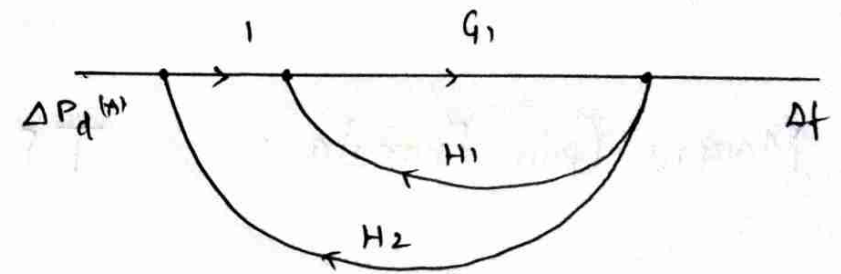
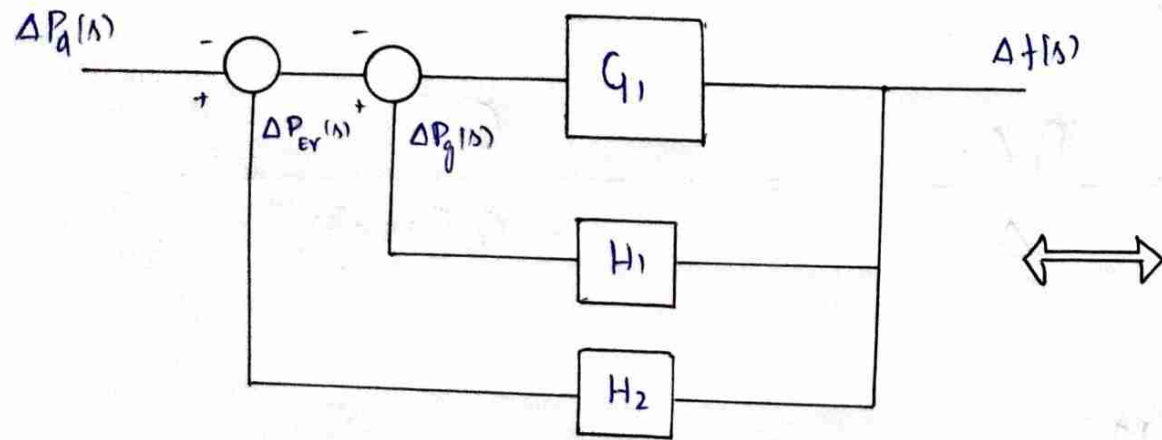


BLOCK DIAGRAM REDUCTION



Signal flow graph.

$$G_1 = 1 / (D + SM)$$

$$H_1 = \frac{-[s[k_p \beta \alpha_o R + 1] + k_i \beta \alpha_o R][1 + s F_p T_r]}{R \beta s (1 + s T_g)(1 + s T_c)(1 + s T_r)}$$

$$H_2 = \frac{-[k_p \beta \alpha_i k_{EV} s + k_i \beta \alpha_i k_{EV}] e^{-s t}}{s + s^2 T_{EV}}$$

$$P_1 = G_1 \quad ; \quad L_1 = G_1 H_1 \quad ; \quad \Delta = 1 - [H_1 + H_2] G_1$$

$$\Delta_1 = 1 - 0 = 1 \quad ; \quad L_2 = G_1 H_2$$

Mason's Gain Formula : $T.F = \frac{P_1 \Delta_1}{\Delta} = \frac{G_1}{1 - G_1 [H_1 + H_2]}$

$$1/D+SM$$

$$T.F = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{D+SM} \left[\frac{[s(K_p \beta \alpha_0 R + 1) + K_z \beta \alpha_0 R] [1 + s F_p T_r]}{R s (1 + s T_c) (1 + s T_g) (1 + s T_r)} + \frac{[K_p \beta \alpha_1 K_{EV} s + K_I \beta \alpha_1 K_{EV}] x e^{-sT}}{s + s^2 T_{EV}} \right]}{1}$$

$$T.F = \frac{1/\cancel{(D+SM)}}{\quad}$$

$$\frac{\left[RS(1+ST_g)(1+ST_r)(1+ST_c)(D+SM)(s+s^2T_{Ev}) \right] + \left[\underbrace{s(K_p\beta\alpha_0R+1) + K_I\beta\alpha_0R}_{(1)} [1+sF_pT_r][s+s^2T_{Ev}] \right] + \left[RS(1+ST_g)(1+ST_h)(1+ST_c) [K_p\beta\alpha_1 e^{-st} K_{Ev} s + K_I\beta\alpha_1 e^{-st} K_{Ev}] e^{-st} \right]}{(2)}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{(D+SM)}(1+ST_g)(1+ST_c)(1+ST_r)(s+s^2T_{Ev})RS}{(3)}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1/\cancel{(D+SM)}}{(1) + (2) \times e^{-st}}}{(3)} \Rightarrow \frac{N(s)}{P(s) + Q(s)e^{-st}}$$

$$N(s) = n_5 s^5 + n_4 s^4 + n_3 s^3 + n_2 s^2 + n_1 s^1 + n_0 .$$

$$N(s) = s^5 \left[R T_{Ev} T_r T_c T_g \right] + s^4 \left[R \left[T_g T_r T_{Ev} + T_r T_c T_{Ev} + T_c T_g T_{Ev} + T_r T_c T_g \right] \right]$$

$$+ s^3 \left[R \left[T_g T_{Ev} + T_r T_{Ev} + T_c T_{Ev} + T_g T_r + T_r T_c + T_c T_g \right] \right] +$$

$$s^2 \left[R \left[T_r + T_g + T_c + T_{Ev} \right] \right] + s \left[R \right] .$$

$$P(s) = P_6 s^6 + P_5 s^5 + P_4 s^4 + P_3 s^3 + P_2 s^2 + P_1 s + P_0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(s) = & s^6 \left[R M T_r T_c T_g T_{EV} \right] + s^5 \left[R T_{EV} \left[D T_r T_g T_c + M T_g T_r + M T_r T_c + M T_c T_g \right] + R M T_r T_c T_g \right] \\
 & + s^4 \left[R T_{EV} M \left[T_r + T_c + T_g \right] + R M \left[T_g T_r + T_r T_c + T_c T_g \right] + T_{EV} R D \left[T_g T_r + T_r T_c + T_c T_g \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. R D T_r T_c T_g \right] + s^3 \left[R M \left[T_r + T_c + T_g + T_{EV} \right] + T_{EV} R D \left[T_r + T_c + T_g \right] + R D \left[T_r T_c + T_c T_g \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. + T_g T_r + T_c T_{EV} + T_r T_{EV} + T_g T_{EV} \right] + F_p T_r T_{EV} + T_{EV} F_p T_r K_p \beta \alpha_0 R \right] + s^2 \left[R M + R D \left[T_c + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. T_g + T_r + T_{EV} \right] + T_{EV} \left[K_p \beta \alpha_0 R + K_I \beta \alpha_0 R + 1 \right] + F_p T_r \left[K_p \beta \alpha_0 R + 1 \right] \right] + s \left[R D + T_{EV} K_I \beta \alpha_0 R \right. \\
 & \left. + K_p \beta \alpha_0 R + K_I \beta \alpha_0 R + 1 \right] + K_I \beta \alpha_0 R.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s) = \left[q_4 s^4 + q_3 s^3 + q_2 s^2 + q_1 s + q_0 \right] \times e^{-st}$$

$$Q(s) = s^4 \left[K_p \beta \alpha_1 K_{EV} R T_r T_c T_g \right] + s^3 \left[K_p \beta \alpha_1 K_{EV} R \left[T_r T_g + T_r T_c + T_c T_g \right] + K_I K_{EV} \beta \alpha_1 R T_r T_c T_g \right] \\ + s^2 \left[K_p \beta \alpha_1 K_{EV} R \left[T_c + T_g + T_r \right] + K_I \beta \alpha_1 K_{EV} R \left[T_g T_r + T_r T_c + T_c T_g \right] \right] + s \left[K_p K_{EV} \beta \alpha_1 R + K_I K_{EV} \beta \alpha_1 R \left[T_c + T_g + T_r \right] \right] + K_I \beta \alpha_1 K_{EV} R \times e^{-st}.$$