

cyber discovery camp

SPONSORED BY
*Louisiana Tech University
and Cyber Innovation Center*



Cyber Discovery

- Hard Drive Analysis
- Investigating a Crime Scene
- Basic Cryptography

INVESTIGATIVE SESSION 2

PowerBook G4

Hard Drive Analysis

- Hard drive investigation or hard drive analysis is one aspect of a larger field of work called Digital Forensics
- Digital Forensics is forensics applied to information stored or transported on digital devices
 - These include computers, cell phones, tablets, etc



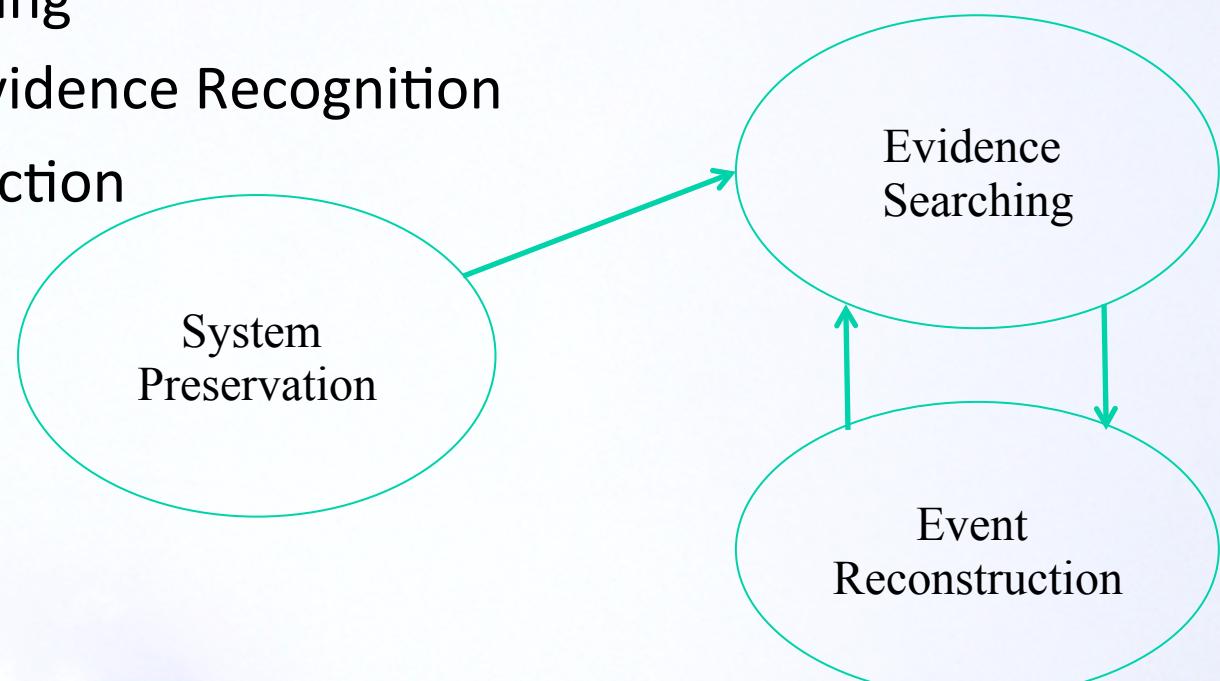
Three Phases

- Digital Forensics has three main phases
 - System Preservation
 - Evidence Searching
 - Also called Evidence Recognition
 - Event Reconstruction



Three Phases

- Digital Forensics has three main phases
 - System Preservation
 - Evidence Searching
 - Also called Evidence Recognition
 - Event Reconstruction



System Preservation

- System preservation is just as it sounds, we are preserving the system
 - Reduce or limit the amount of evidence that may be overwritten
 - We make a copy or an image of the storage media of the digital device (i.e. hard drive)
 - This image is an exact bit-by-bit copy of the original data
 - A special device called a write blocker is used
 - This ensures that the original data is not disturbed



System Preservation

- This raises a question.
- Why can't we just copy and paste?
- When you access a file, as in copying it, the operating system takes note of that and modifies the metadata (data about data) for that file



Evidence Recognition and Event Reconstruction

- Evidence recognition and event reconstruction are cyclic in nature
 - Like putting a puzzle together
 - First you have to find the correct pieces in a sea of puzzle pieces

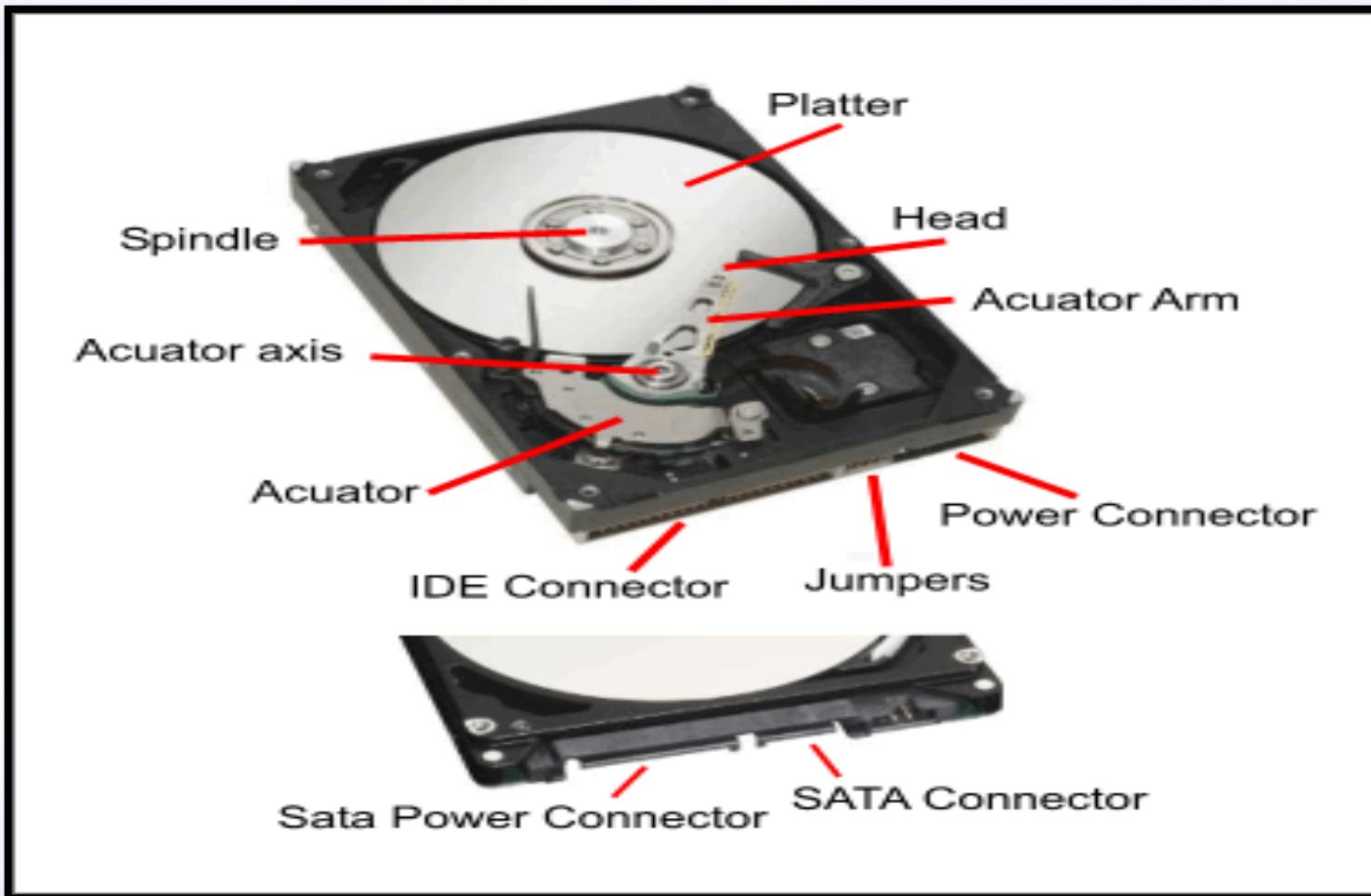


Hard Drives

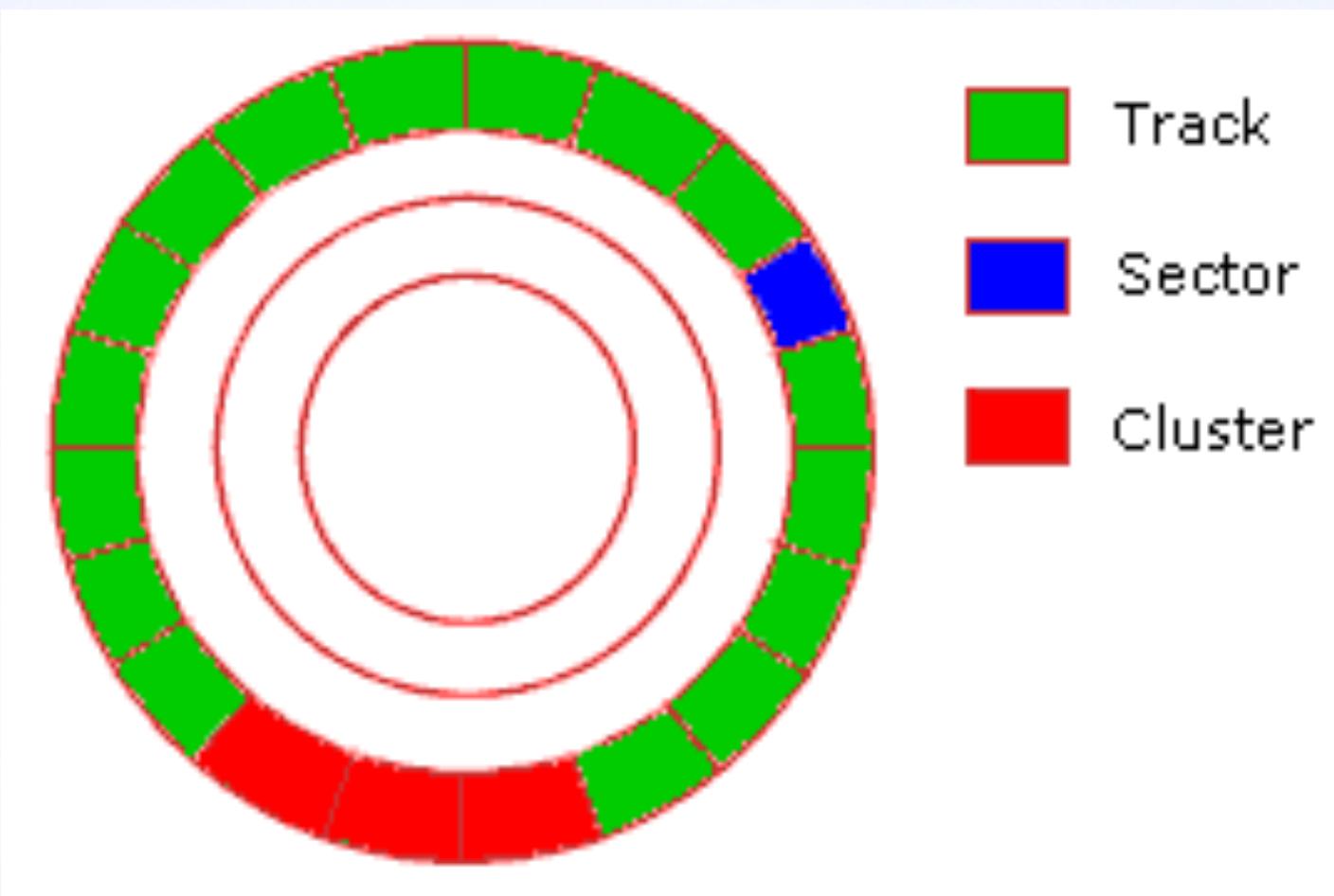
- How are files stored on a hard drive?
 - Physical make-up of a hard drive
 - Disk has several platters in it
 - The platters are where the information is written
 - Platters are divided up into tracks and further into sectors
 - Sectors are usually 512 bytes in size
 - Combine several sectors together and you get a cluster
 - Cluster is the minimum file allocation unit



Hard Drive



Hard Drive



Solid State Drives

- Solid State Drives pose an interesting challenge in digital forensics
- Magnetic drives are very well understood
 - Protocols are standardized
 - With SSDs, many manufacturers, many internal protocols



Solid State Drives

- All writes occur on a block-by-block basis
 - Failure possible at 100,000 block writes
- To extend life, device uses a pool of ‘ready to write’ blocks
 - Writes to the block that is least used
- Wear Leveling
 - Once SSD knows that block no longer needed
 - At free time can erase it and move it to pool



Solid State Drives

- Lastly, TRIM function
- Big problem for forensics investigators
- TRIM function allows operating system to inform SSD that an area is no longer needed
 - For example, a file has been deleted
 - Makes recovering deleted files near impossible



Hard Drives

- How are files stored on a hard drive?
 - Now let's discuss how an operating system, like Windows, handles files
 - When you create a file and save it to your hard drive
 - Windows finds enough clusters to store the file and writes it
 - Windows also creates an entry in a lookup table
 - Called the File Allocation Table or Master File Table
 - Depending on the version of Windows
 - This lookup table contains information about your file
 - This is known as metadata
 - Name, size, cluster location, etc



- Tying this back in with ‘why we can’t just copy and paste’
 - We could miss valuable information



Hands-on

- Let's take a look at the files listed in a given disk image
- We will be using tools within the Cyber Discovery Toolkit called SluethKit





Computer



Home



Presentations



Menu ⌘ ⌘ ⌘ ⌘

PowerBook G4

19:32



Computer



Home



Presentations



Cyber Discovery

Louisiana Tech: CD2 Toolkit GUI

Program Forensics Networking Steganography



Louisiana Tech University



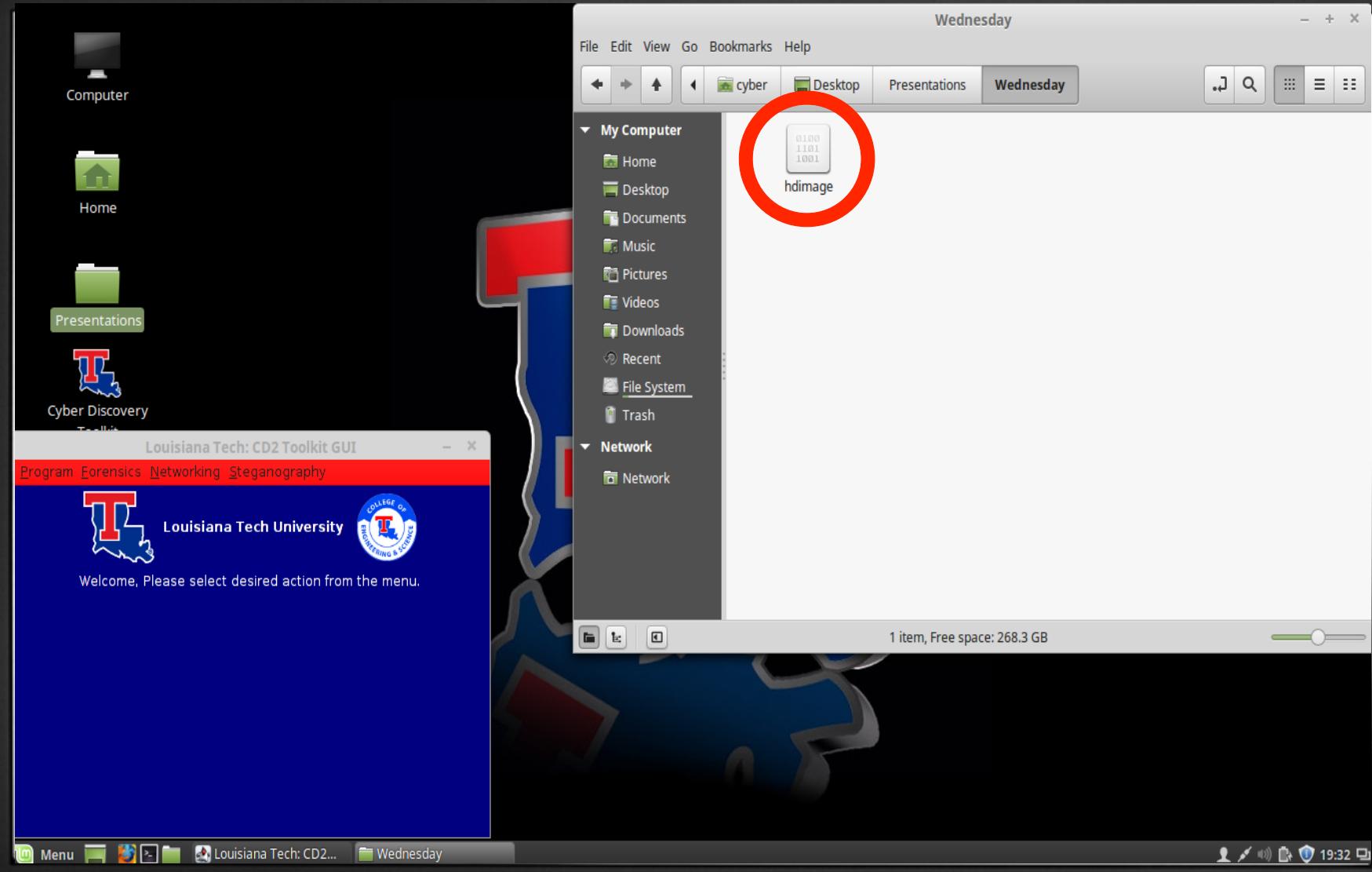
Welcome, Please select desired action from the menu.



Louisiana Tech: CD2...



PowerBook G4



Wednesday

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Help

← → ↑ ↓ ⌘ cyber Desktop Presentations Wednesday

.. J S ⌘ ⌘ ⌘ ⌘

My Computer

- Home
- Desktop
- Documents
- Music
- Pictures
- Videos
- Downloads
- Recent
- File System
- Trash

Network

- Network



hdimage

1 item, Free space: 268.3 GB

Computer



Home



Presentations



Cyber Discovery

Louisiana Tech: CD2 Toolkit GUI

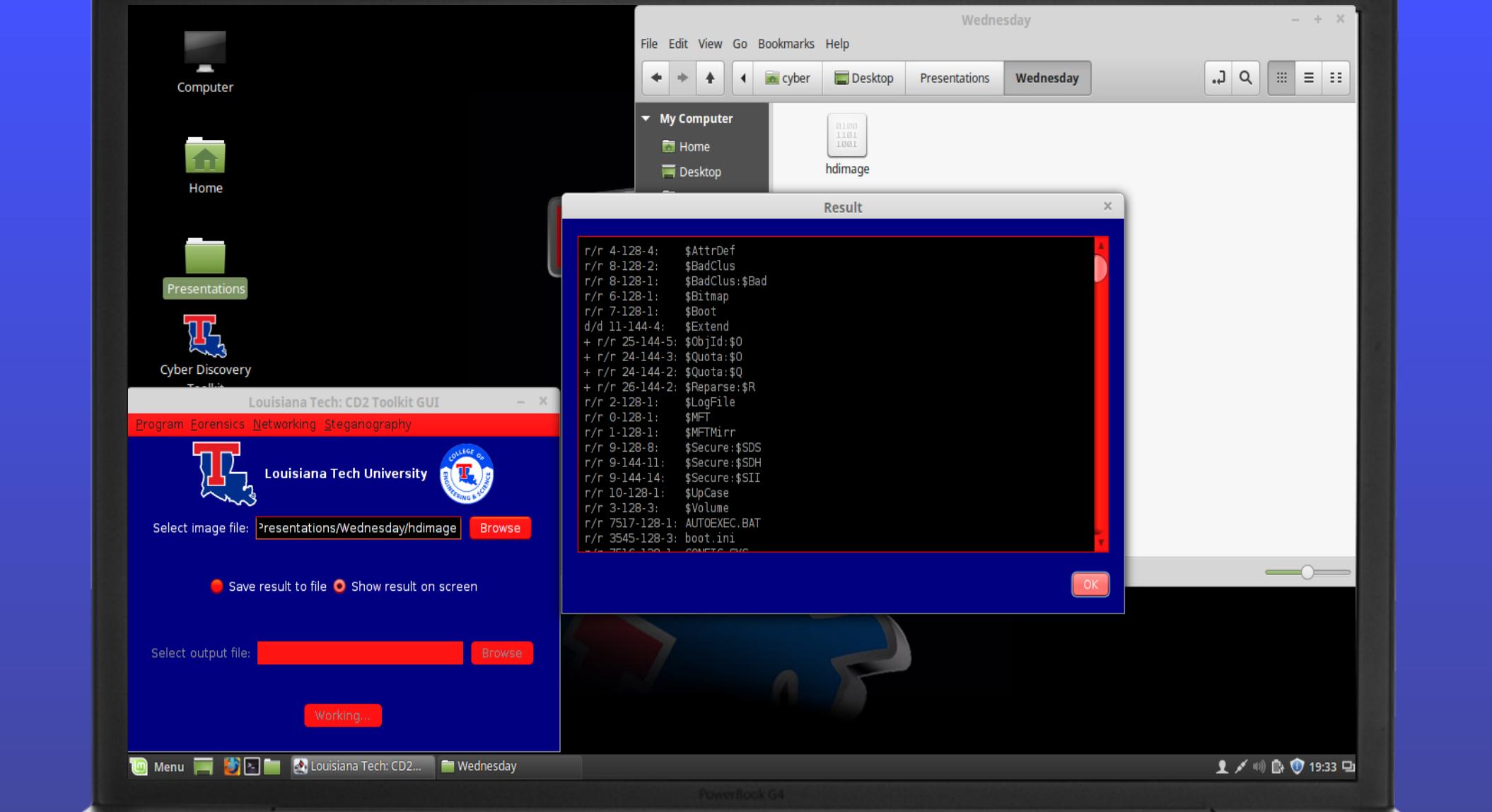
Program Forensics Networking Steganography

Louisiana Tech University

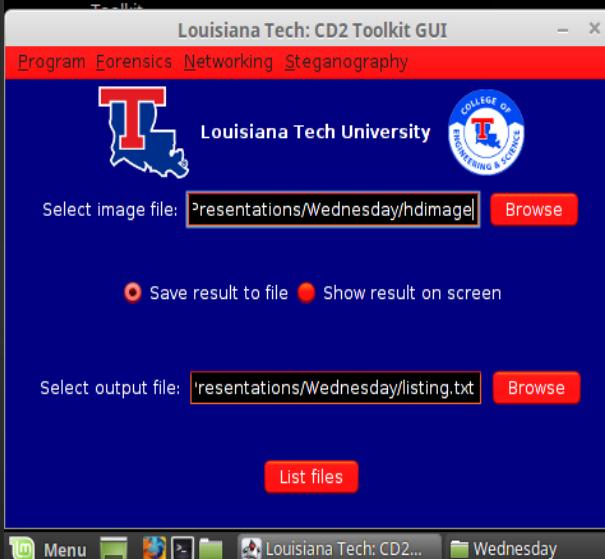
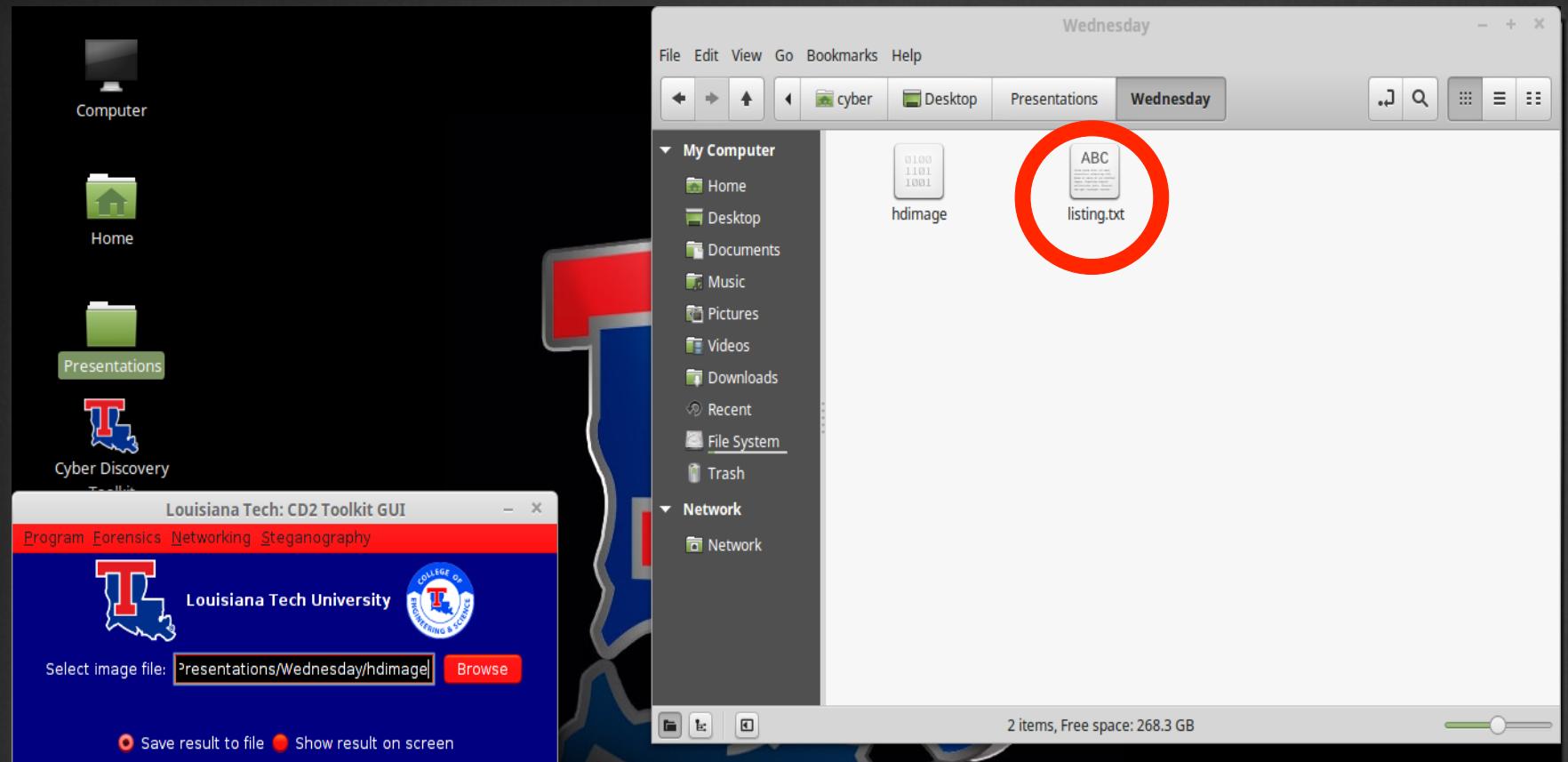
Welcome, Please select desired action from the menu.

Menu Louisana Tech: CD2... Wednesday

PowerBook G4

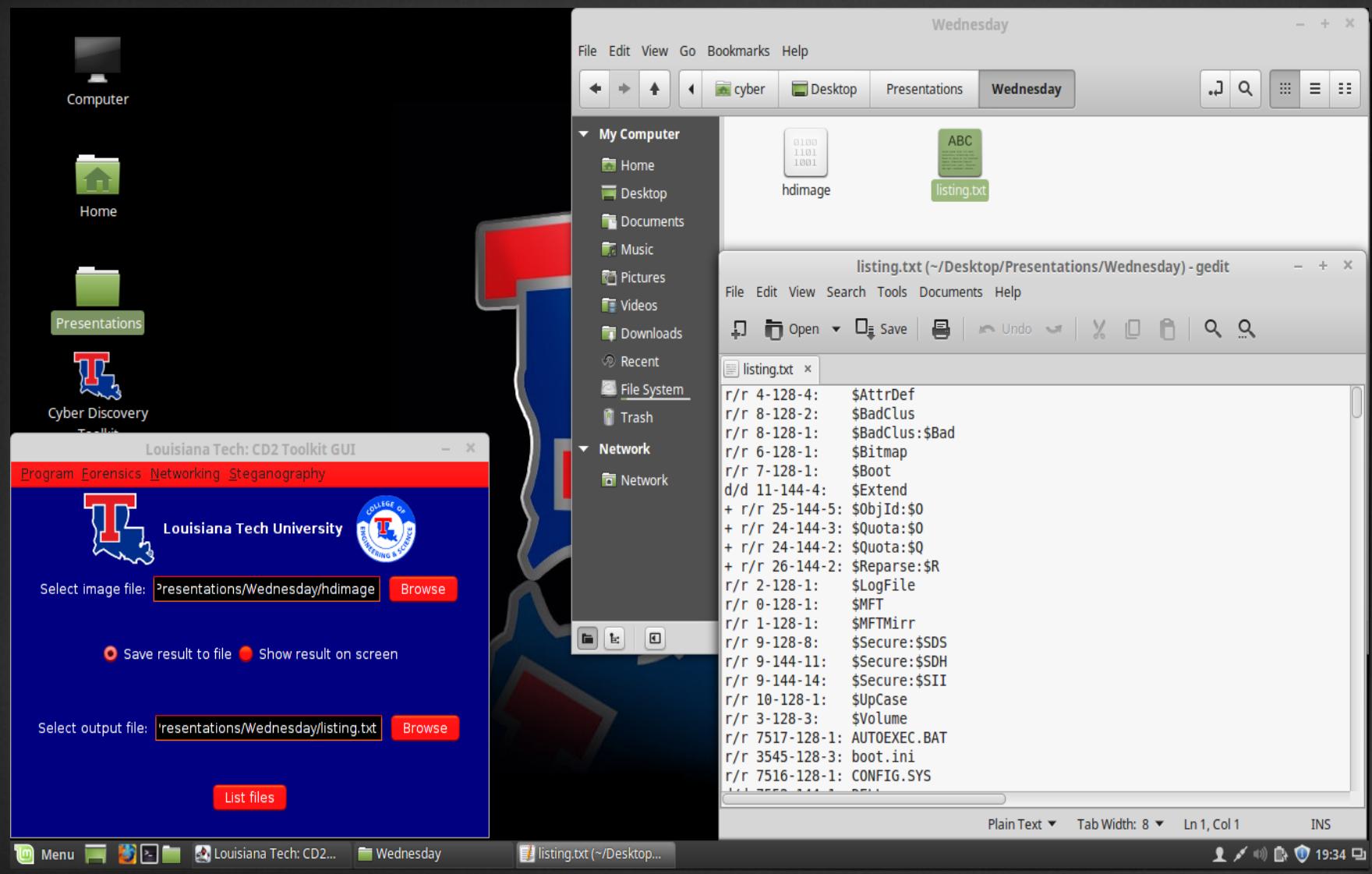






Menu Louisiana Tech: CD2... Wednesday

PowerBook G4



Wednesday

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Help

← → ↑ ↓

cyber

Desktop

Presentations

Wednesday

.. ↻ 🔍 ⌂ ⌂ ⌂ ⌂



Computer



Home



Presentations



Cyber Discovery

Louisiana Tech: CD2 Toolkit GUI

Program Forensics Networking Steganography

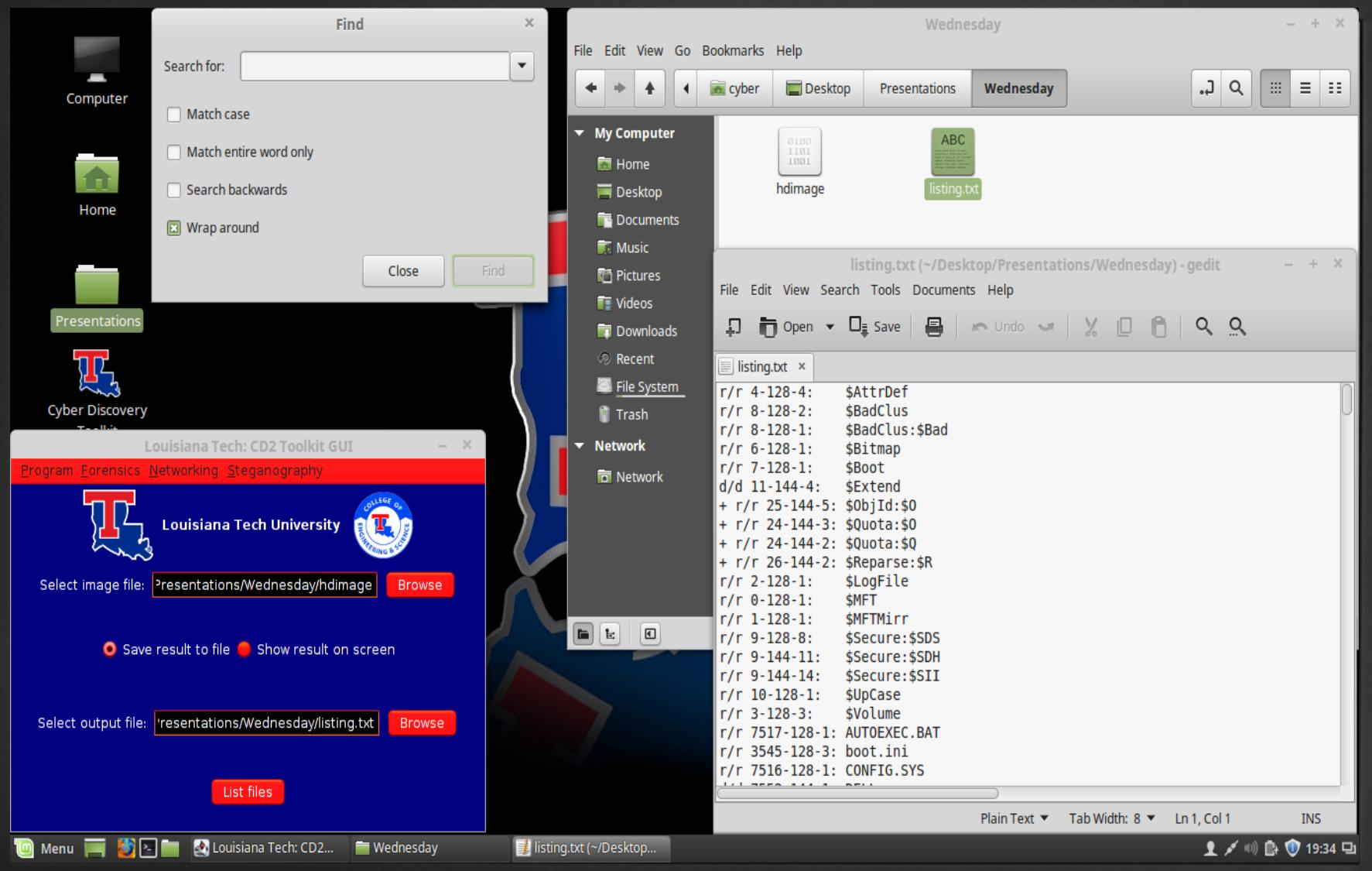
Louisiana Tech University

Select image file:

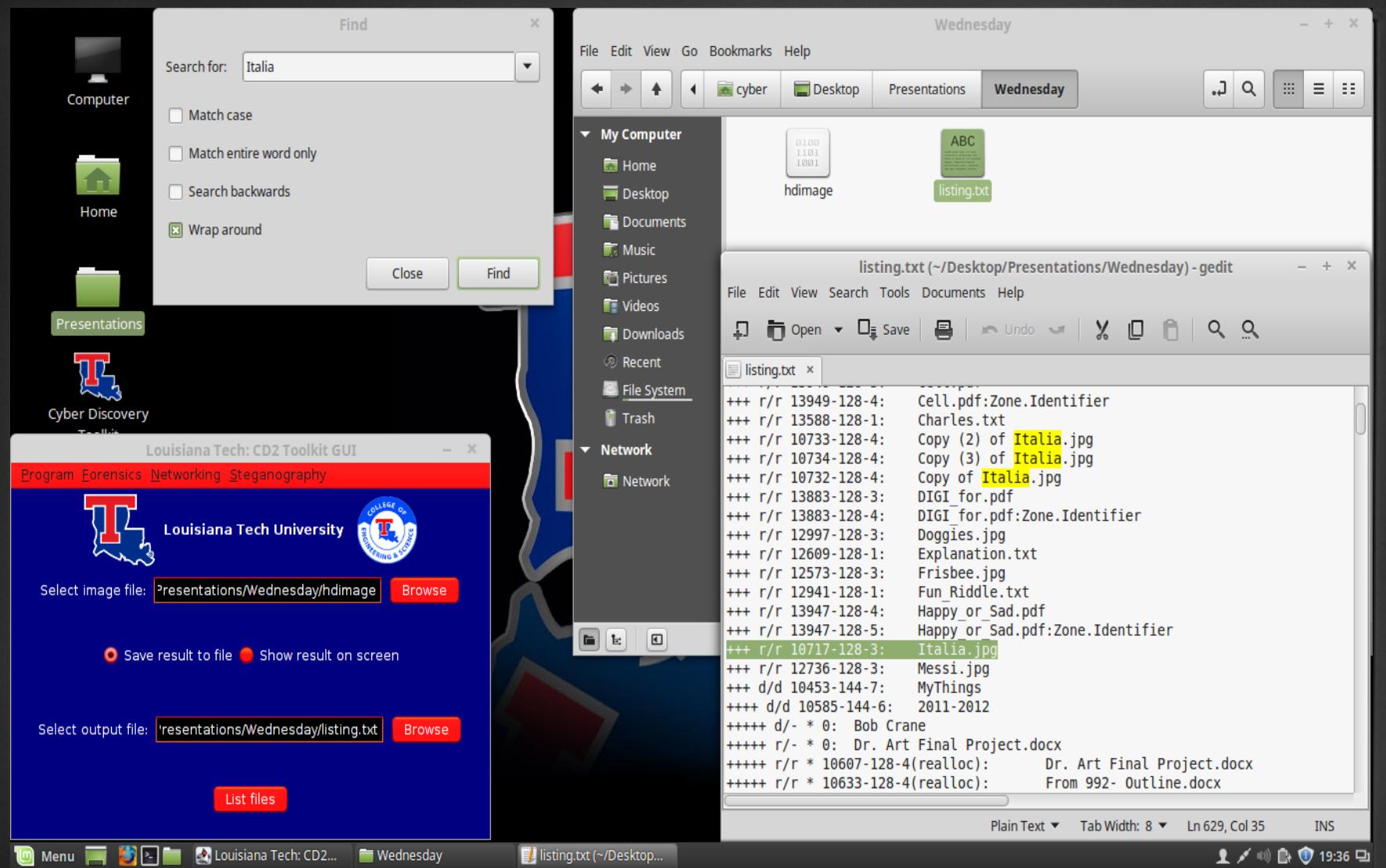
Save result to file Show result on screen

Select output file:

PowerBook G4



PowerBook G4



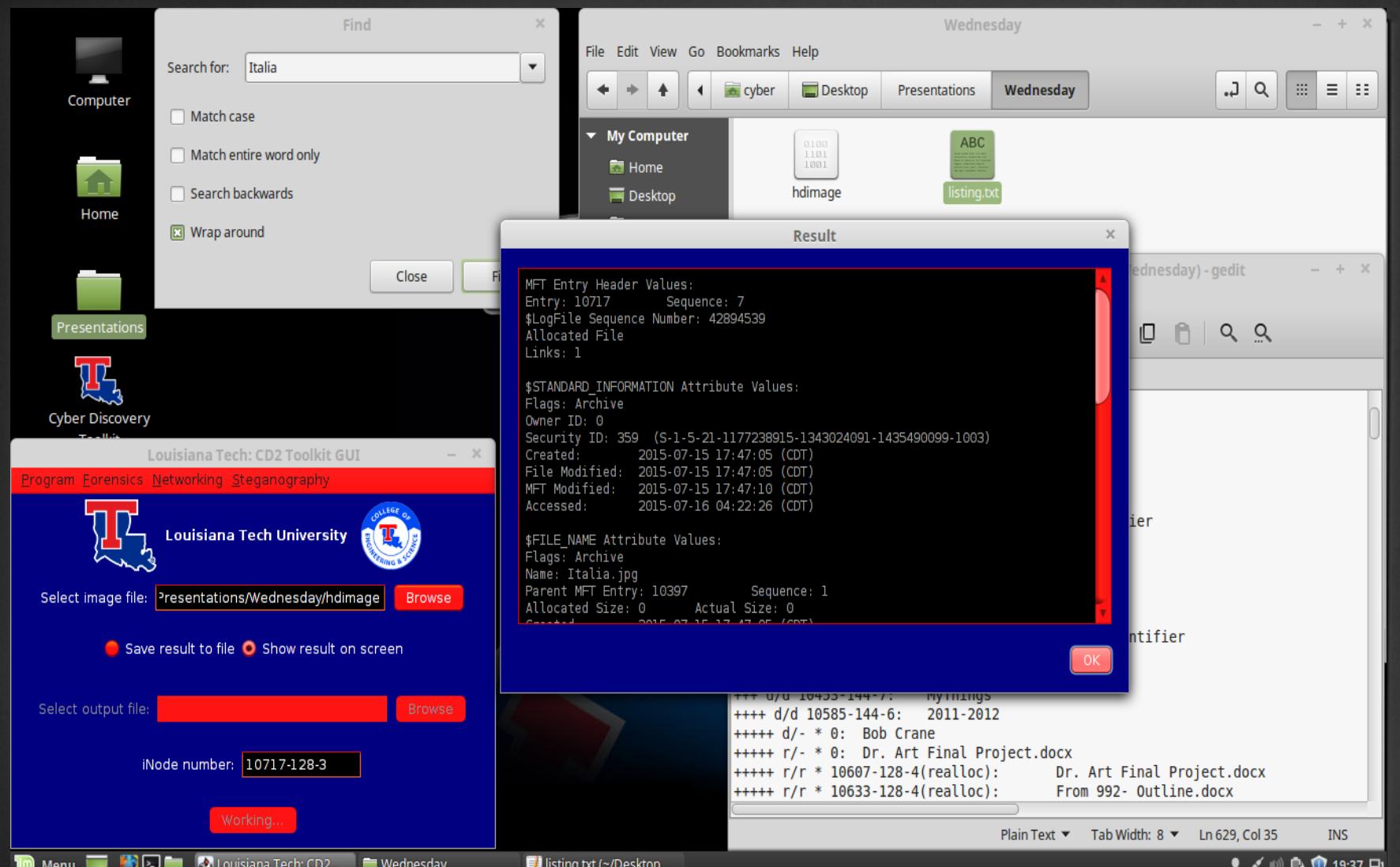
PowerBook G4

Hard Drive Analysis

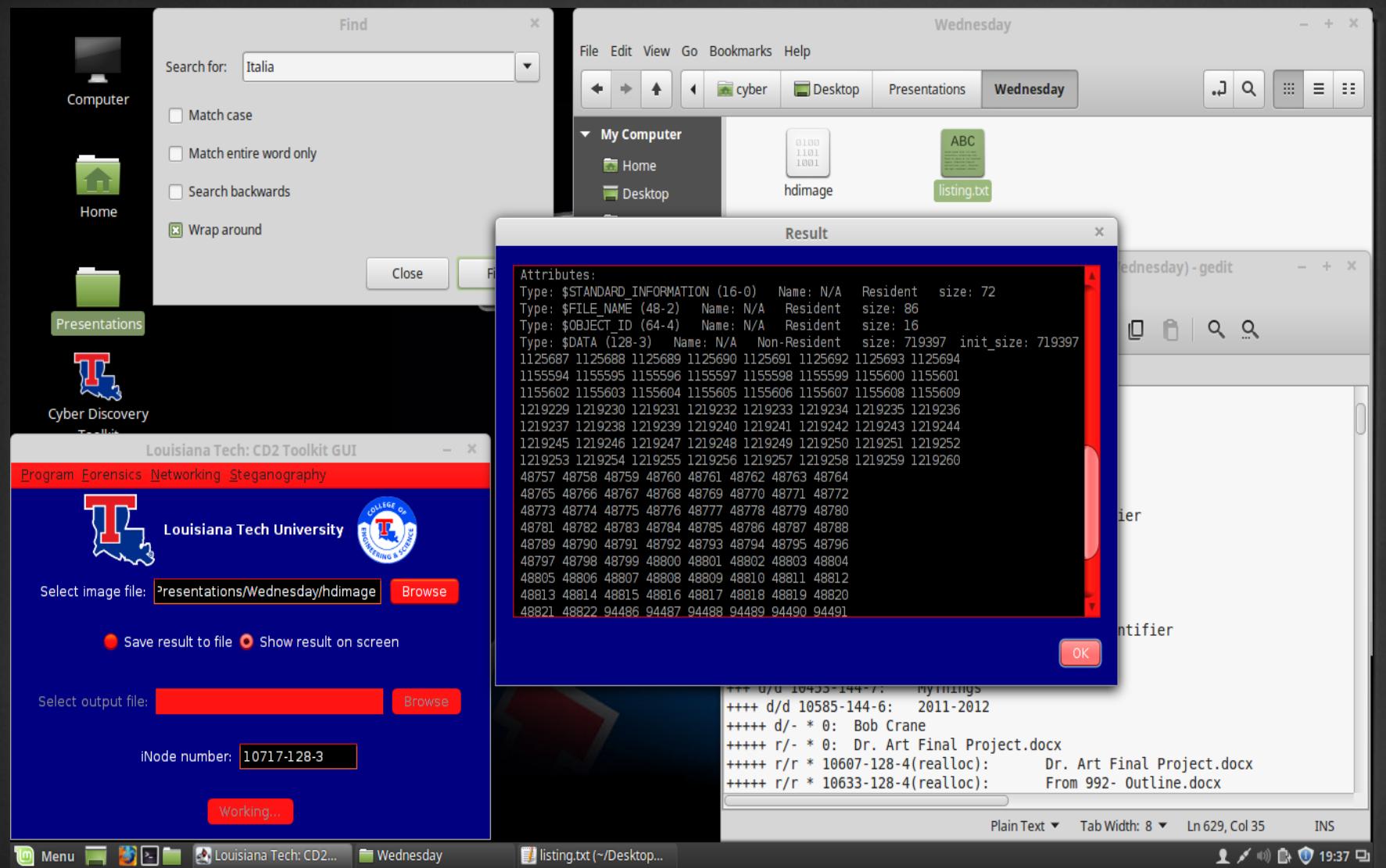
+++ r/r 10717-128-3: Italia.jpg

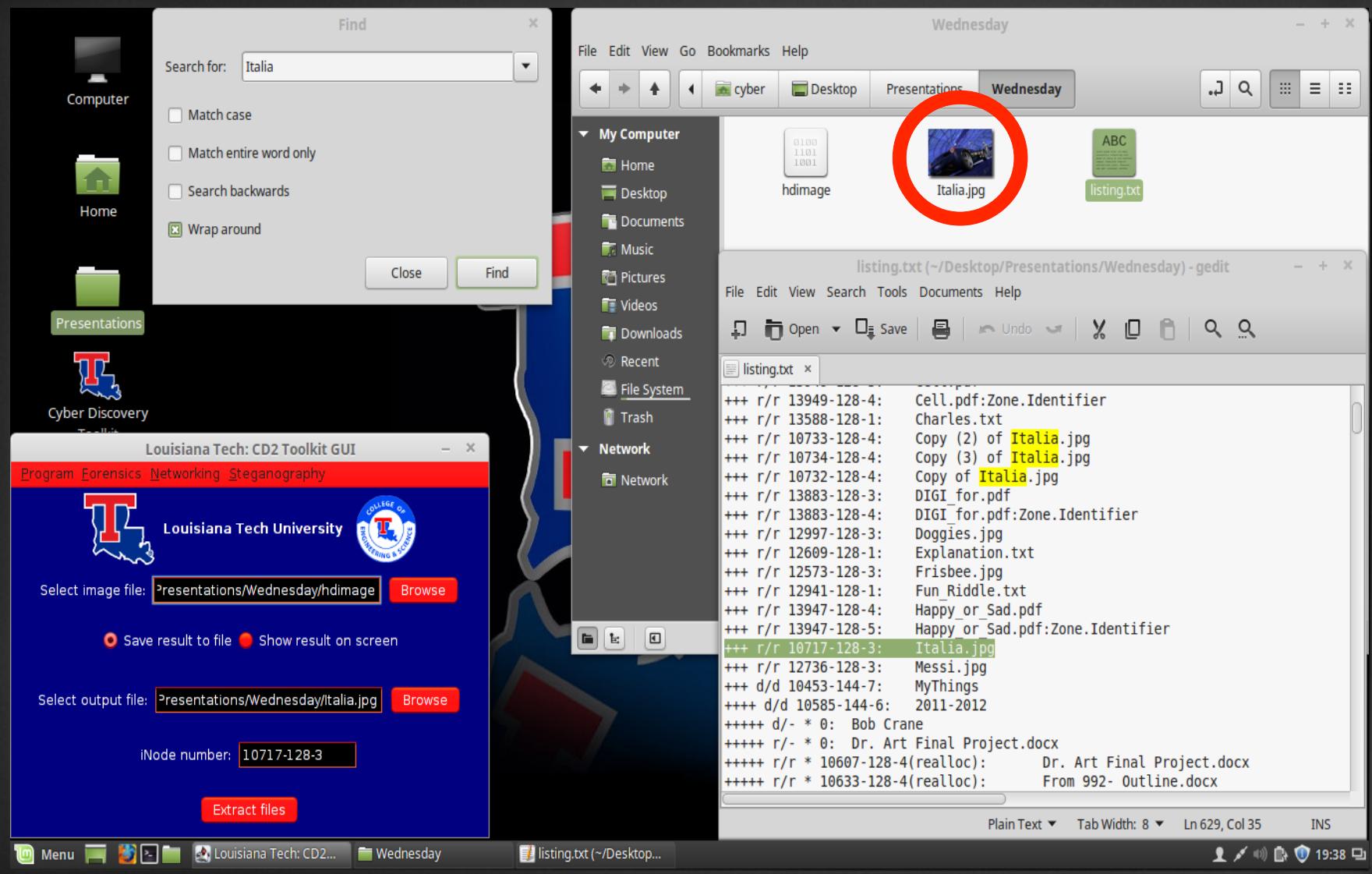
- What do the values in front of the filename mean?
- The + signs provide for the depth in the directory structure
- The r/r provides the file type
 - r/r means that this is a file
 - d/d means that this is a directory
- The number is the metadata address or inode number



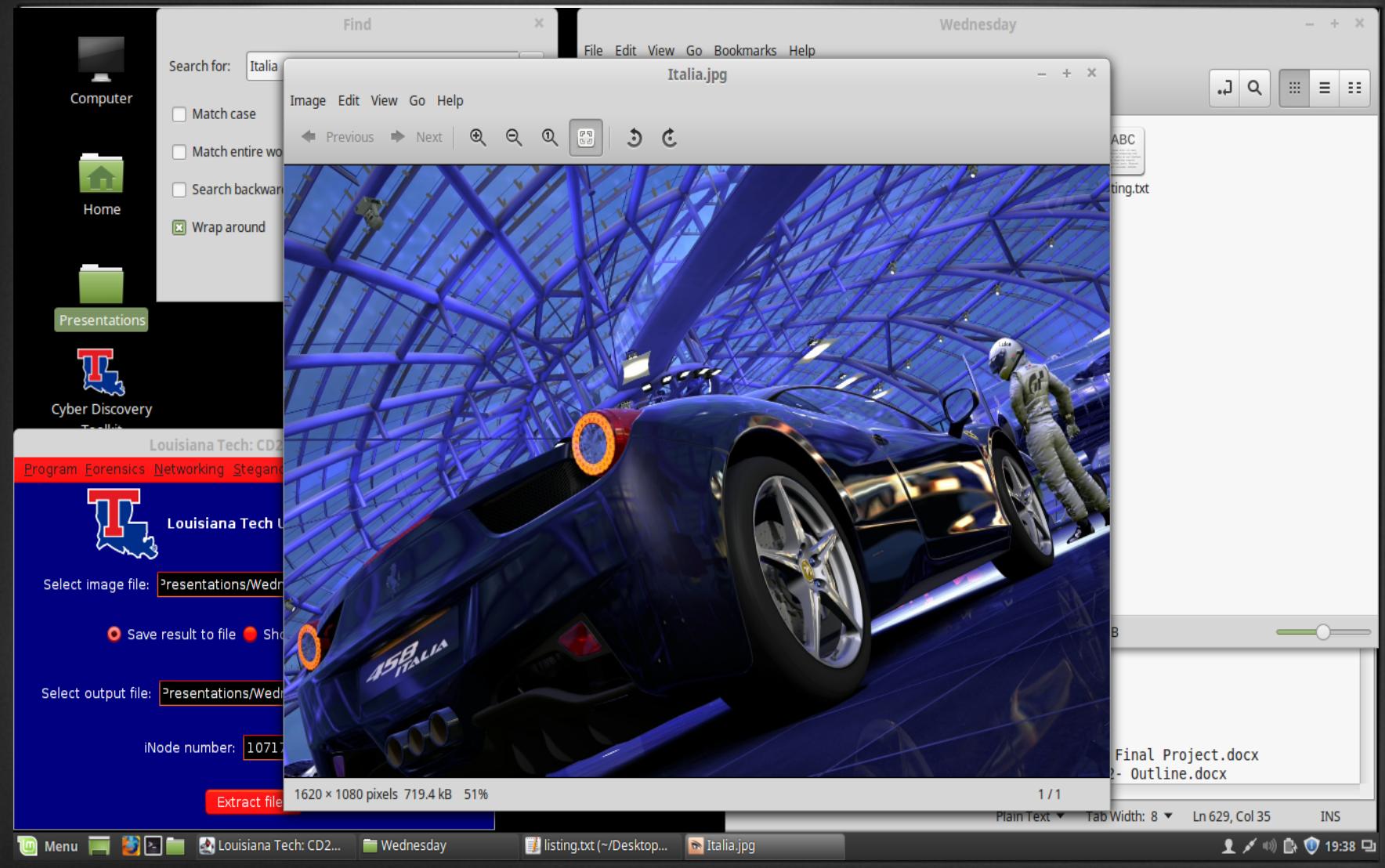


PowerBook G4





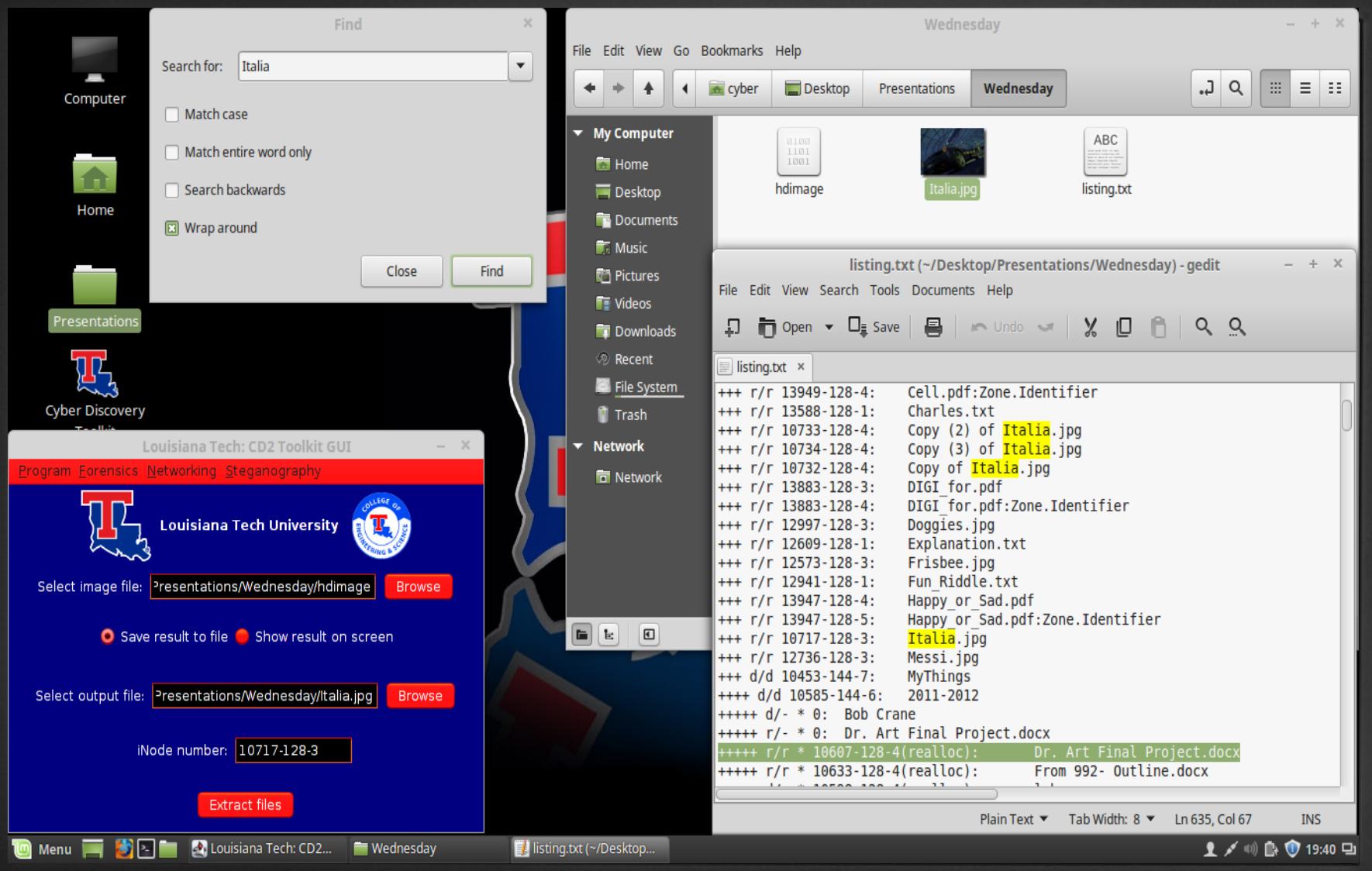
PowerBook G4

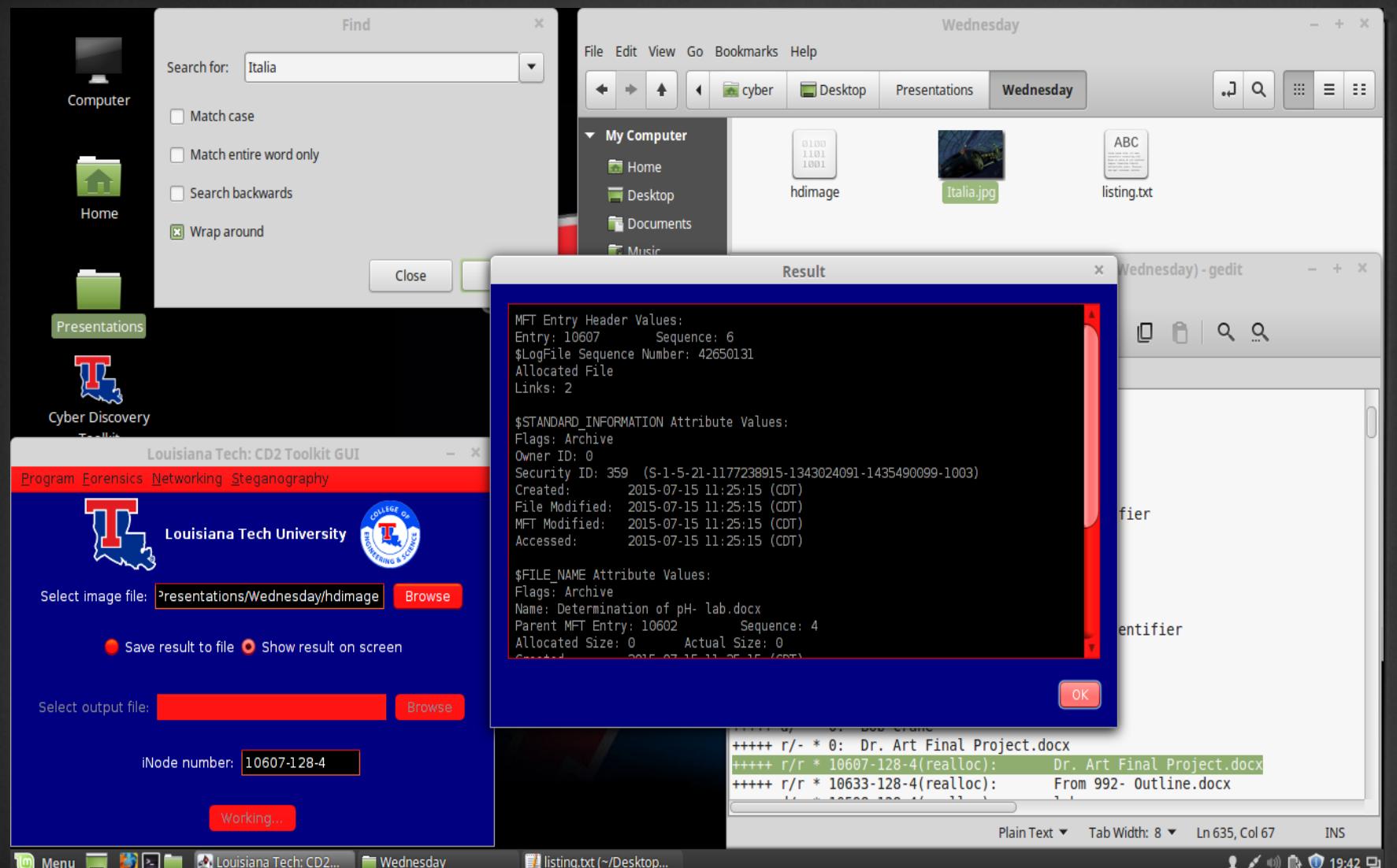


Hard Drive Analysis

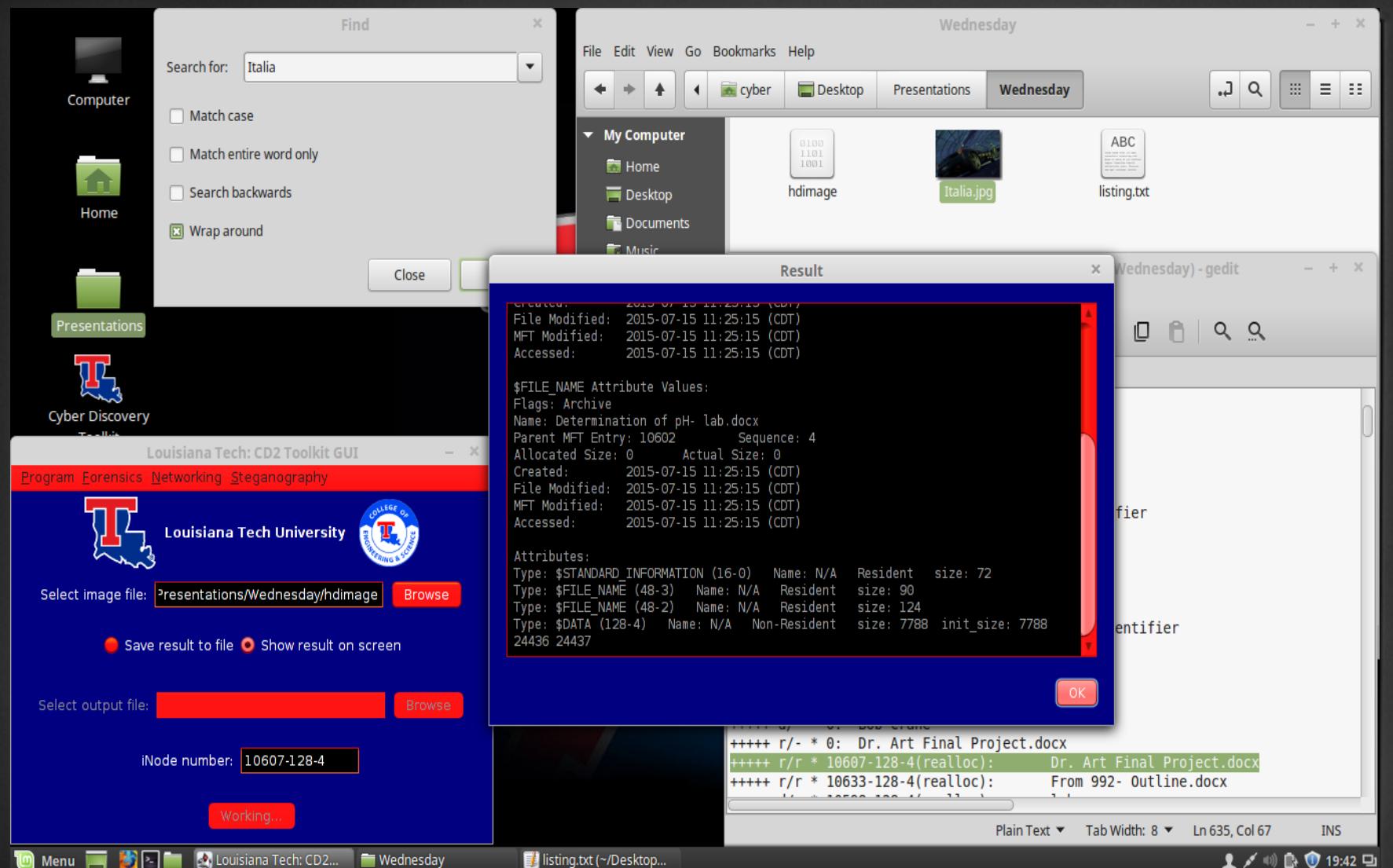
- Now what about recovering a deleted file?
- In this format deleted files are denoted by an '*' and sometimes the first character of the file name '_'
- Now look at the Dr. Art Final Project.docx file just below



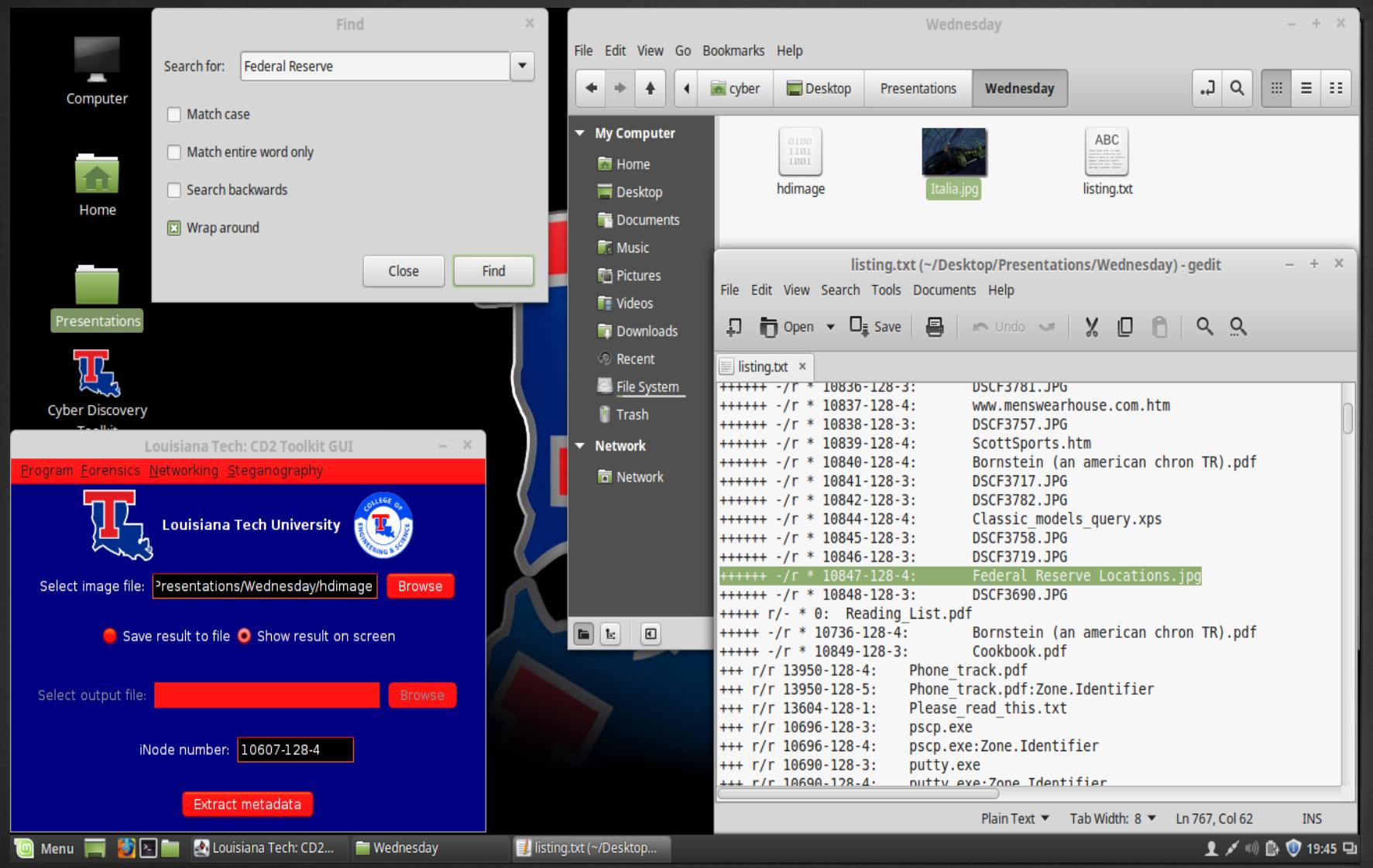




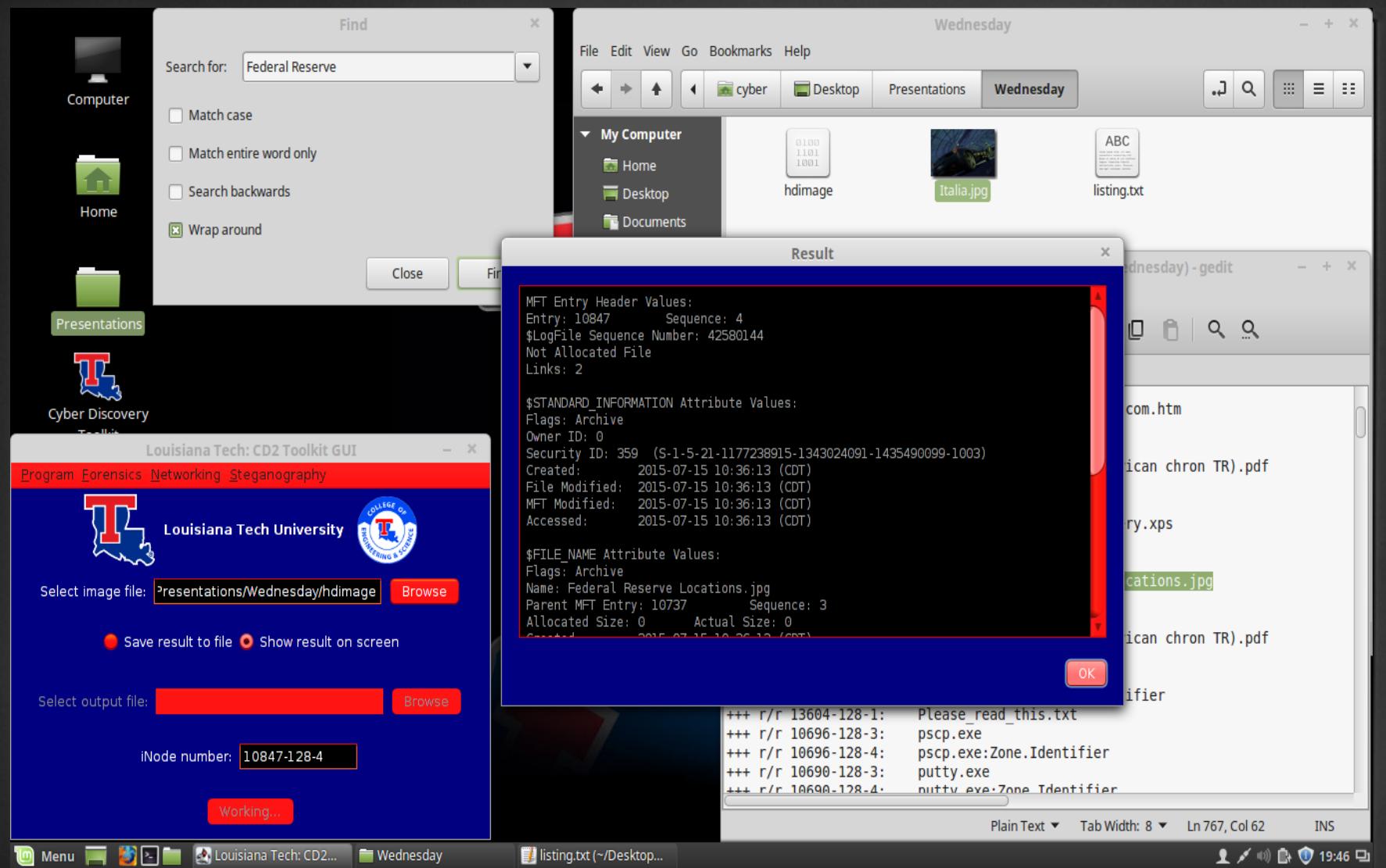
PowerBook G4



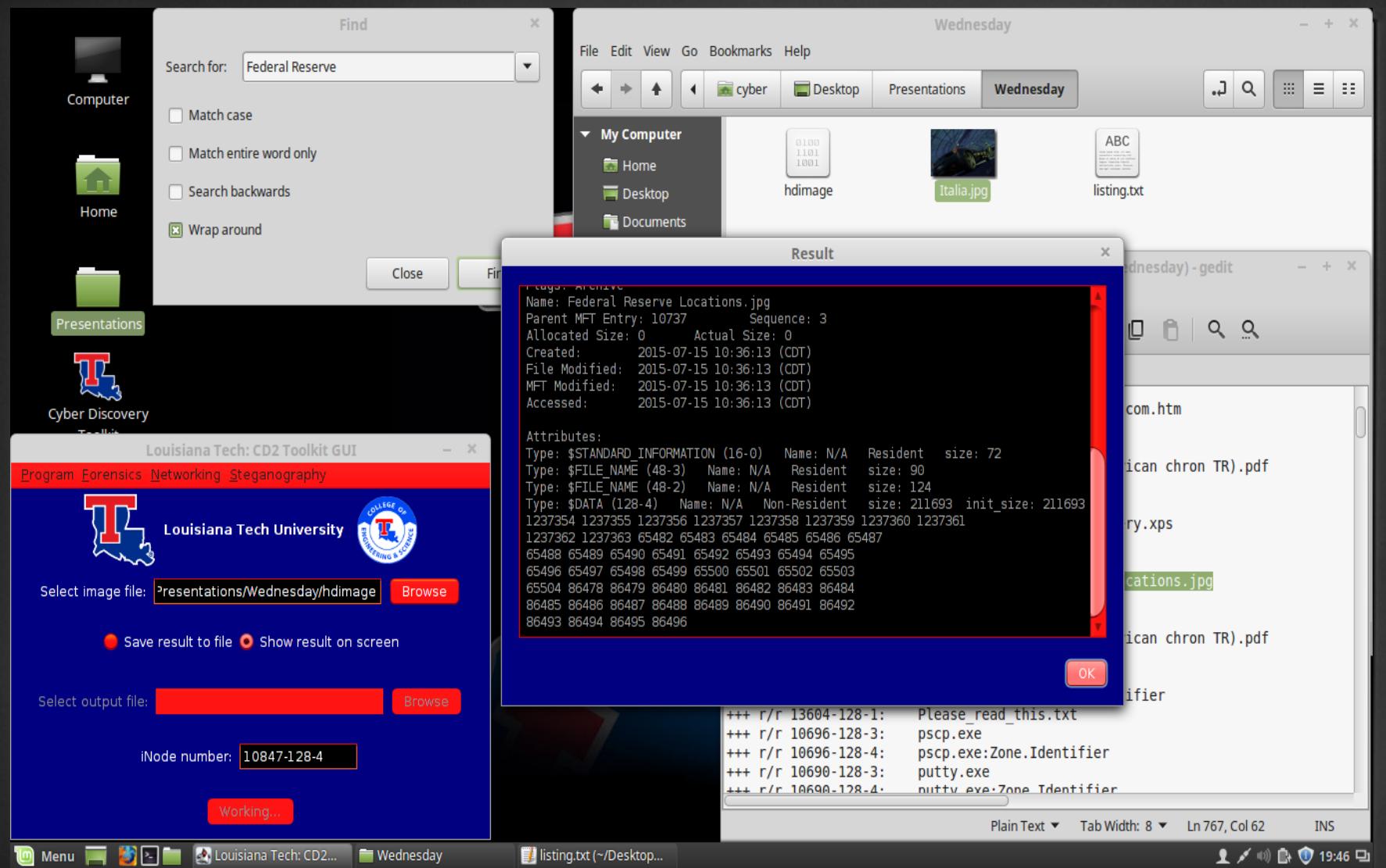
PowerBook G4



PowerBook G4



PowerBook G4



Name: Federal Reserve Locations.jpg
Parent MFT Entry: 10737 Sequence: 3
Allocated Size: 0 Actual Size: 0
Created: 2015-07-15 10:36:13 (CDT)
File Modified: 2015-07-15 10:36:13 (CDT)
MFT Modified: 2015-07-15 10:36:13 (CDT)
Accessed: 2015-07-15 10:36:13 (CDT)

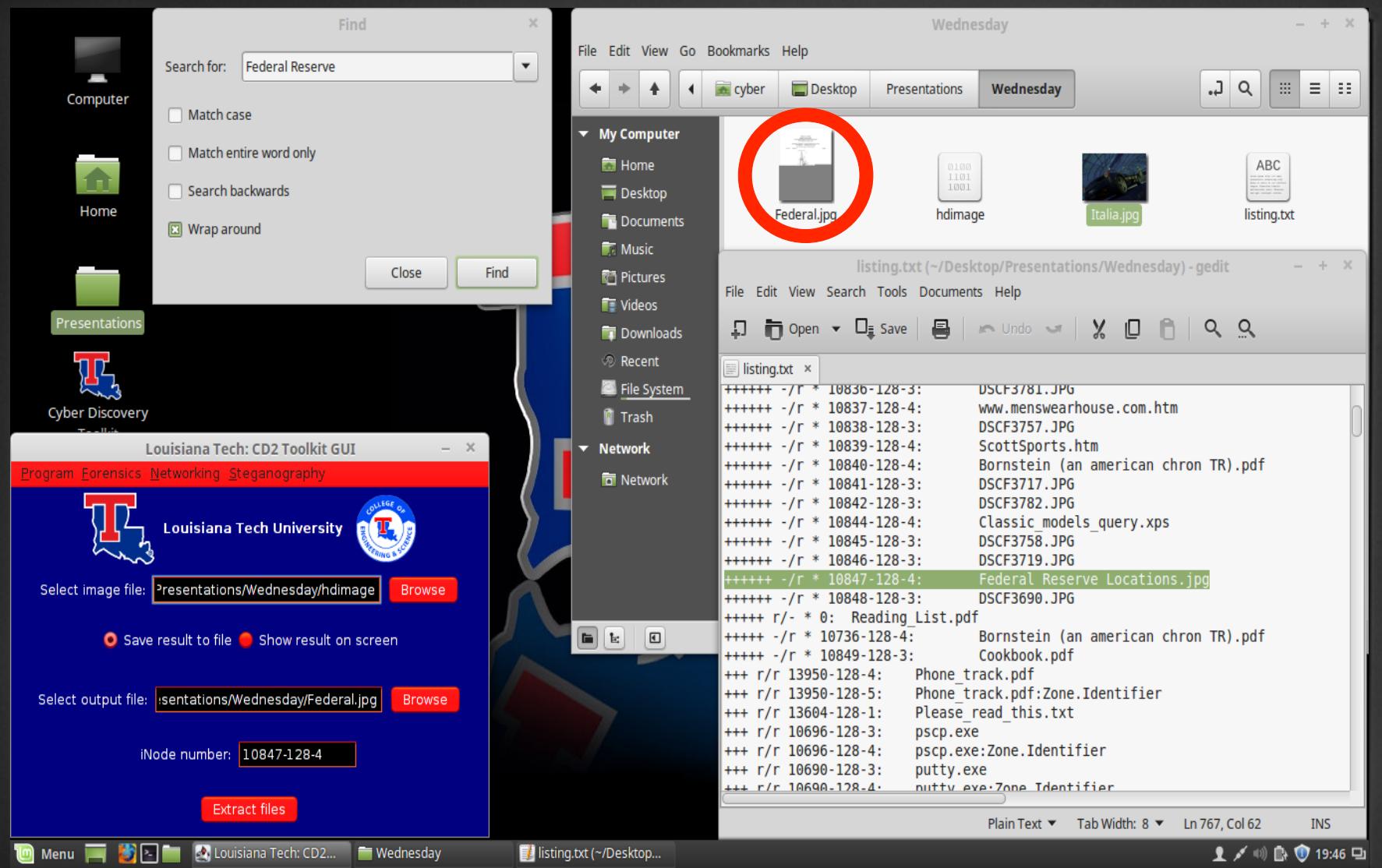
Attributes:
Type: \$STANDARD_INFORMATION (16-0) Name: N/A Resident size: 72
Type: \$FILE_NAME (48-3) Name: N/A Resident size: 90
Type: \$FILE_NAME (48-2) Name: N/A Resident size: 124
Type: \$DATA (128-4) Name: N/A Non-Resident size: 211693 init_size: 211693
1237354 1237355 1237356 1237357 1237358 1237359 1237360 1237361
1237362 1237363 65482 65483 65484 65485 65486 65487
65488 65489 65490 65491 65492 65493 65494 65495
65496 65497 65498 65499 65500 65501 65502 65503
65504 86478 86479 86480 86481 86482 86483 86484
86485 86486 86487 86488 86489 86490 86491 86492
86493 86494 86495 86496

OK

```
+++ r/r 13604-128-1: Please_read_this.txt  
+++ r/r 10696-128-3: pscp.exe  
+++ r/r 10696-128-4: pscp.exe:Zone.Identifier  
+++ r/r 10690-128-3: putty.exe  
+++ r/r 10690-128-4: nutty.exe:Zone.Identifier
```

Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 767, Col 62 INS

19:46



PowerBook G4

Louisiana Tech: CD2 Toolkit GUI

Program Forensics Networking Steganography

Select image file: Presentations/Wednesday/hdimage

Save result to file Show result on screen

Select output file: Presentations/Wednesday/Federal.jpg

iNode number: 10847-128-4

Find

Search for: Federal Reserve

Match case
 Match entire word only
 Search backwards
 Wrap around

Federal.jpg

Image Edit View Go Help

HYDRAULIC CYLINDER
Hidetaka Hata, Yokohama (Japan)
Assigned to Hitachi Automotive Systems, Ltd., Ibaraki (Japan)
Filed by Hidetaka Hata, Yokohama (Japan)

Claims priority of application No. 2009-155224 (JP), filed on Jun. 30, 2009.
Prior Publication 0100326267 A1, Dec. 30, 2010
Int. Cl. F16F 9/32 (2006.01), F16F 9/18 (2006.01)

U.S. Cl. 91 [188/266.6] 5 Claims

INTERNAL HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT
EXTERNAL HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT

773 x 936 pixels 211.7 kB 59% 1 / 2

Wednesday

Presentations Wednesday

hdimage Italia.jpg listing.txt ABC

ted (211.7 kB), Free space: 268.3 GB

COOKBOOK.pdf

Phone_track.pdf

Phone_track.pdf:Zone.Identifier

Please_read_this.txt

pscp.exe

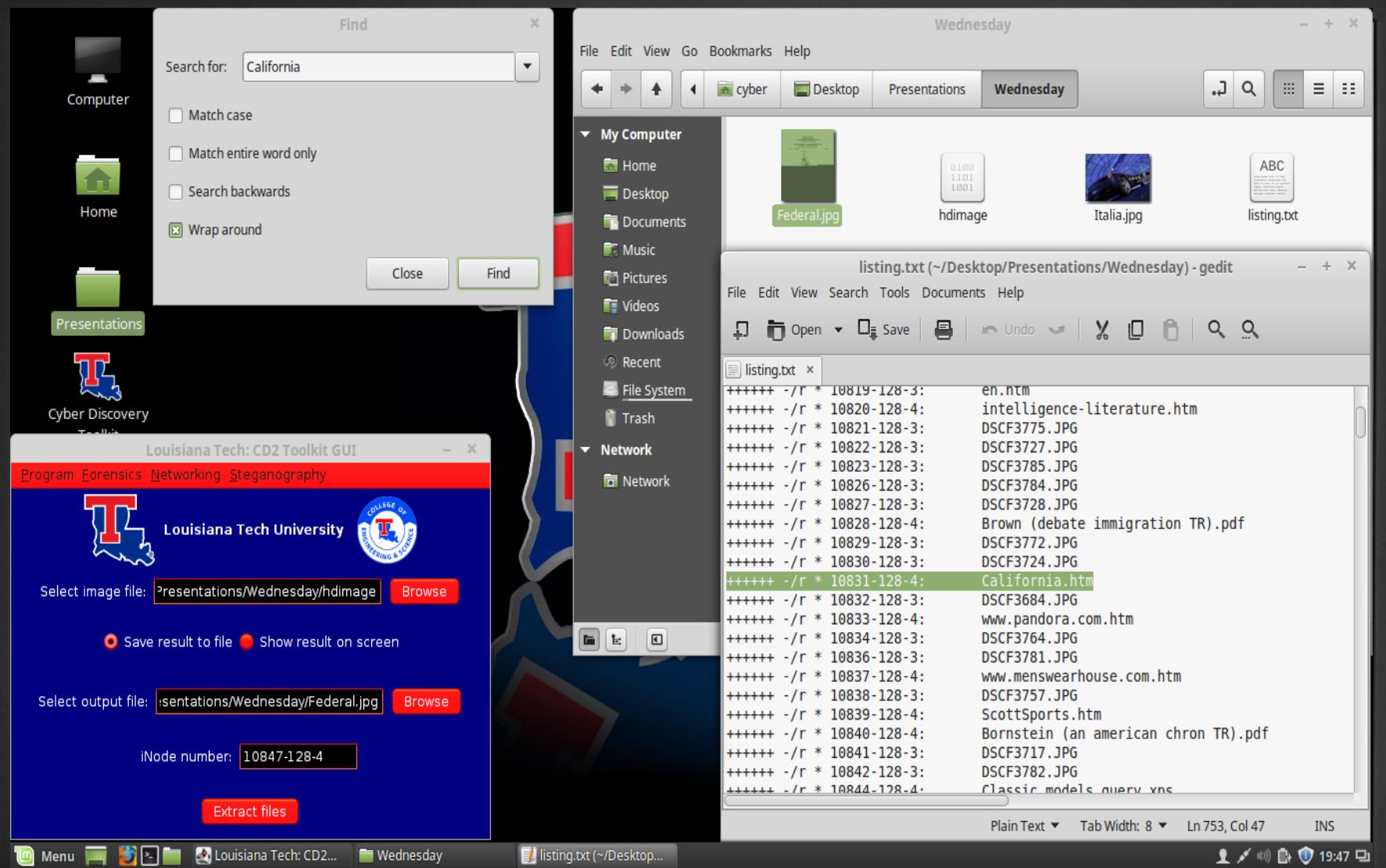
pscp.exe:Zone.Identifier

putty.exe

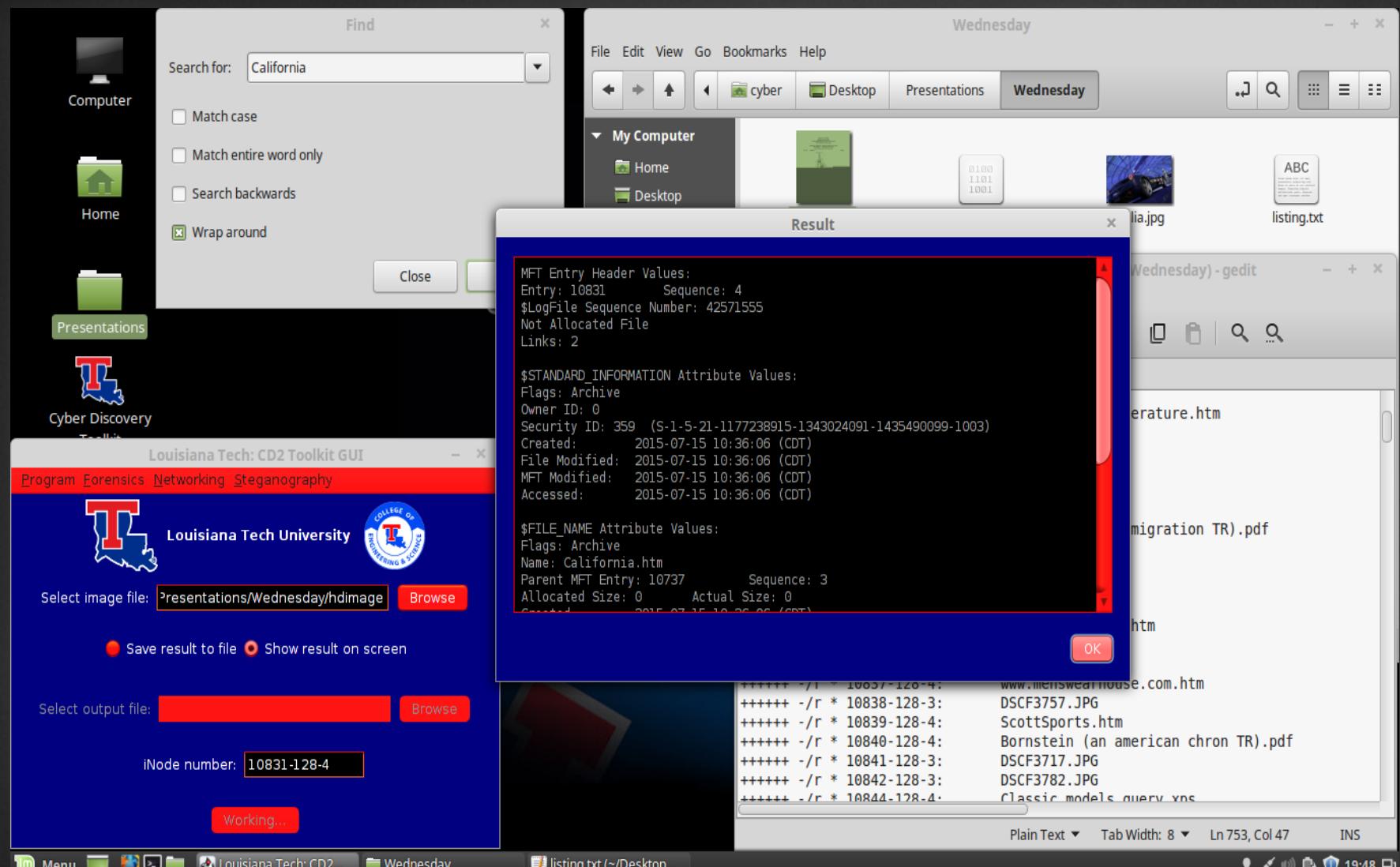
putty.exe:Zone.Identifier

Plain Text Tab Width: 8 Ln 767, Col 62 INS

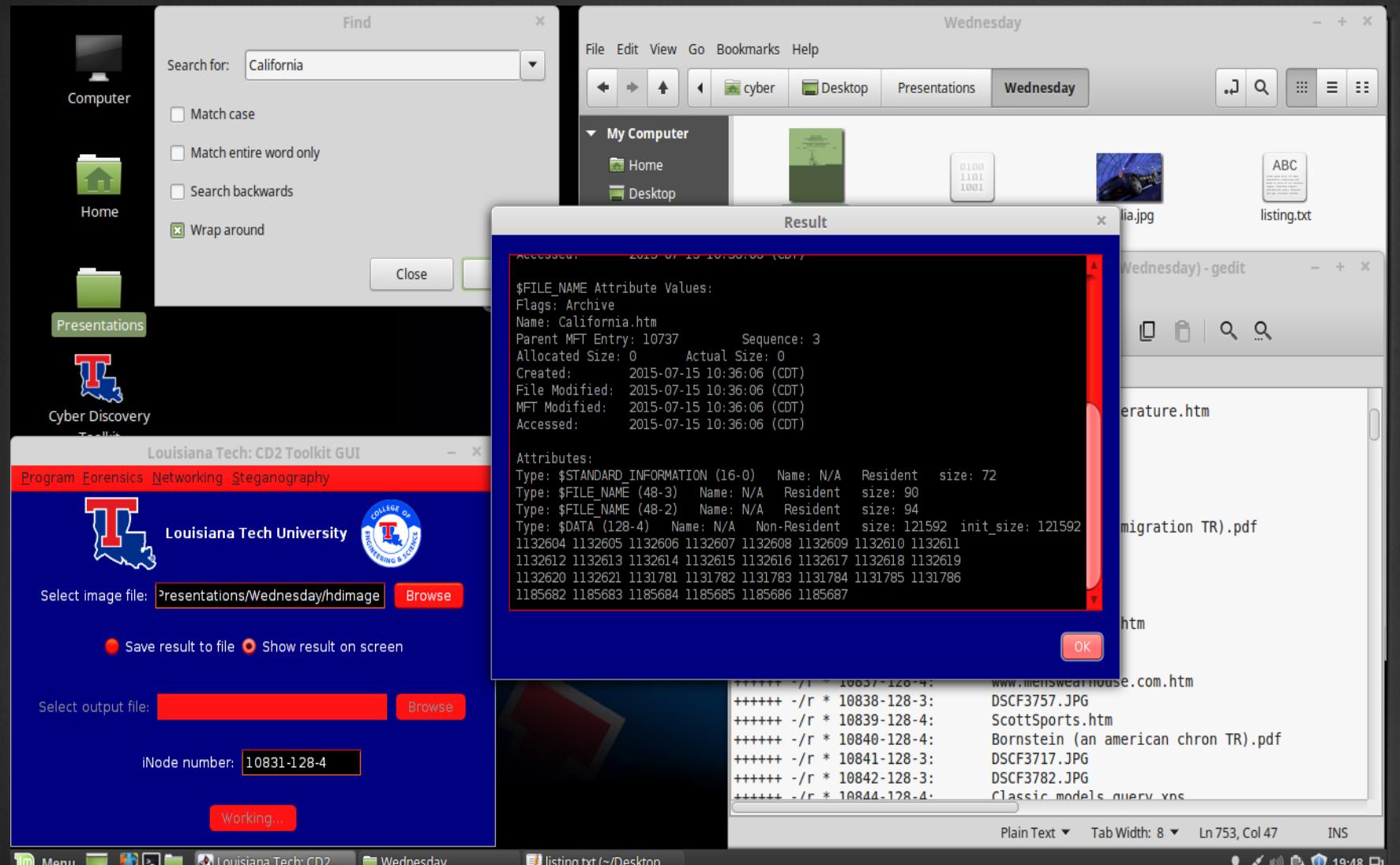
PowerBook G4

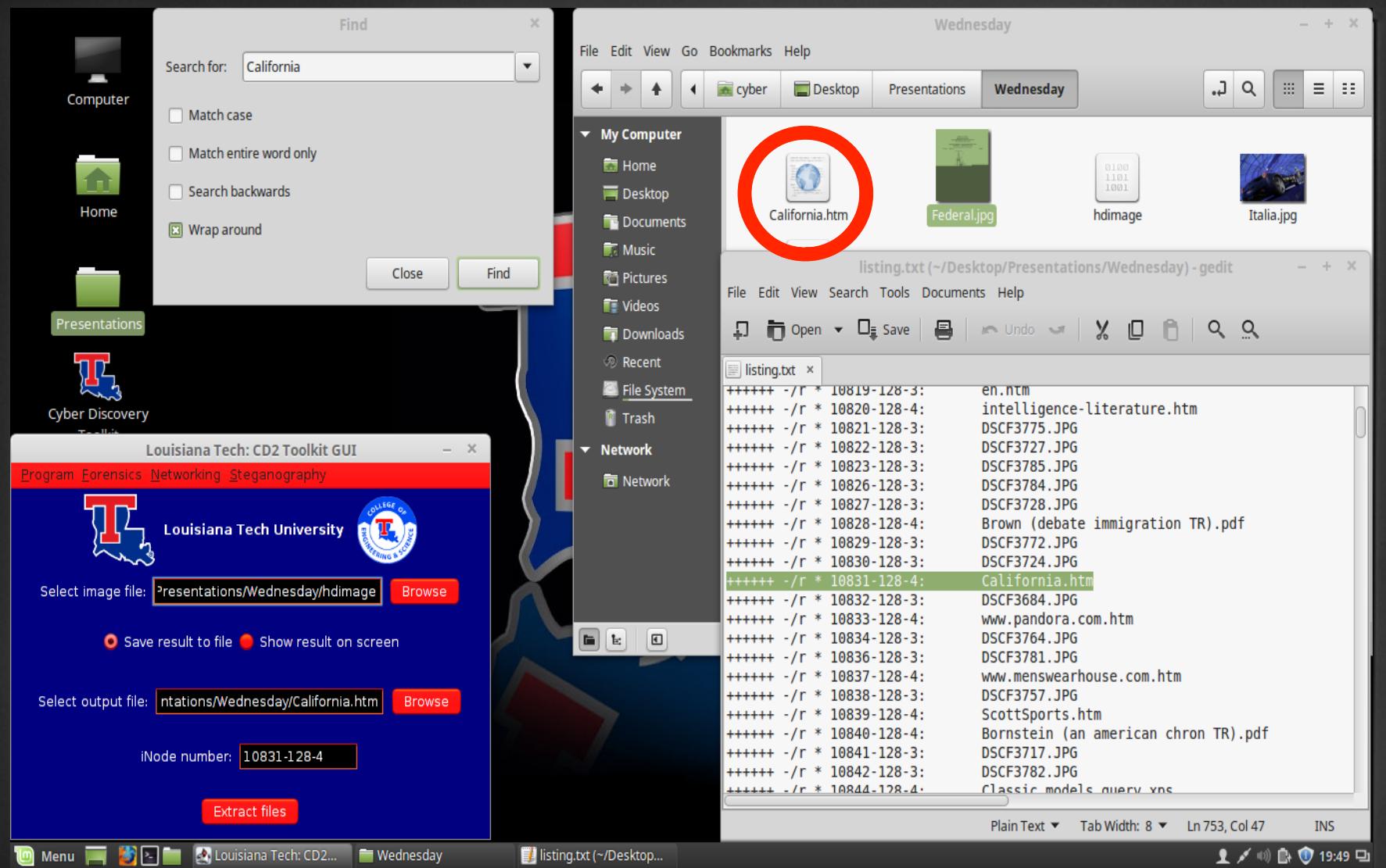


PowerBook G4



PowerBook G4





PowerBook G4

Wednesday

Find

Search for: California

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Help

cyber Desktop Presentations Wednesday

Match case

California - Surfing in California, United States of America - WannaSurf, surf spots atlas, surfing photos, maps, GPS location - Mozilla Firefox

California - Surfing in California... +

file:///home/cyber/Desktop/Presentations/Wednesday/California.htm

Search

Most Visited Linux Mint Community Forums Blog News

• Home
• Store
• Professionals
• Help
• English
◦ Español
◦ Français
◦ Português
◦ Other language?

Community

Login

Select image file:

Username Login

Lost password? New user? Register

My Surf

• My Profile
• My Travel Map

iNode number: 10831-128-4

Extract files

++++++ -/r * 10841-128-3: DSCF3717.JPG
++++++ -/r * 10842-128-3: DSCF3782.JPG
++++++ -/r * 10844-128-4: Classic_models_query.xls

Plain Text Tab Width: 8 Ln 753, Col 47 INS

Wednesday

Louisiana Tech: CD2... listing.txt (~/Desktop...) California - Surfing i...

PowerBook G4

Find Wednesday

Search for: California

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Help

cyber Desktop Presentations Wednesday

Match case California - Surfing in California, United States of America - WannaSurf, surf spots atlas, surfing photos, maps, GPS location - Mozilla Firefox

California - Surfing in California... file:///home/cyber/Desktop/Presentations/Wednesday/California.htm

Most Visited Linux Mint Community Forums Blog News

IDAHO NEVADA CALIFORNIA ARIZ

Google Map data ©2015 Google, INEGI Imagery ©2015 TerraMetrics

WannaSurf.com Ltd

Select image file: Program Forensics Network

Save re Select output file: iNode number: 10831-128-4

Twitter Like

Extract files

Italia.jpg

Plain Text Tab Width: 8 Ln 753, Col 47 INS

listing.txt (~/Desktop...) California - Surfing i...

PowerBook G4

Wednesday

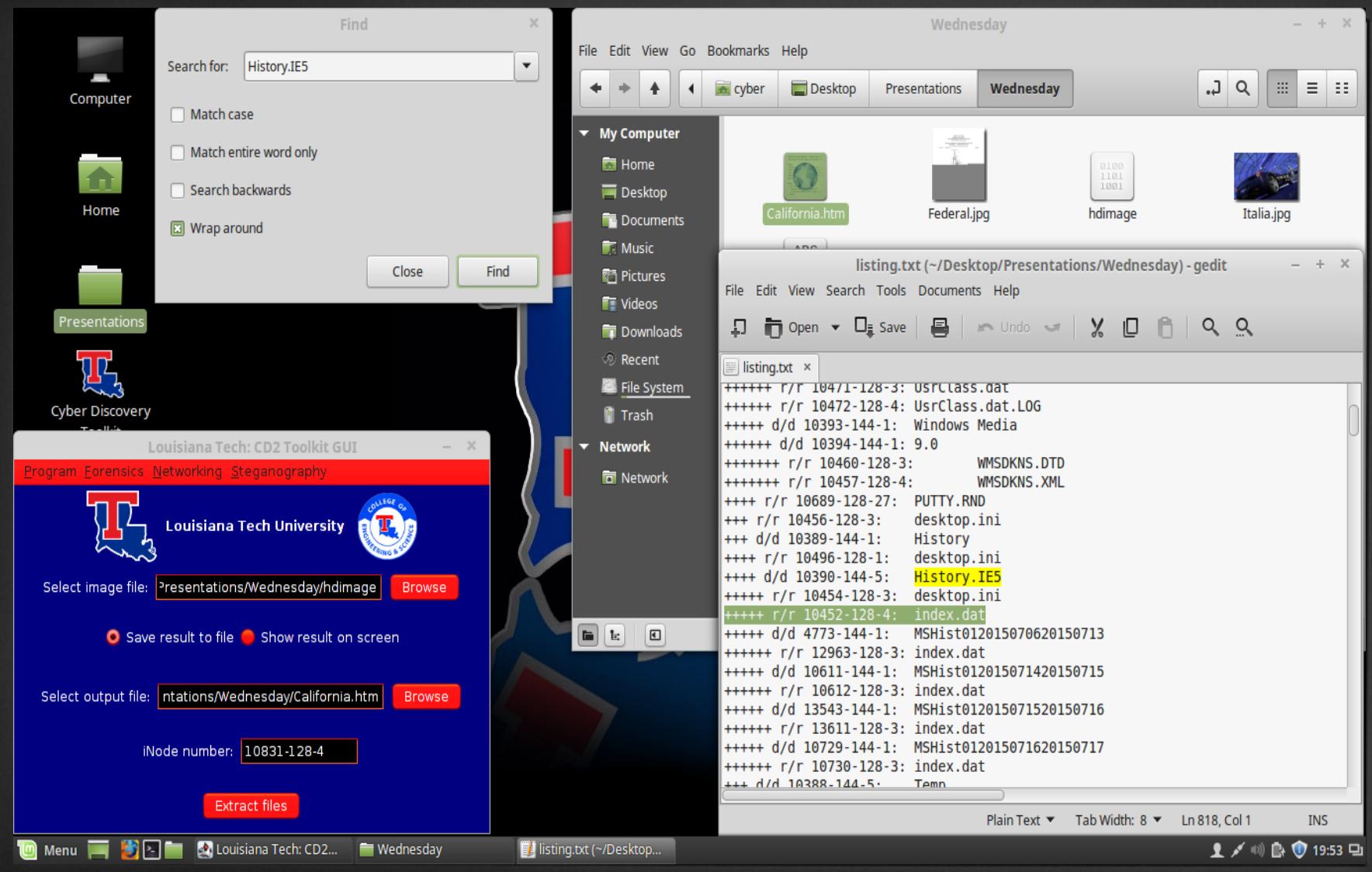
Browser History

- Let's look at Web Browser History
- Where is the browser history stored?
 - Internet Explorer – `index.dat`
 - Firefox – `history.dat` (older versions) or `places.sqlite` (version 3 and above)
 - Chrome – `history.sqlite`
- Internet Explorer
 - Lots of `index.dat` files
 - Search for **History.IE5**
 - Also, can look for the ones associated with a `MSHistdate` directory
 - Example:

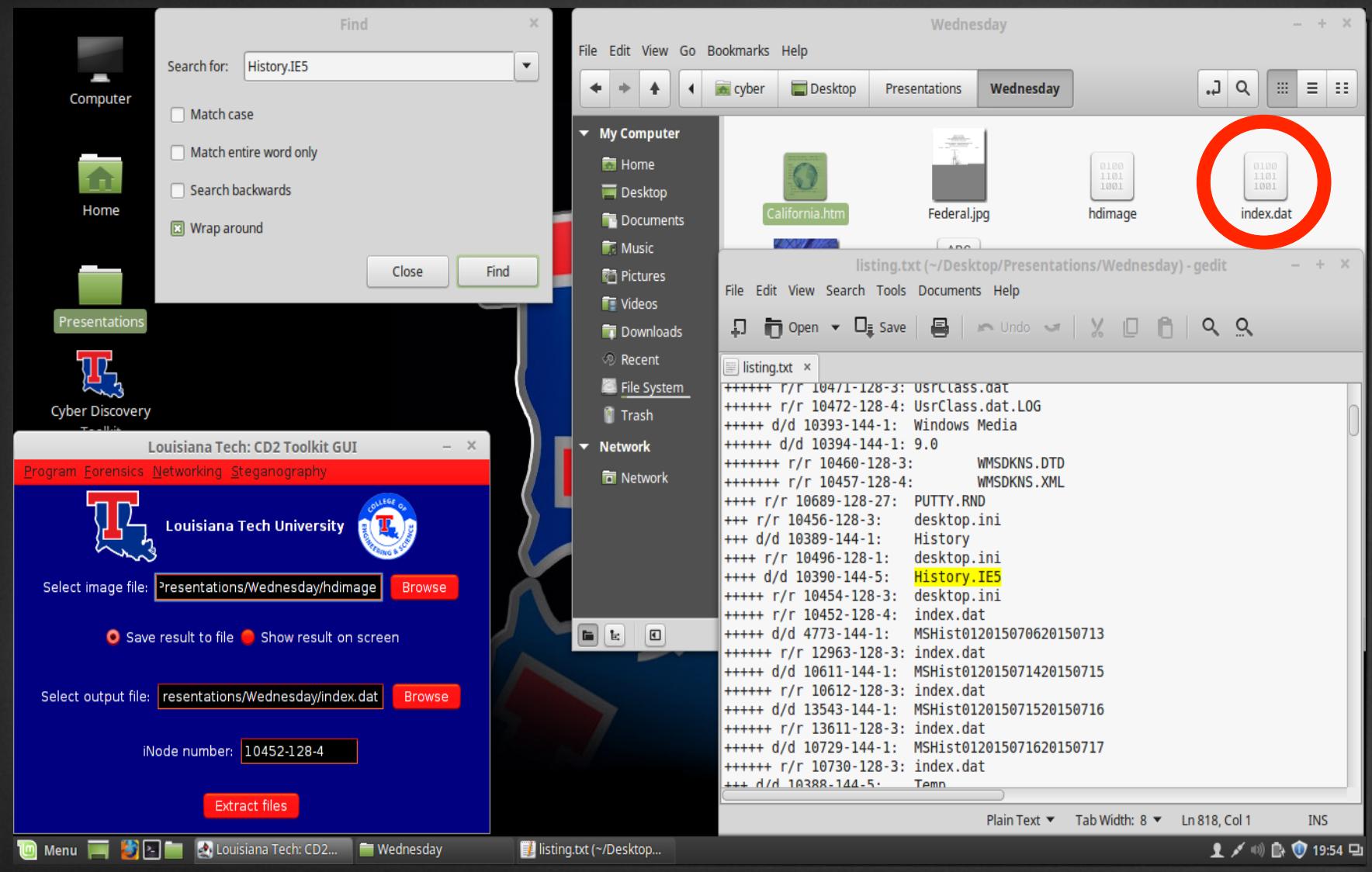
```
+++++ d/d 4773-144-1: MSHist012015070620150713
```

```
++++++ r/r 12693-128-3: index.dat
```

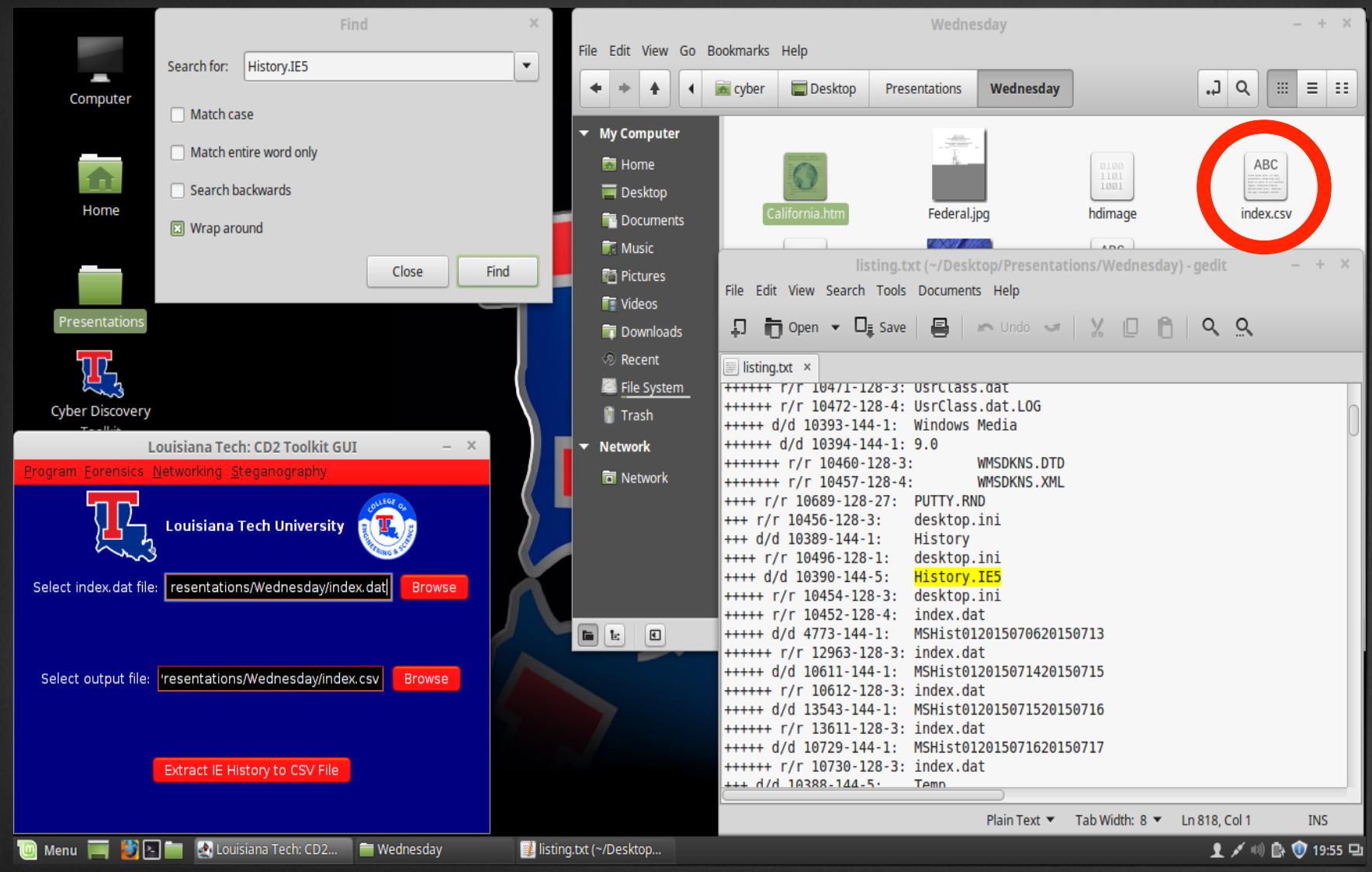




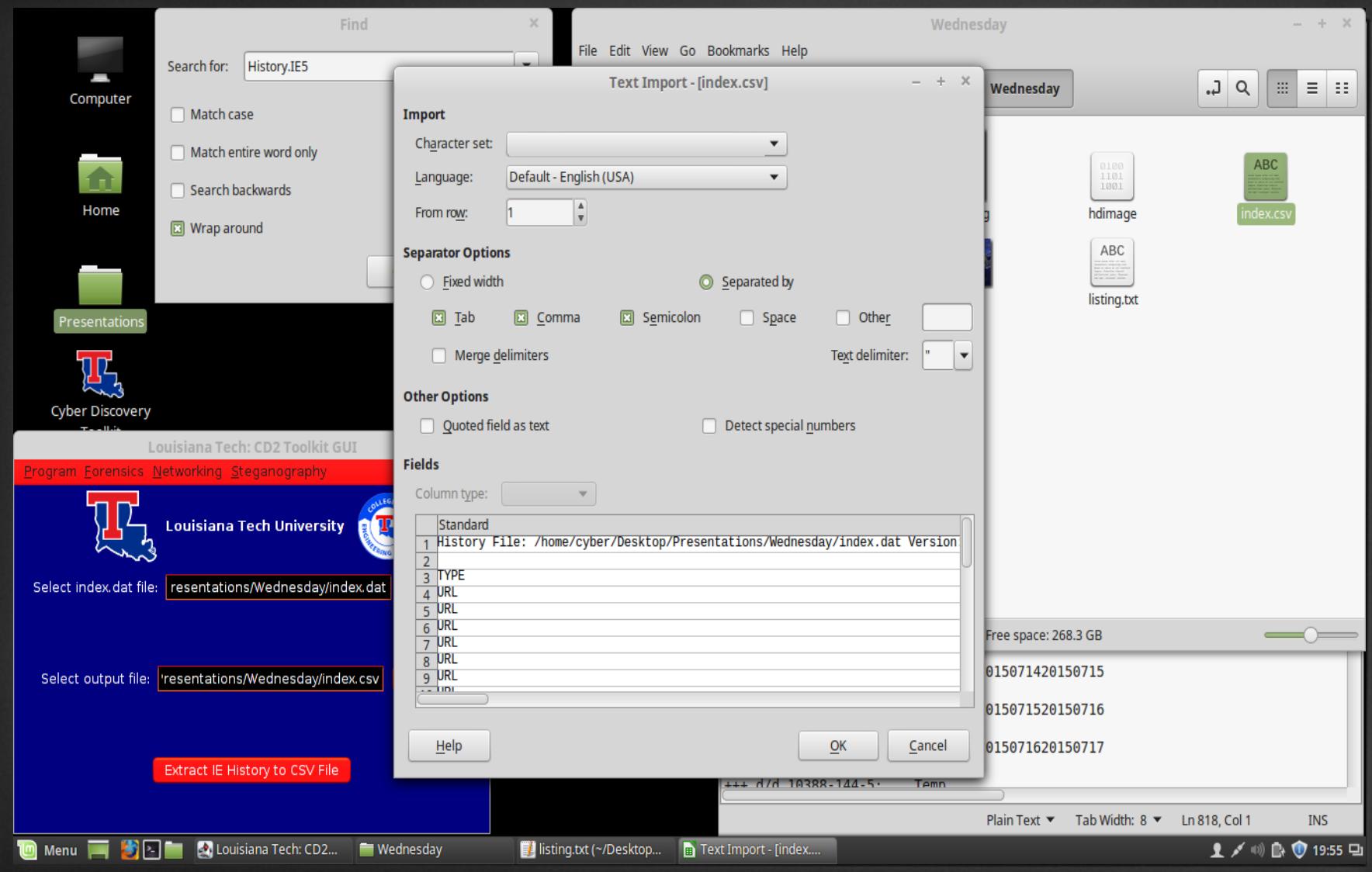
PowerBook G4



PowerBook G4



PowerBook G4



index.csv - LibreOffice Calc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help



A1 | History File: /home/cyber/Desktop/Presentations/Wednesday/index.dat Version: 5.2

1	A	History File: /home/cyber/Desktop/Presentations/Wednesday/index.dat Version: 5.2
2		
3	TYPE	
4	URL	Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/?qws_rd=ssl
5	URL	Visited: Elvis@http://www.latech.edu
6	URL	Visited: Elvis@http://video.google.com/?hl=en&tab=wv
7	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Explanation.txt
8	URL	Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/videohp?hl=en&qws_rd=ssl
9	URL	Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?ibm=vid&hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=the+tides+changing&gbv=2&oq=The+tides+changing&rlz=1C1GCEU_enUS790US790&tbo=p&tbo=q
10	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Reading.txt
11	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/My%20Documents/Important_Documents/Questions.txt
12	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/My%20Documents/Important_Documents/Dichotomy.txt
13	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Fun_Riddle.txt
14	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/My%20Documents/Normal.txt
15	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/My%20Documents/Good_Practices.txt
16	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/My%20Documents/Thought.txt
17	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/My%20Documents/Important_Documents/Comeback.txt
18	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Worth%20Reading.txt
19	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Funny_reading.txt
20	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Lessons.txt
21	URL	Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/imghp?qws_rd=ssl
22	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Doggies.jpg
23	URL	Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?ibm=isch&hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=labrador+puppies&gbv=2&oq=Labrador+puppies&tbo=p&tbo=q
24	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Lewis.jpg
25	URL	Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/adidas.jpg
26	URL	Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=c.s.+lewis&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%22&gbv=2&oq=c.s.+lewis&rlz=1C1GCEU_enUS790US790&tbo=p&tbo=q
27	URL	Visited: Elvis@http://www.bitvise.com/download-area
28	URL	Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/imghp?hl=en&tab=wj
29	URL	Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=adidas+originals&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%22&gbv=2&oq=adidas+originals&rlz=1C1GCEU_enUS790US790&tbo=p&tbo=q
30	URL	

index +

Sheet 1 / 1

Default

Sum=0

100%

Menu



Louisiana Tech: CD2...

Wednesday

listing.txt (~/Desktop...)

index.csv - LibreOffic...

19:55

PowerBook G4

index.csv - LibreOffice Calc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help



Liberation Sans 10 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=great+layouts+in+ultimate+frisbee&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%3B+BACKGROUND%3A+url%28%2Fimages%2Fnav_logo199.png%29+no-repeat+2&hl=en&tab=wl

22 Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Doggies.jpg
23 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?tbm=isch&hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=labrador+puppies&gbv=2&og=Labrador+gs_l=img.3.1.0l10.8903.10996.0.13189.15.11.3.1.2.0.240.1091.4j3j2.9.0...0...1ac.1.34
24 Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Lewis.jpg
25 Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/adidas.jpg
26 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=c.s.+lewis&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%3B+BACKGROUND%3A+url%28%2Fimages%2Fnav_logo199.png%29+no-repeat+2&hl=en&tab=wl
27 Visited: Elvis@http://www.bitwise.com/download-area
28 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/imghp?hl=en&tab=wl
29 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=adidas+originals&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%3B+BACKGROUND%3A+url%28%2Fimages%2Fnav_logo199.png%29+no-repeat+2&hl=en&tab=wl
30 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?tbm=isch&hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=Louisiana+Tech+Background&gbv=2&og=Louisiana+Tech+Background&gs_l=img.3...5257.8372.25.10.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0...0...1ac.1.34
31 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/url?q=http://www.putty.org/&sa=U&ved=0CCAQFjABahUKEwjFmd30xd3GAhXNKYgKHTW3CRM&usg=AFQjCNGzECiAFBLdA5cYgOlPpDgbPtVVVA
32 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?tbm=isch&hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=louisiana+Tech+Background&gbv=2&og=louisiana+Tech+Background&gs_l=img.3...1763.7521.0.7742.33.17.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0...0...1ac.1.34
33 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=louisiana+Tech+Background&hl=en&gbv=2&source=Inmarsa&sa=X&ved=0CAQQ_AVqFQoTCkjg0OTp2sYCFREriAodeAcJEg
34 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/url?q=http://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/download.html&sa=U&ved=0CBQQFjAAhUKEwjFmd30xd3GAhXNKYgKHTW3CRM&usg=AFQjCNGELUhybWZ5CXijaME
35 Visited: Elvis@http://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/download.html
36 Visited: Elvis@http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/0.64/x86/putty.exe
37 Visited: Elvis@http://www.putty.org
38 Visited: Elvis@http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/latest/x86/putty.exe
39 Visited: Elvis@http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/latest/x86/pscp.exe
40 Visited: Elvis@http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/0.64/x86/pscp.exe
41 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=Install+putty&gbv=2&og=Install+putty&gs_l=heirloom-hp..0l10.3055.5809.0.5879.17.15.1.1.0.130.1072.1j9.10.0...0...1ac.1.34.heirloom
42 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=US+Patent+office+download&gbv=2&og=US+Patent+office+download&gs_l=heirloom-hp..0l22l30.13048.18787.0.19698.27.15.1.11.0...0...1ac.1.34
43 Visited: Elvis@http://www.bing.com/search?q=IEEE+downloads&qs=n&form=QBRE&pq=ieee+downloads&sc=2-12&sp=-1&sk=&cvid=cae07cd31ab4b15a6f6037bc0e99b98&undefined=undefined
44 Visited: Elvis@http://s.tagsrvcs.com/2/4.10.0/587654/4uiHfU.ZmmWLzhkqlKdr2VQnn2pUxJQo.MNe0SlvdRUxNzg1MjkxMTU3OTc5MDIzNTY/postback_ifr?pp=&sn=1728&c1=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.webmd.com%2Fcic...
45 Visited: Elvis@about:Home
46 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=great+layouts+in+ultimate+frisbee&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%3B+BACKGROUND%3A+url%28%2Fimages%2Fnav_logo199.png%29+no-repeat+2&hl=en&tab=wl
47 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=volleyball+earns+tough+win+vs.+Texas&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%3B+BACKGROUND%3A+url%28%2Fimages%2Fnav_logo199.png%29+no-repeat+2&hl=en&tab=wl
48 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=volleyball+earns+tough+win+vs.+Texas+dig&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%3B+BACKGROUND%3A+url%28%2Fimages%2Fnav_logo199.png%29+no-repeat+2&hl=en&tab=wl
49
50
51

index

Sheet 1 / 1

Selected 1 rows, 1024 columns

Default

Sum=0

100%

Menu



Louisiana Tech: CD2...

Wednesday

listing.txt (~/Desktop...)

index.csv - LibreOffice...



19:56

PowerBook G4

index.csv - LibreOffice Calc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help



B46 DdjDpwYyOs

22 Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Doggies.jpg
23 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?tbm=isch&hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=labrador+puppies&gbv=2&oq=Labrador+gs_l=img.3.1.0l10.8903.10996.0.13189.15.11.3.1.2.0.240.1091.4j3j2.9.0...0...1ac.1.34.
24 Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/Lewis.jpg
25 Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings/Elvis/Desktop/adidas.jpg
26 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=c.s.+lewis&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%3B+BACKGROUND%3A+url%28%2Fimages%2Fnav_logo199.png%29+no-repeat+2
27 Visited: Elvis@http://www.bitvise.com/download-area
28 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/imghp?hl=en&tab=wl
29 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=adidas+originals&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%3B+BACKGROUND%3A+url%28%2Fimages%2Fnav_logo199.png%29+no-repeat+2
30 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?tbm=isch&hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=Louisiana+Tech+Background&gbv=2&oq=Louisiana+Tech+Background&gs_l=img.3...5257.8372.25.10.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0...
31 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/url?q=http://www.putty.org/&sa=U&ved=0CCAQFjABahUKEwjFmd30xd3GAhXNKYgKHTW3CRM&usg=AFQjCNGzECiAFBLdA5cYgOlPpDgbPtVVVA
32 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?tbm=isch&hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=louisiana+Tech+Background&gbv=2&oq=louisiana+Tech+Background&gs_l=img.3...1763.7521.0.7742.33.17.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0...
33 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=louisiana+Tech+Background&hl=en&gbv=2&source=Inmarsa&sa=X&ved=0CAQQ_AVqFQoTCKjg0OTP2sYCFREriAodeAcJEg
34 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/url?q=http://www.chiaro.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/download.html&sa=U&ved=0CBQQFjAAahUKEwjFmd30xd3GAhXNKYgKHTW3CRM&usg=AFQjCNGELUhzbWZ5CXijaME
35 Visited: Elvis@http://www.chiaro.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/download.html
36 Visited: Elvis@http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/0.64/x86/putty.exe
37 Visited: Elvis@http://www.putty.org
38 Visited: Elvis@http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/latest/x86/putty.exe
39 Visited: Elvis@http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/latest/x86/pscp.exe
40 Visited: Elvis@http://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/0.64/x86/pscp.exe
41 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=Install+putty&gbv=2&oq=Install+putty&gs_l=heirloom-hp..0l10.3055.5809.0.5879.17.15.1.1.0.130.1072.1j9.10.0...0...1ac.1.34.heirloom
42 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?hl=en&source=hp&biw=&bih=&q=US+Patent+office+download&gbv=2&oq=US+Patent+office+download&gs_l=heirloom-hp..0l22l30.13048.18787.0.19698.27.15.1.11.0.
43 Visited: Elvis@http://www.bing.com/search?q=IEEE+downloads&qs=n&form=QBRE&pq=ieee+downloads&sc=2-12&sp=-1&sk=-&cvid=cae07dc31ab15a6f6037bc0e99b98&undefined=undefined
44 Visited: Elvis@http://s.tagsrvcs.com/2/4.10.0/587654/4uiHfU.ZmmWLzhkqlKdr2VQnn2pUxJQo.MNe0SlvdRUxNzg1MjkxMTU3OTc5MDIzNTY-/postback_ifr?pp=&sn=1728&c1=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.webmd.com%2Fcicis...
45 Visited: Elvis@about:Home
46 Visited: Elvis@https://www.google.com/search?q=great+layouts+in+ultimate+frisbee&btnG=%3CSPAN+class%3Dsbico+style%3D%22DISPLAY%3A+block%3B+BACKGROUND%3A+url%28%2Fimages%2Fnav_logo199.png%29+no-repeat+20px+111px%3B+WIDTH%3A+13px%3B+HEIGHT%3A+14px%22%3E%3C%2FSPAN%3E&tbm=isch&hl=en&biw=&bih=&gbv=2&oq=great+layouts+in+ultimate+frisbee&gs_l=img.3...6149.373677.0.373827.43.16.1.18.0.1.371.1883.3j5j1j2.11.0...0...1ac.1.34.img.34.9.1222.LDjdDpwYyOs
47 Visited:
48 Visited:
49
50
51

index

Sheet 1 / 1

Default

Sum=0

100%

Menu



Louisiana Tech: CD2...

Wednesday

listing.txt (~/Desktop...)

index.csv - LibreOffice...



19:56

PowerBook G4

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help



Liberation Sans

B46

22 Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/...
23 Visited: Elvis@https://...
24 Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/...
25 Visited: Elvis@file:///C:/...
26 Visited: Elvis@https://...
27 Visited: Elvis@https://...
28 Visited: Elvis@https://...
29 Visited: Elvis@https://...
30 Visited: Elvis@https://...
31 Visited: Elvis@https://...
32 Visited: Elvis@https://...
33 Visited: Elvis@https://...
34 Visited: Elvis@https://...
35 Visited: Elvis@http://...
36 Visited: Elvis@http://t...
37 Visited: Elvis@http://t...
38 Visited: Elvis@http://t...
39 Visited: Elvis@http://t...
40 Visited: Elvis@http://t...
41 Visited: Elvis@https://...
42 Visited: Elvis@https://...
43 Visited: Elvis@http://v...
44 Visited: Elvis@http://s...
45 Visited: Elvis@about:...
46 Visited: Elvis@https://...
47 %2Fnav_logo199.png
48 %3E&tbn=lsch&hl=e

great layouts in ultimate frisbee - Google Search - Mozilla Firefox

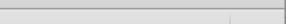


great layouts in ultimate f...



https://www.google.com/search?q=great+layouts+in+ultimate+frisbee&btnG=<SPAN+clas...

Search



Google

great layouts in ultimate frisbee



Web

Videos

Images

Shopping

News

More

Search tools

SafeSearch



index

Sheet 1 / 1

Default

Sum=0

100%

Menu



Louisiana Tech: CD2...

Wednesday

listing.txt (~/Desktop...)

index.csv - LibreOffic...

great layouts in ulti...



19:57

PowerBook G4

Hard Drive Analysis

- Now it's your turn
 - See if you can find the following files and see if you can extract the
 - Or you can begin your own investigation of the sample disk image and see what you can find

Instructions.txt

Fun_Riddle.txt

maserati.jpg

VBDig.jpg

ET.wav



Investigating a Crime Scene

- Investigating a scene
 - Be very observant of the surroundings
 - Listen to see if the computer is on
 - If the monitor is on, note what is on the screen
 - Look for indications of suspect trying to cover up activities
 - Look for a web cam and see if active
 - Look for evidence of ongoing communication
 - Look for wireless access points
 - Look around and identify all digital devices



Investigating a Crime Scene

- Investigating a scene
 - Take pictures of how everything is set up
 - Look at papers on desk
 - Is there anything there that may provide any clues?
 - Passwords written on Post-It notes
 - These could be under the keyboard or on the monitor
 - Notepads with information written on them
 - Document everything before anything is touched
 - Roam around the room look at everything from multiple angles
 - You never what may be hidden on first glance



Basic Cryptography

- Cryptography
 - Enciphering and deciphering of messages in secret code
- Cryptanalysis
 - Solving of cryptography systems (to decrypt secret messages)
- Cryptology
 - Study of cryptography and cryptanalysis



Basic Cryptography

- Many different variants of cryptographic systems
- Focus on symmetric-key systems
 - Both parties, sender and receiver, share private key (“password”)
 - Substitution ciphers
 - Caesar ciphers
 - Vigenère ciphers



Simple Substitution

- Plaintext/Ciphertext alphabet
- Plaintext
 - WARNING
- Ciphertext

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M



Simple Substitution

- Plaintext/Ciphertext alphabet
- Plaintext
 - WARNING
- Ciphertext
 - V

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M



Simple Substitution

- Plaintext/Ciphertext alphabet
- Plaintext
 - WARNING
- Ciphertext
 - VQ

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M



Simple Substitution

- Plaintext/Ciphertext alphabet
- Plaintext
 - WARNING
- Ciphertext
 - VQK

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M



Simple Substitution

- Plaintext/Ciphertext alphabet
- Plaintext
 - WARNING
- Ciphertext
 - VQKF

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M



Simple Substitution

- Plaintext/Ciphertext alphabet
- Plaintext
 - WARNING
- Ciphertext
 - VQKFO

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M



Simple Substitution

- Plaintext/Ciphertext alphabet
- Plaintext
 - WARNING
- Ciphertext
 - VQKFOF

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M



Simple Substitution

- Plaintext/Ciphertext alphabet
- Plaintext
 - WARNING
- Ciphertext
 - VQKFOFU

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M



Simple Substitution

- Plaintext/Ciphertext alphabet
- Plaintext
 - WARNING
- Ciphertext
 - VQKFQFU

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M



Cryptanalysis

- Ciphertext but no alphabet

EDHUP

?



Cryptanalysis

- Ciphertext but no alphabet

“DXLFC NTF, BF NTVKUNTVBES
DXL QXF’V LFQUPSVTFQ VKBFCS. DXL
RLSV CUV LSUQ VX VKUN.”

-RXKF AXF FULNTFF



Cryptanalysis

- Ciphertext but no alphabet

“DXLFC NTF, BF NTVKUNTVBES
DXL QXF'V LFQUPSVTFQ VKBFCS. DXL
RLSV CUV LSUQ VX VKUN.”

-RXKF AXF FULNTFF

- Many strategies to solve cryptograms

- Language specific
- Frequency count
- Contextual clues



Cryptanalysis

- Ciphertext but no alphabet

“DXLFC NTF, BF NTVKUNTVBES
DXL QXF’V LFQUPSVTFQ VKBFCS. DXL
RLSV CUV LSUQ VX VKUN.”

-RXKF AXF FULNTFF

- Many strategies to solve cryptograms

- Language specific
- Frequency count
- Contextual clues



Cryptanalysis

- Ciphertext but no alphabet

“DXLFC NTF, BF NTVKUNTVBES

DXL QXF’V LFQUPSVTFQ VKBFCS. DXL
RLSV CUV LSUQ VX VKUN.”

-RXKF AXF FULNTFF

- Many strategies to solve cryptograms

- Language specific
- Frequency count
- Contextual clues



Caesar Cipher

- Simple substitution using a shift of alphabet (wrapped around)

ROT13

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M



A	0		
B	1		
C	2		
D	3		
E	4		
F	5		
G	6		
H	7		
I	8		
J	9		
K	10		
L	11		
M	12		
N	13		
O	14		
P	15		
Q	16		
R	17		
S	18		
T	19		
U	20		
V	21		
W	22		

Caesar Cipher

- Can also look at the approach as modular arithmetic
 - Shift by 13 (ROT13)
 - What is $0 + 13$?

Caesar Cipher

- What letter is 13?

A	0	13	
B	1		
C	2		
D	3		
E	4		
F	5		
G	6		
H	7		
I	8		
J	9		
K	10		
L	11		
M	12		
N	13		
O	14		
P	15		
Q	16		
R	17		
S	18		
T	19		
U	20		
V	21		
W	22		

A	0	13	N
B	1		
C	2		
D	3		
E	4		
F	5		
G	6		
H	7		
I	8		
J	9		
K	10		
L	11		
M	12		
N	13		
O	14		
P	15		
Q	16		
R	17		
S	18		
T	19		
U	20		
V	21		
W	22		

Caesar Cipher

- Can repeat for all values...

A	0	13	N
B	1	14	O
C	2	15	P
D	3	16	Q
E	4	17	R
F	5	18	S
G	6	19	T
H	7	20	U
I	8	21	V
J	9	22	W
K	10	23	X
L	11	24	Y
M	12	25	Z
N	13	26	?
O	14	27	?
P	15	28	?
Q	16	29	?
R	17	20	?
S	18	31	?
T	19	32	?
U	20	33	?
V	21	34	?
W	22	35	?

Caesar Cipher

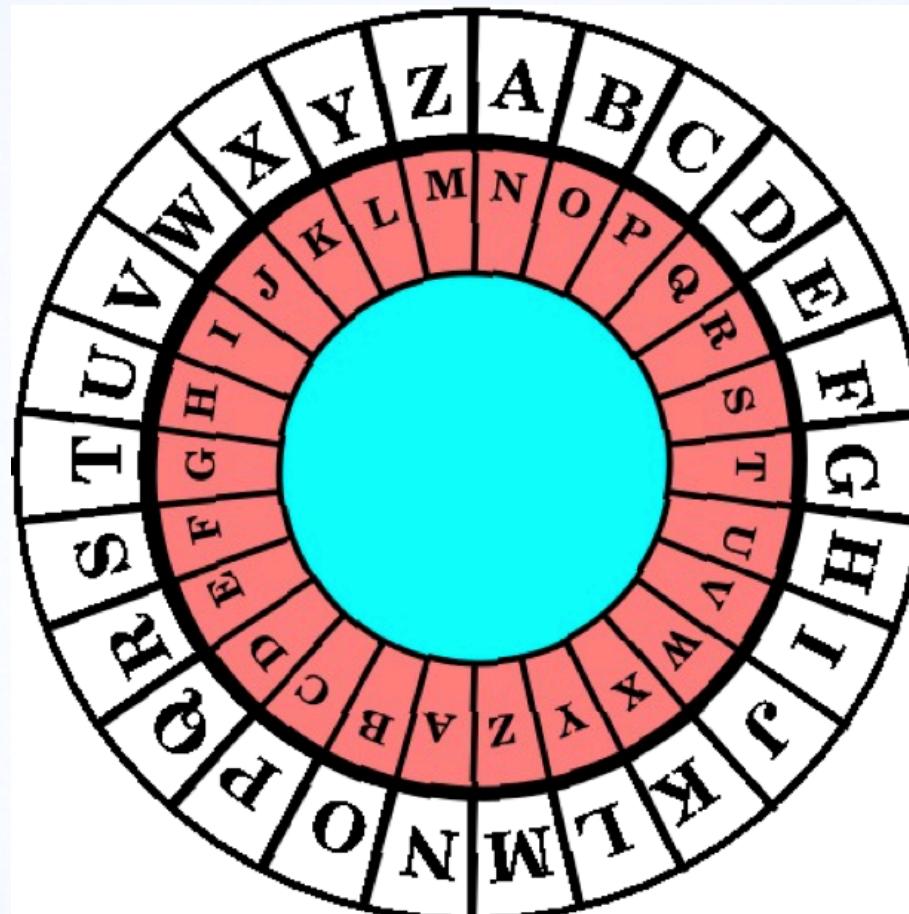
- But wait!
- What is $13+13$
- Z is 25
- So, what letter is 26?

A	0	13	N
B	1	14	O
C	2	15	P
D	3	16	Q
E	4	17	R
F	5	18	S
G	6	19	T
H	7	20	U
I	8	21	V
J	9	22	W
K	10	23	X
L	11	24	Y
M	12	25	Z
N	13	0	A
O	14	1	B
P	15	2	C
Q	16	3	D
R	17	4	E
S	18	5	F
T	19	6	G
U	20	7	H
V	21	8	I
W	22	9	J

Caesar Cipher

- A (0) of course
- $13+13=26=>0$ (A)
- $13+14=27=>1$ (B)
- ...

Caesar Cipher

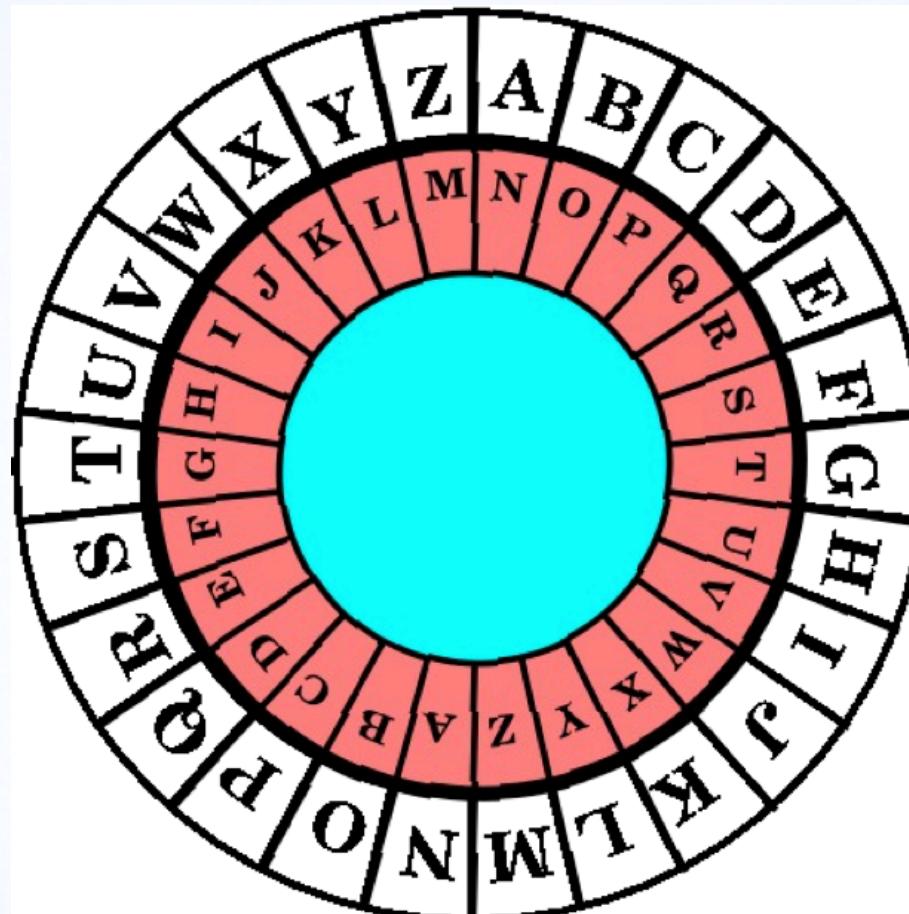


Caesar Cipher

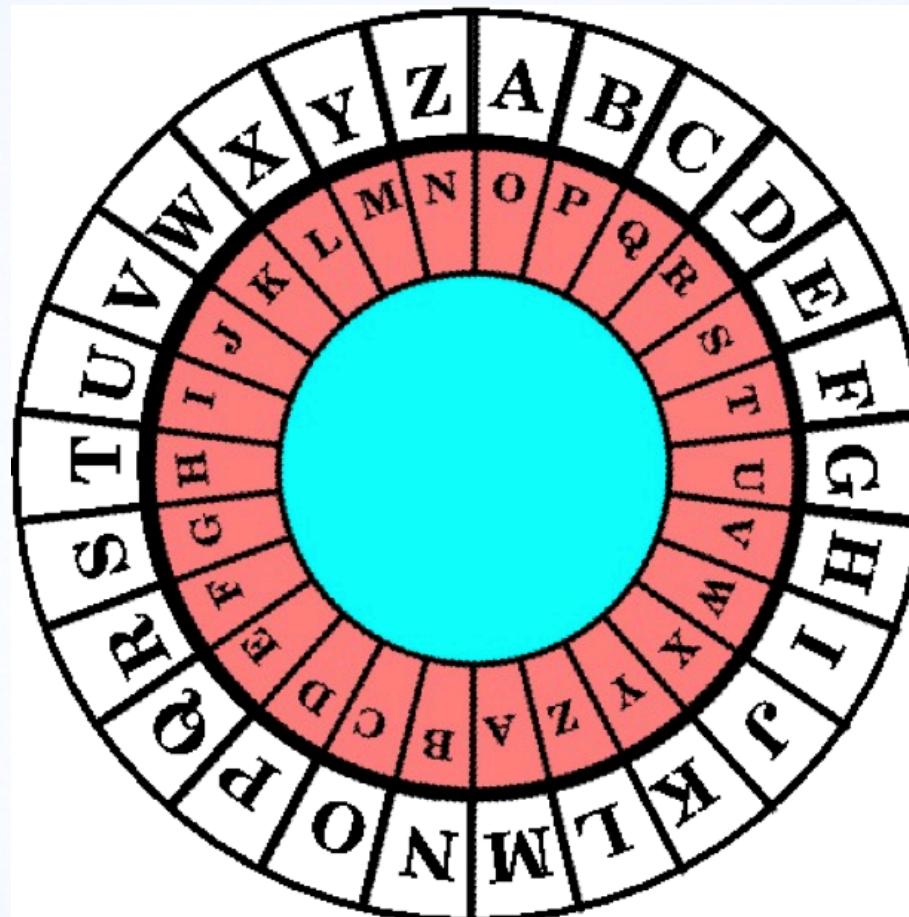
- Nice and simple but not very strong
 - There are only 25 different encryptions



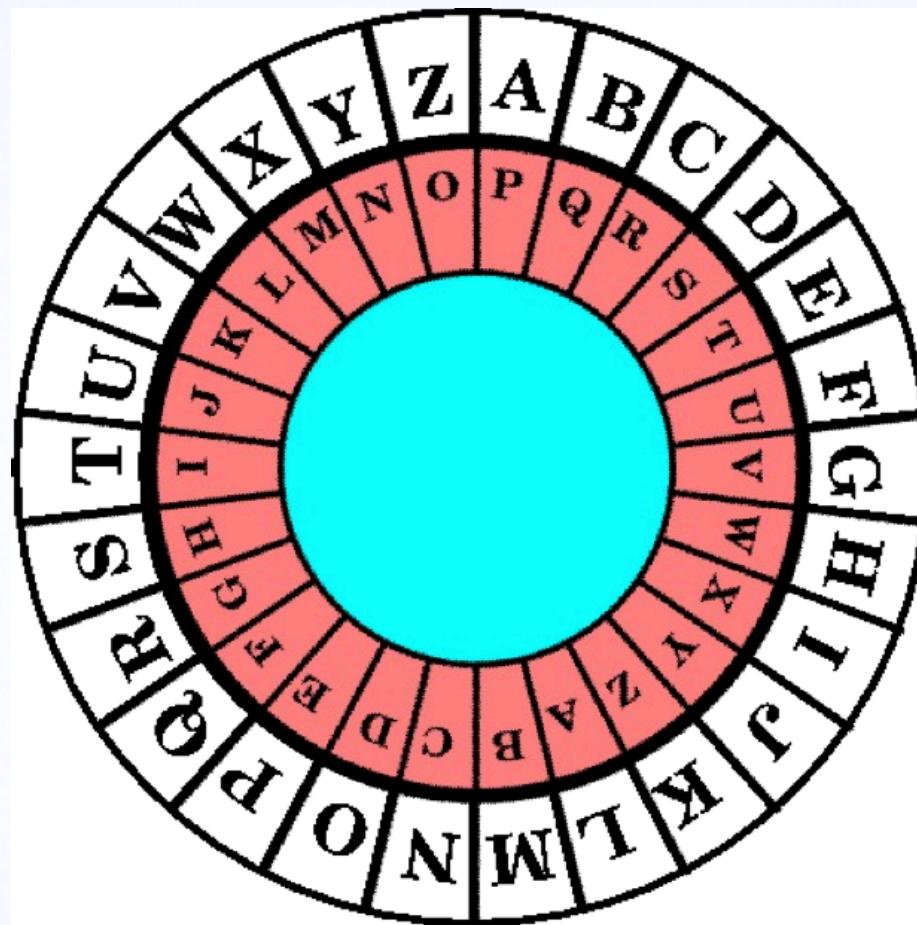
Caesar Cipher



Caesar Cipher



Caesar Cipher



Vigenère Cipher



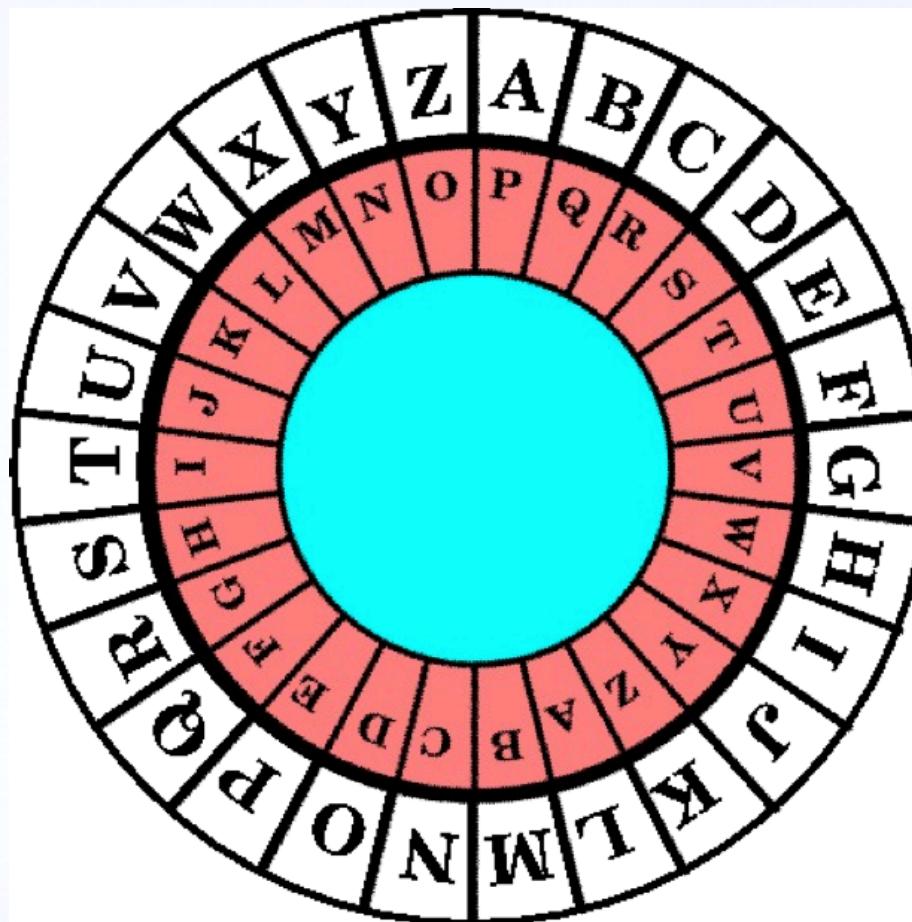
Vigenère Cipher

- Use *different* shift for each letter
- One-time pad: Pattern of shifting *never* repeats
 - 13, 10, 4, 1, 6, 5, 13, 2, 6, 1, 5, 0, 8
- More practical: Use long but known pattern (the key)
 - 15, 0, 18, 18, 22, 14, 17, 3
- Key is best remembered as password
 - P(15), A(0), S(18), S(18), W(22), O(14), R(17), D(3)



T	P	
H	A	
E	S	
B	S	
R	W	
I	O	
T	R	
I	D	
S	P	
H	A	
A	S	
R	S	
E	W	
C	O	
O	R	
M	D	
I	P	
N	A	
G	S	

Vigenère Cipher

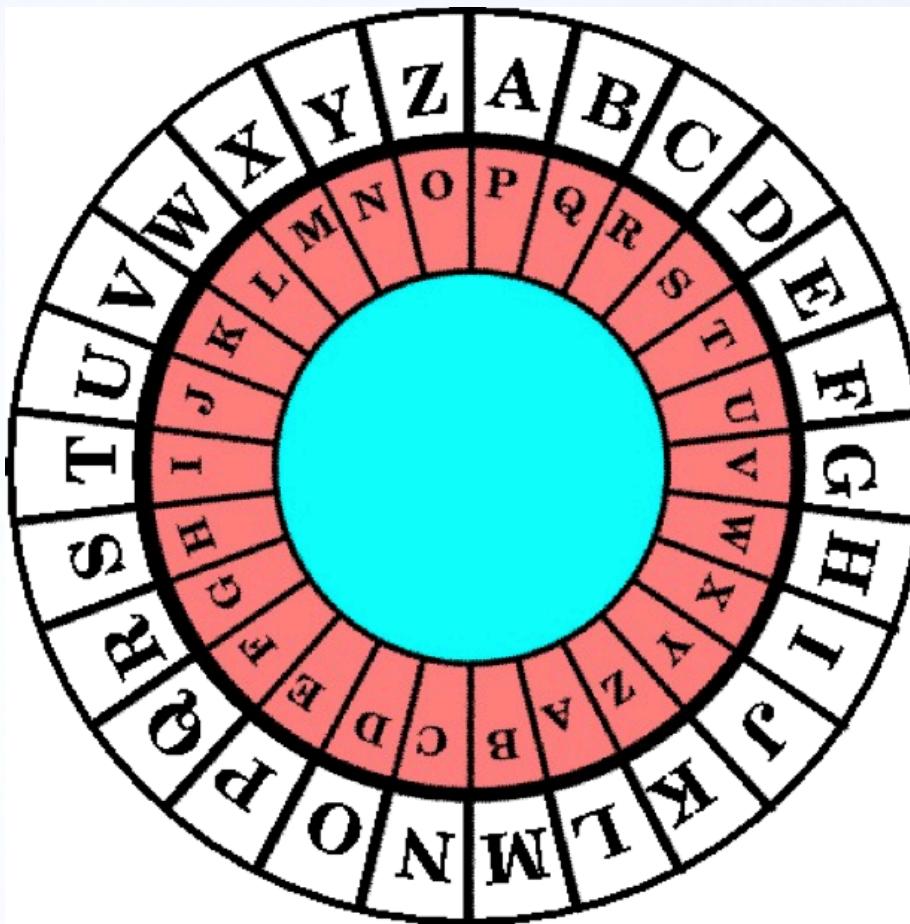


ERY

C
01010101

T	P	I
H	A	
E	S	
B	S	
R	W	
I	O	
T	R	
I	D	
S	P	
H	A	
A	S	
R	S	
E	W	
C	O	
O	R	
M	D	
I	P	
N	A	
G	S	

Vigenère Cipher



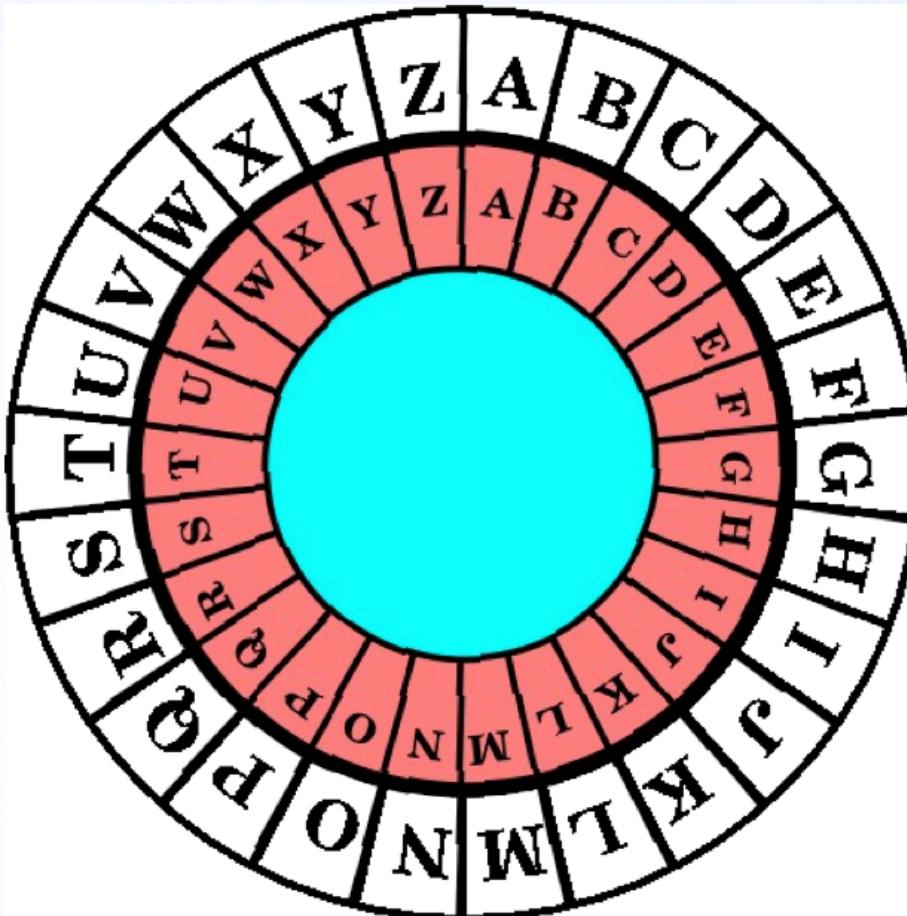
ERY



CRYPTOGRAPHY

T	P	I
H	A	H
E	S	
B	S	
R	W	
I	O	
T	R	
I	D	
S	P	
H	A	
A	S	
R	S	
E	W	
C	O	
O	R	
M	D	
I	P	
N	A	
G	S	

Vigenère Cipher



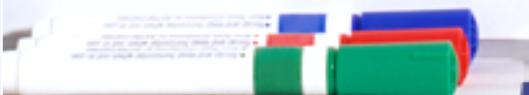
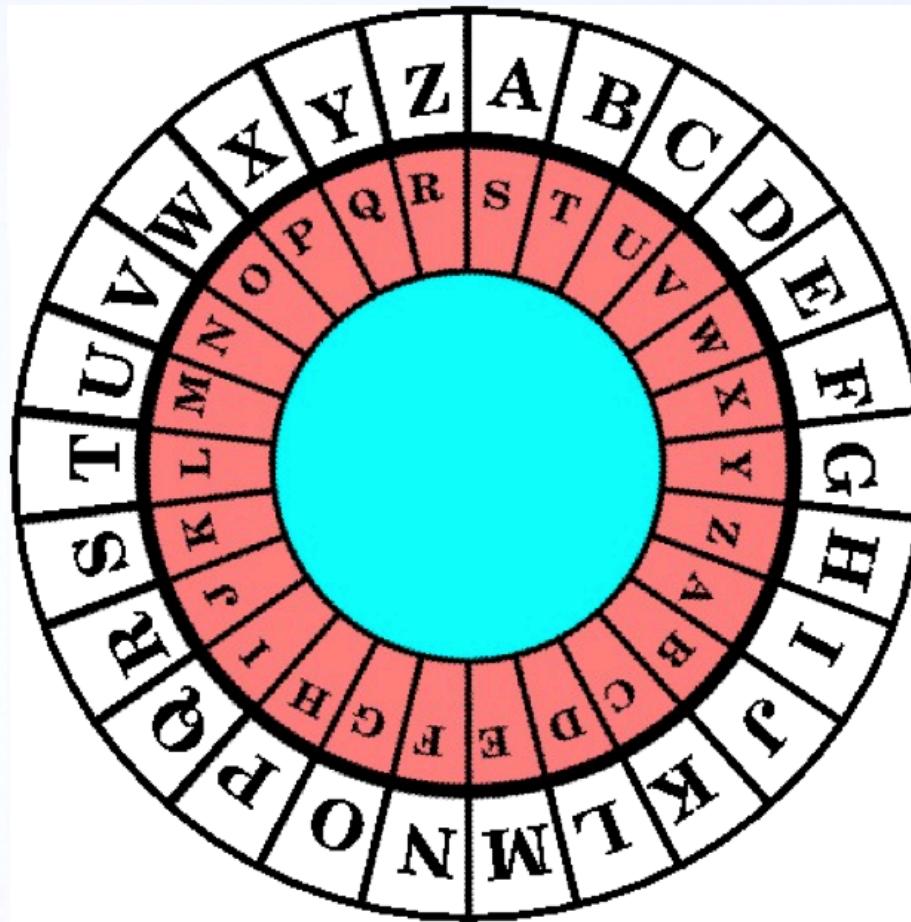
CO
1010110110



ERY

T	P	I
H	A	H
E	S	W
B	S	
R	W	
I	O	
T	R	
I	D	
S	P	
H	A	
A	S	
R	S	
E	W	
C	O	
O	R	
M	D	
I	P	
N	A	
G	S	

Vigenère Cipher

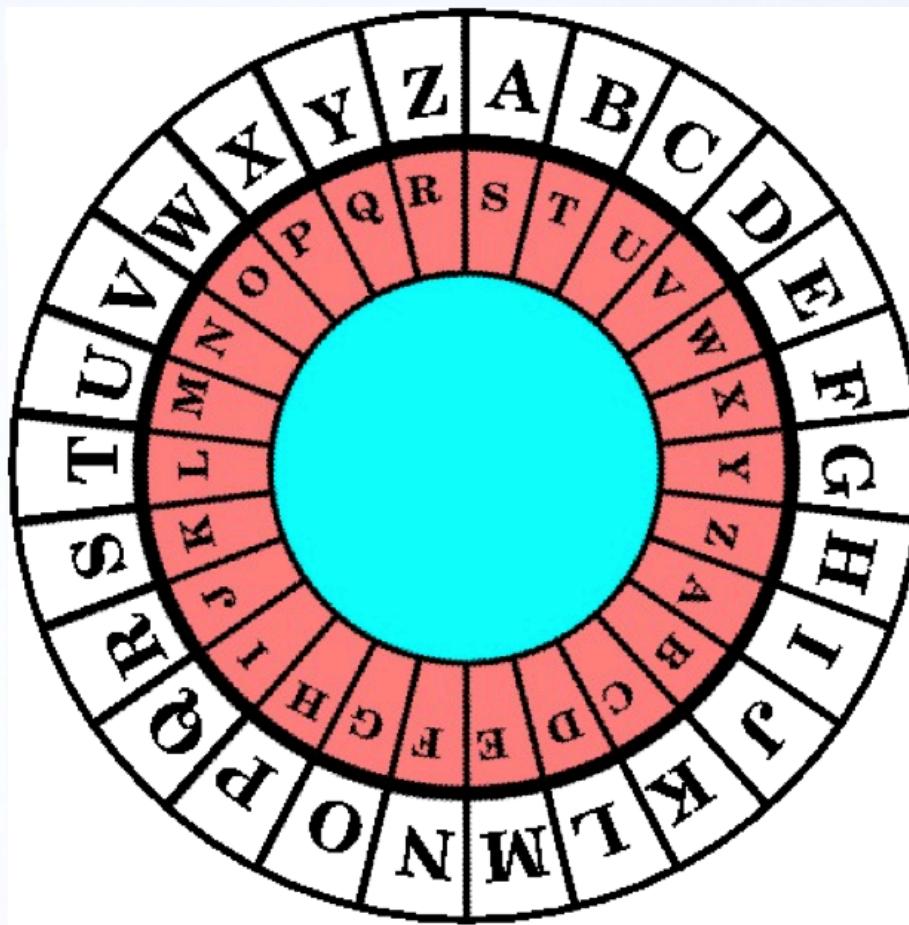


ERY

CRYPTOGRAPHY

T	P	I
H	A	H
E	S	W
B	S	T
R	W	N
I	O	W
T	R	K
I	D	L
S	P	H
H	A	H
A	S	S
R	S	J
E	W	A
C	O	Q
O	R	F
M	D	P
I	P	X
N	A	N
G	S	Y

Vigenère Cipher



ERY

C
0010101010101010

Decipher

- Password: ARTICHOKE
- Text:

TIR IPK TKML,
SNB PLJOV FRBT VV HBC.



Investigative Challenge 2

Tonight, after movie.

Bring your laptops with the Cyber Discovery Toolkit.

