

8) Write a program to implement the Cohen-Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm. Make provision to specify the input polygon and window for clipping.

```
#include
<windows.h>

#include <gl/glut.h>
struct Point {
    float x, y;
} w[4], oVer[4];
int Nout;
void drawPoly(Point p[], int n) {
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        glVertex2f(p[i].x, p[i].y);
    glEnd();
}
bool insideVer(Point p) {
    if ((p.x >= w[0].x) && (p.x <= w[2].x))
        if ((p.y >= w[0].y) && (p.y <= w[2].y))
            return true;
    return false;
}
void addVer(Point p) {
    oVer[Nout] = p;
    Nout = Nout + 1;
}
Point getInterSect(Point s, Point p, int edge) {
    Point in;
    float m;
    if (w[edge].x == w[(edge + 1) % 4].x) { //Vertical Line
        m = (p.y - s.y) / (p.x - s.x);
        in.x = w[edge].x;
        in.y = in.x * m + s.y;
    }
    else { //Horizontal Line
        m = (p.y - s.y) / (p.x - s.x);
        in.y = w[edge].y;
        in.x = (in.y - s.y) / m;
    }
    return in;
}
void clipAndDraw(Point inVer[], int Nin) {
    Point s, p, interSec;
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
    {
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        Nout = 0;
        s = inVer[Nin - 1];
        for (int j = 0; j < Nin; j++)
        {
            p = inVer[j];
            if (insideVer(p) == true) {
                if (insideVer(s) == true) {
                    addVer(p);
                }
                else {
                    interSec = getInterSect(s, p, i);
                    addVer(interSec);
                    addVer(p);
                }
            }
            else {
                if (insideVer(s) == true) {
                    interSec = getInterSect(s, p, i);
                    addVer(interSec);
                }
            }
            s = p;
        }
        inVer = oVer;
        Nin = Nout;
    }
    drawPoly(oVer, 4);
}

void init() {
    glClearColor(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glOrtho(0.0, 100.0, 0.0, 100.0, 0.0, 100.0);
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    w[0].x = 20, w[0].y = 10;
    w[1].x = 20, w[1].y = 80;
    w[2].x = 80, w[2].y = 80;
    w[3].x = 80, w[3].y = 10;
}

void display(void) {
    Point inVer[4];
    init();
    // As Window for Clipping
    glColor3f(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
    drawPoly(w, 4);
    // As Rect

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    glColor3f(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
    inVer[0].x = 10, inVer[0].y = 40;
    inVer[1].x = 10, inVer[1].y = 60;
    inVer[2].x = 60, inVer[2].y = 60;
    inVer[3].x = 60, inVer[3].y = 40;
    drawPoly(inVer, 4);
    // As Rect
    glColor3f(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
    clipAndDraw(inVer, 4);
    // Print

    glColor3f(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
    inVer[0].x = 70, inVer[0].y = 45;
    inVer[1].x = 70, inVer[1].y = 55;
    inVer[2].x = 75, inVer[2].y = 55;
    inVer[3].x = 75, inVer[3].y = 45;
    drawPoly(inVer, 4);
    // As Rect
    glColor3f(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
    clipAndDraw(inVer, 4);

    glFlush();
}
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
    glutCreateWindow("Polygon Clipping!");
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutMainLoop();
    return 0;
}

```

