

1. (a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 1 &= \int_{20}^{30} \int_{20}^{30} K(x^2 + y^2) dx dy \\
 &= K \int_{20}^{30} \int_{20}^{30} x^2 dy dx + K \int_{20}^{30} \int_{20}^{30} y^2 dx dy \\
 &= 10K \left. \frac{x^3}{3} \right|_{20}^{30} + 10K \left. \frac{y^3}{3} \right|_{20}^{30} \\
 &= 20K \left( \frac{30^3}{3} - \frac{20^3}{3} \right) \\
 &= 20K \frac{19,000}{3} \\
 3 &= 380,000K \\
 K &= \boxed{\frac{3}{380,000}}
 \end{aligned}$$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(X < 26, Y < 26) &= \int_{20}^{26} \int_{20}^{26} K(x^2 + y^2) dx dy \\
 &= 12K \left( \frac{26^3}{3} - \frac{20^3}{3} \right) \\
 &= 12K \left( \frac{9576}{3} \right) \\
 &= \frac{36}{380,000} \cdot \frac{9756}{3} \approx \boxed{0.3081}
 \end{aligned}$$

(c)

(d)

(e)

(f)

(h)

(j)

(i)