               exit(0);
       printf("\nSocket created successfully");
       ser.sin_family=PF INET;
```

```
ser.sin port=42523;
       ser.sin addr.s addr=htonl(INADDR ANY);
       n=sizeof(ser);
       printf("\nEnter your choice:\n1.ARP\t2.RARP");
       scanf("%d", &choice);
        if(choice==1){
        printf("\nEnter the IP address");
        scanf("%s",buf);
        sendto(sock,c1,sizeof(c1),0,(struct sockaddr *)&ser,n);
        sendto(sock,buf,sizeof(buf),0,(struct sockaddr *)&ser,n);
        r=recvfrom(sock,buf1,sizeof(buf1),0,(struct sockaddr *)&ser,&n);
        printf("\n%s",buf1);
        if((strcmp(buf, "exit") == 0))
              printf("Client exit");
        }
        }
       else{
        printf("\nEnter the MAC address");
        scanf("%s",buf);
        sendto(sock,c2,sizeof(c2),0,(struct sockaddr *)&ser,n);
        sendto(sock,buf,sizeof(buf),0,(struct sockaddr *)&ser,n);
        r=recvfrom(sock,buf1,sizeof(buf1),0,(struct sockaddr *)&ser,&n);
        printf("\n%s", buf1);
        if((strcmp(buf, "exit") == 0))
              printf("\n Client exit");
       close(sock);
}
```

```
ssn@venus10:~
ssn@venus10:~$ cc arpcli.c
arpcli.c: In function 'main':
arpcli.c:30:7: warning: implicit declaration of function 'strcmp' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    if((strcmp(buf,"exit")==0))
    arpcli.c:45:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    close(sock);
    ssn@venus10:~$ ./a.out

Socket created successfully
Enter your choice:
1.ARP 2.RARP 2
Enter the MA C address 00_16_17_31_8e_22

192.168.0.60ssn@venus10:~$ []
```

```
/* server */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#define MAX 80
#define PORT 43454
#define SA struct sockaddr
void func(int sockfd)
       char buff[MAX];
       int n;
       for(;;)
              bzero(buff,MAX);
               read(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
               printf("From client: %s\t To client : ",buff);
              bzero(buff,MAX);
               n=0;
               while ((buff[n++]=getchar())!='\n');
               write(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
               if(strncmp("exit", buff, 4) == 0)
                      printf("Server Exit...\n");
                      break;
               }
}
int main()
       int sockfd, connfd, len;
       struct sockaddr in servaddr, cli;
       sockfd=socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM, 0);
       if(sockfd==-1)
              printf("socket creation failed...\n");
               exit(0);
       else
               printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
       bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
       servaddr.sin family=AF INET;
       servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=htonl(INADDR_ANY);
       servaddr.sin port=htons(PORT);
       if((bind(sockfd,(SA*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr)))!=0)
```

```
{
               printf("socket bind failed...\n");
               exit(0);
       else
               printf("Socket successfully binded..\n");
       if((listen(sockfd,5))!=0)
               printf("Listen failed...\n");
               exit(0);
       }
       else
               printf("Server listening..\n");
       len=sizeof(cli);
       connfd=accept(sockfd, (SA *)&cli,&len);
       if(connfd<0)
               printf("server acccept failed...\n");
               exit(0);
       }
       else
               printf("server acccept the client...\n");
       func(connfd);
       close(sockfd);
}
/* client */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define MAX 80
#define PORT 43454
#define SA struct sockaddr
void func(int sockfd)
       char buff[MAX];
       int n;
       for(;;)
               bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
               printf("Enter the string : ");
               n=0;
               while ((buff[n++]=getchar())!='\n');
               write(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
```

```
bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
               read(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
               printf("From Server : %s",buff);
               if((strncmp(buff, "exit", 4)) == 0)
               {
                      printf("Client Exit...\n");
                      break;
               }
       }
}
int main()
       int sockfd, connfd;
       struct sockaddr in servaddr, cli;
       sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
       if(sockfd==-1)
               printf("socket creation failed...\n");
               exit(0);
       }
       else
               printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
       bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
       servaddr.sin family=AF INET;
       servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
       servaddr.sin_port=htons(PORT);
       if(connect(sockfd, (SA *)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr))!=0)
               printf("connection with the server failed...\n");
               exit(0);
       else
               printf("connected to the server..\n");
       func(sockfd);
       close(sockfd);
}
```

```
🖾 🖨 📵 ssn@venus10: ~
serverex.c: In function 'func':
serverex.c:18:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'read' [-Wimplicit-fu
nction-declaration]
   read(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
serverex.c:23:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'write' [-Wimplicit-f
unction-declaration]
   write(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
serverex.c: In function 'main':
serverex.c:74:2: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close' [-Wimplicit-f
unction-declaration]
 close(sockfd);
ssn@venus10:~$ ./a.out
Socket successfully created..
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..
server acccept the client...
From client: hello siva
         To client : hii da
From client: ok da
         To client: bye
```

```
🙉 🖨 📵 ssn@venus10: ~
unction-declaration]
   write(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
clientex.c:23:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'read' [-Wimplicit-fu
nction-declaration]
   read(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff));
clientex.c: In function 'main':
clientex.c:48:27: warning: implicit declaration of function 'inet_addr' [-Wimpli
cit-function-declaration]
  servaddr.sin addr.s addr=inet addr("127.0.0.1");
clientex.c:58:2: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close' [-Wimplicit-f
unction-declaration]
 close(sockfd);
ssn@venus10:~$ ./a.out
Socket successfully created..
connected to the server..
Enter the string : hello siva
From Server : hii da
Enter the string : ok da
From Server : bye
Enter the string :
```