

1.

$$\begin{aligned}
 p_i &= m \cdot v_{ix} \\
 p_f &= (M + m) \cdot v_{fx} \\
 v_{ix} &= \frac{p_f}{m} \\
 &= \boxed{\frac{(M + m) \cdot v_{fx}}{m}}
 \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$E_i = \frac{1}{2}(M + m)(v_{fx})^2$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned}
 E_f &= \frac{1}{2}(M + m)(g)(\Delta h) \\
 E_i &= E_f \\
 v_{ix} &= \sqrt{2g\Delta h} \\
 v_{ix} &= \frac{(M + m) \cdot v_{fx}}{m} = \boxed{\frac{(M + m)\sqrt{2g\Delta h}}{m}}
 \end{aligned}$$

4.

$$\begin{aligned}
 y - y_0 &= y_1 \\
 y_1 &= \frac{1}{2}gt^2 \\
 t &= \boxed{\sqrt{\frac{2y_1}{g}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta x &= v_{ix} \cdot t \\
 \Delta x &= \frac{(M + m)\sqrt{2g\Delta h}}{m} \cdot \boxed{\sqrt{\frac{2y_1}{g}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

6.

$$\begin{aligned}
 m &= 0.0661 \pm 0.00005 \text{ kg} \\
 M &= 0.1648 \pm 0.00005 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

7.

8.

9.

10.

$$\Delta x \stackrel{\text{Excel}}{=} 1.9187m$$

$$11. \quad \delta x = \sqrt{\left(\frac{2}{0.0661} \sqrt{1.9187 \cdot 1.282} (0.00005)\right)^2 + \left(\frac{-2(0.1648)}{0.0661^2} \sqrt{1.9187 \cdot 1.282} (0.00005)\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2}{0.0661} \sqrt{1.9187 \cdot 1.282} (0.00005)\right)^2 +}$$