# Assignment #1: 拉齐大家Python水平

Updated 0940 GMT+8 Feb 19, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by ==陈亚偲 工学院==

#### 说明:

- 1) 数算课程的先修课是计概,由于计概学习中可能使用了不同的编程语言,而数算课程要求Python语言,因此第一周作业练习Python编程。如果有同学坚持使用C/C++,也可以,但是建议也要会Python语言。
- 2)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora <a href="https://typoraio.cn">https://typoraio.cn</a>,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 课程网站是Canvas平台, <a href="https://pku.instructure.com">https://pku.instructure.com</a>, 学校通知3月1日导入选课名单后启用。**作业写好后,保留在自己手中,待3月1日提交。**

提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。

4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

#### 编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: Windows

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2

### 1. 题目

#### 20742: 泰波拿契數

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20742/

思路:三阶递归,和斐波那契数列类似

```
#
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Sun Feb 18 23:05:21 2024

@author: 陈亚偲2300011106
"""
def boza(n):
    if n==1 or n==2:
```

```
return 1
elif n==0:
    return 0
else:
    return boza(n-1)+boza(n-2)+boza(n-3)
print(boza(int(input())))
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

### 状态: Accepted

源代码

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""

Created on Sun Feb 18 23:05:21 2024

@author: 陈亚德2300011106
"""

def boza(n):
    if n==1 or n==2:
        return 1
    elif n==0:
        return 0
    else:
        return boza(n-1)+boza(n-2)+boza(n-3)
print(boza(int(input())))
```

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#### 58A. Chat room

greedy/strings, 1000, http://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/58/A

思路:

用index, 扫过去

```
#
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Tue Feb 20 15:17:55 2024

@author: 陈亚偲2300011106
"""
a=input()
b="hello"
index=0
haha=0
while index<=4 and haha<len(a):
```

```
if a[haha] == b[index]:
        index += 1
        haha += 1

if index == 5:
        print('YES')

else:
        print('NO')
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

```
By Kaliyaboza, contest: Codeforces Beta Round 54 (Div. 2), problem: (A) Chat room, Accepted, #, Copy
```

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-

Created on Tue Feb 20 15:17:55 2024

@author: 陰重傷2300011106

a=input()
b="hello"
index=0
haha=0

while index<=4 and haha<len(a):
    if a[haha]==b[index]:
        index+=1
    haha+=1

if index==5:
    print('YES')
else:
    print('NO')
```

#### 118A. String Task

implementation/strings, 1000, http://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/118/A

思路:

先去元音再加点

General				
#	Author	Problem	Lang	Verdict
225849239	Practice: Kaliyaboza	<u>118A</u> - 13	Python 3	Accepted

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""

Created on Sat Sep 30 12:04:33 2023

@author: 陈亚偲2300011106
"""

a=list(input().lower())
for apple in ['a','e','i','o','u','y']:
    while apple in a:
        a.remove(apple)
for i in range(len(a)):
        a. insert(2*i,'.')
print(''.join(a))
```

### 22359: Goldbach Conjecture

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/22359/

思路: 欧拉筛+集合直接筛选

不用分大小 (输出不用调)

```
a=int(input())
ww=boza(a)
for i in ww:
    if a-i in ww:
        print(str(i)+' '+str(a-i))
        break
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

### 状态: Accepted

源代码

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
Created on Tue Feb 20 15:23:13 2024
@author: 陈亚偲2300011106
def boza(n):
    ans=[0]*2+[1]*(n-1)
   kk=set()
   for i in range(2,n+1):
       if ans[i]==0:
           continue
        else:
           kk.add(i)
           for j in range(2*i,n+1,i):
               ans[j]=0
   return kk
a=int(input())
ww=boza(a)
for i in ww:
   if a-i in ww:
       print(str(i)+' '+str(a-i))
       break
```

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#### 23563: 多项式时间复杂度

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/23563/

思路:

字符串处理,注意检查0

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Sat Nov 4 19:28:04 2023

@author: 陈亚偲2300011106
"""
a=input().split('+')
b=[]
for j in a:
    i=j.split('n^')
    if i[0]!='0':
        b.append(int(i[1]))
print('n^'+str(max(b)))
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

### 状态: Accepted

源代码

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""

Created on Sat Nov 4 19:28:04 2023

@author: 陈亚德2300011106
"""

a=input().split('+')
b=[]

for j in a:
    i=j.split('n')
    if i[0]!='0':
        b.append(int(i[1]))

print('n''+str(max(b)))
```

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#### 24684: 直播计票

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/24684/

思路: 用defaultdict来直接模拟计票过程

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""

Created on Tue Feb 20 15:46:15 2024
```

```
@author: 陈亚偲2300011106
"""
ans=[]
from collections import defaultdict
a=defaultdict(int)
w=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
for i in w:
    a[i]+=1
kk=max(a.values())
for i in a.keys():
    if a[i]==kk:
        ans.append(i)
print(*sorted(ans))
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

#### 状态: Accepted

源代码

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""

Created on Tue Feb 20 15:46:15 2024

@author: 陈亚德2300011106
"""

ans=[]
from collections import defaultdict
a=defaultdict(int)
w=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
for i in w:
    a[i]+=1
kk=max(a.values())
for i in a.keys():
    if a[i]==kk:
        ans.append(i)
print(*sorted(ans))
```

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## 2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"数算pre每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

这次题目很多都做过,但之前的思路往往很笨重,有的题目重做一遍往往能有新想法

欧拉筛写的很满意