Digitaltechnik

MSB - Most significant bit

 LSB - Least significant bit

x%1 - drop decimal value from x.

 2^{n} - number of possible states with n bits.

Resistance of a wire

 ρ - resistivity of the metal (Ωm)

 $\it l$ - length of the wire

 ${\cal A}$ - cross sectional area of the wire

$$R = \frac{\rho l}{A}$$

Modern electronics uses 0.8V as high.