# Assignment #B: 图论和树算

Updated 1709 GMT+8 Apr 28, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by ==陈亚偲 工学院==

#### 说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora <a href="https://typoraio.cn">https://typoraio.cn</a>,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

#### 编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: Windows

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2

### 1. 题目

### 28170: 算鹰

dfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28170/

#### 思路:

最大连通域面积的代码小改即可

```
#
hahaha=1#aza boza ciza duza eza
dc={'-':1,'.':0}
ans=[]
ct=0
for abababa in range(hahaha):
    #n,m=map(int,input().split())
    n,m=10,10
    boza=[]
    a=[[1]*(m+2)]
    for i in range(n):
        a.append([1]+[dc[j] for j in list(input())]+[1])
    a.append([1]*(m+2))
    ciza=True
    duza=True
```

```
while ciza:
        ciza=False
        for i in range(1,n+1):
            if not ciza:
                for j in range(1,m+1):
                    if a[i][j]==0:
                        a[i][j]=2
                        ciza=True
                        duza=True
                        break
        while duza:
            duza=False
            for i in range(1,n+1):
                for j in range(1,m+1):
                    if a[i][j]==2:
                        a[i][j]=3
                        for k in range(-1,2):
                            for w in range(-1,2):
                                if a[i+k][j+w]==0 and k*w==0:
                                    a[i+k][j+w]=2
            for i in range(1,n+1):
                if 2 in a[i]:
                    duza=True
                    break
            if not duza:
                ct+=1
print(ct)
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

#### 状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                                 #: 44881857
                                                                                               题目: 28170
 hahaha=1#aza boza ciza duza eza
                                                                                            提交人: 23n2300011106(boza)
 dc={'-':1,'.':0}
                                                                                              内存: 3716kB
 ans=[]
                                                                                              时间: 21ms
 for abababa in range(hahaha):
                                                                                              语言: Python3
      #n,m=map(int,input().split())
                                                                                           提交时间: 2024-05-06 19:32:46
      n,m=10,10
      boza=[]
      a=[[1]*(m+2)]
      for i in range(n):
    a.append([1]+[dc[j] for j in list(input())]+[1])
      a.append([1]*(m+2))
      ciza=True
      duza=True
      while ciza:
          ciza=False
           for i in range (1, n+1):
               if not ciza:
                   for j in range(1, m+1):
    if a[i][j]==0:
        a[i][j]=2
                             duza=True
                             break
           while duza:
               duza=False
                for i in range(1,n+1):
                    for j in range(1,m+1):
    if a[i][j]==2:
        a[i][j]=3
                             for k in range(-1,2):
                                 for w in range(-1,2):
    if a[i+k][j+w]==0 and k*w==0:
        a[i+k][j+w]=2
               for i in range(1,n+1):
                    if 2 in a[i]:
                        duza=True
                        break
               if not duza:
                    ct+=1
 print(ct)
```

基本信息

# 02754: 八皇后

dfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02754/

思路:

把所有可能的点位保存下来, 然后dfs

```
#
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""

Created on Wed Nov 29 16:41:19 2023

@author: 陈亚偲2300011106
"""

lzx=[]
global ans
ans=[]
for i in range(8):
    for j in range(8):
    lzx.append((i+1,j+1))

def dfs(a,n,m):
    if n==8:
        if a:
```

```
for i in a:
                ans.append(m+i[1])
        return
    else:
        if a:
            for i in a:
                if i[0]==n:
                    b=a[:]
                    for j in range(len(b)-1,-1,-1):
                         if b[j][0]==n or b[j][1]==i[1] or abs(b[j][0]-
i[0]) == abs(b[j][1]-i[1]):
                             del b[j]
                    dfs(b,n+1,i[1]*(10**(8-n))+m)
        return
dfs(1zx,1,0)
hahaha=int(input())
iwin=[]
for i in range(hahaha):
    iwin.append(int(input()))
for i in iwin:
    print(ans[i-1])
```

#### 代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

#### 状态: Accepted

```
源代码
 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
 Created on Wed Nov 29 16:41:19 2023
 @author: 陈亚偲2300011106
 1zx=[]
 global ans
 ans=[]
 for i in range(8):
     for j in range(8):
    lzx.append((i+1,j+1))
 def dfs(a,n,m):
     if n==8:
          if a:
              for i in a:
                  ans.append(m+i[1])
          return
      else:
          if a:
              for i in a:
                   if i[0]==n:
                       b=a[:]
                       for j in range(len(b)-1,-1,-1):
    if b[j][0]==n or b[j][1]==i[1] or abs(b[j][0]-i
                               del b[j]
                       dfs(b, n+1, i[1] * (10**(8-n))+m)
          return
 dfs(lzx,1,0)
 hahaha=int(input())
 iwin=[]
 for i in range(hahaha):
     iwin.append(int(input()))
     print(ans[i-1])
```

基本信息 #: 42842949 题目: 02754 提交人: 23n2300011106(boza) 内存: 3684kB 时间: 38ms 语言: Python3 提交时间: 2023-11-30 14:26:19

### 03151: Pots

bfs, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/03151/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/03151/</a>

```
思路:
基础bfs,注意保存路径即可
```

```
code=
{'f1':'FILL(1)','f2':'FILL(2)','p1':'POUR(2,1)','p2':'POUR(1,2)','d1':'DROP(1)','
d2':'DROP(2)'}
a,b,t=map(int,input().split())
m=[]
for i in range(a+1):
   aa=[]
    for j in range(b+1):
        aa.append([-1,-1,[]])
    m.append(aa)
m[0][0]=[1,0,[]]
def F1(i,j):
    return [a,j]
def F2(i,j):
    return [i,b]
def D1(i,j):
    return [0,j]
def D2(i,j):
    return [i,0]
def P1(i,j):
    x=i
    y=j
    while x < a and y > 0:
        x+=1
        y-=1#真的在倒水
    return [x,y]
def P2(i,j):
    x=i
    y=j
    while y < b and x > 0:
        y+=1
        x=1
    return [x,y]
boza=True
ciza=False
while boza:
    boza=False
    for i in range(a+1):
        for j in range(b+1):
            if m[i][j][0]==1:
                if m[a][j][0]==-1:
                    m[a][j][0]=3
                    m[a][j][1]=m[i][j][1]+1
```

```
m[a][j][2]=m[i][j][2][:]+['f1']
                  if m[F2(i,j)[0]][F2(i,j)[1]][0] == -1:
                      m[F2(i,j)[0]][F2(i,j)[1]][0]=3
                      m[F2(i,j)[0]][F2(i,j)[1]][1]=m[i][j][1]+1
                      m[F2(i,j)[0]][F2(i,j)[1]][2]=m[i][j][2][:]+['f2']
                  if m[D1(i,j)[0]][D1(i,j)[1]][0] == -1:
                      m[D1(i,j)[0]][D1(i,j)[1]][0]=3
                      m[D1(i,j)[0]][D1(i,j)[1]][1]=m[i][j][1]+1
                      m[D1(i,j)[0]][D1(i,j)[1]][2]=m[i][j][2][:]+['d1']
                  if m[D2(i,j)[0]][D2(i,j)[1]][0] == -1:
                      m[D2(i,j)[0]][D2(i,j)[1]][0]=3
                      m[D2(i,j)[0]][D2(i,j)[1]][1]=m[i][j][1]+1
                      m[D2(i,j)[0]][D2(i,j)[1]][2]=m[i][j][2][:]+['d2']
                  if m[P1(i,j)[0]][P1(i,j)[1]][0] == -1:
                      m[P1(i,j)[0]][P1(i,j)[1]][0]=3
                      \texttt{m[P1}(\texttt{i},\texttt{j})[\texttt{0}]][\texttt{P1}(\texttt{i},\texttt{j})[\texttt{1}]][\texttt{1}] = \texttt{m[i]}[\texttt{j}][\texttt{1}] + 1
                      m[P1(i,j)[0]][P1(i,j)[1]][2]=m[i][j][2][:]+['p1']
                  if m[P2(i,j)[0]][P2(i,j)[1]][0] == -1:
                      m[P2(i,j)[0]][P2(i,j)[1]][0]=3
                      m[P2(i,j)[0]][P2(i,j)[1]][1]=m[i][j][1]+1
                      m[P2(i,j)[0]][P2(i,j)[1]][2]=m[i][j][2][:]+['p2']
    for i in range(a+1):
         if ciza:
             break
         for j in range(b+1):
             if m[i][j][0]==1:
                  m[i][j][0]=2#硬化
             if m[i][j][0]==3:
                  m[i][j][0]=1#黄化
                  if i==t or j==t:
                      ciza=True
                      print(m[i][j][1])
                      for k in m[i][j][2]:
                           print(code[k])
                  boza=True
if not ciza:
    print('impossible')
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

#### 状态: Accepted

```
源代码
 code={'f1':'FILL(1)','f2':'FILL(2)','p1':'POUR(2,1)','p2':'POUR(1,2)','d1':'DROP(1)
 a,b,t=map(int,input().split())
 m=[]
 for i in range(a+1):
     aa=[]
     for j in range(b+1):
        aa.append([-1,-1,[]])
    m.append(aa)
 m[0][0]=[1,0,[]]
 def F1(i,j):
    return [a,j]
 def F2(i,j):
    return [i,b]
 def D1(i,j):
    return [0,j]
 def D2(i,j):
    return [i,0]
 def P1(i,j):
    x=i
     while x<a and y>0:
        x+=1
        y-=1#真的在倒水
     return [x,y]
 def P2(i,j):
    x=i
     while y<b and x>0:
        y+=1
        x-=1
     return [x,y]
 boza=True
 ciza=False
 while boza:
     boza=False
     for i in range(a+1):
        for j in range(b+1):
    if m[i][j][0]==1:
                 if m[a][j][0]==-1:
                    m[a][j][0]=3
                     m[a][j][1]=m[i][j][1]+1
                     m[a][j][2]=m[i][j][2][:]+['fl']
```

基本信息
#: 44887468
题目: 03151
提交人: 23n2300011106(boza)
内存: 4400kB
时间: 131ms
语言: Python3
提交时间: 2024-05-07 14:03:17

### 05907: 二叉树的操作

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05907/

思路:

建树,按照要求变换或查找即可,简单易错(RE了6次)

```
#
class node:
    def __init__(self,num):
        self.num=num
        self.l=None
        self.r=None
        self.p=None

t=int(input())
ans=[]
for iii in range(t):
    n,m=map(int,input().split())
    boza=[node(i) for i in range(n)]+[None]
    for i in range(n):
        x,y,z=map(int,input().split())
```

```
boza[x].l=boza[y]
        boza[x].r=boza[z]
        for j in [y,z]:
            if j!=-1:
                boza[j].p=boza[x]
    for i in range(m):
        k=[int(ii) for ii in input().split()]
        if k[0] == 2:
            ciza=boza[k[1]]
            while True:
                if ciza.l==None:
                    ans.append(ciza.num)
                    break
                else:
                    ciza=ciza.1
        else:
            a,b=k[1],k[2]
            at=1
            bt=1
            if a!=0:
                if boza[a].p.l:
                    if boza[a].p.l.num==boza[a].num:
                        at=0
                if boza[b].p.1:
                    if boza[b].p.l.num==boza[b].num:
                        bt=0
                if at:
                    boza[a].p.r=boza[b]
                else:
                    boza[a].p.l=boza[b]
                if bt:
                    boza[b].p.r=boza[a]
                else:
                    boza[b].p.l=boza[a]
                boza[a].p,boza[b].p=boza[b].p,boza[a].p
for i in ans:
    print(i)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
 class node:
    def __init__(self, num):
         self.num=num
        self.l=None
        self.r=None
         self.p=None
 t=int(input())
 ans=[]
 for iii in range(t):
    n,m=map(int,input().split())
     boza=[node(i) for i in range(n)]+[None]
     for i in range(n):
        x,y,z=map(int,input().split())
         boza[x].l=boza[y]
        boza[x].r=boza[z]
        for j in [y,z]:
            if j!=-1:
                boza[j].p=boza[x]
     for i in range(m):
         k=[int(ii) for ii in input().split()]
         if k[0]==2:
            ciza=boza[k[1]]
             while True:
               if ciza.l==None:
                    ans.append(ciza.num)
                    break
                    ciza=ciza.l
            a,b=k[1],k[2]
            at=1
            bt=1
             if a!=0:
```

#: 44882517 题目: 05907 提交人: 23n2300011106(boza) 内存: 4252kB 时间: 72ms 语言: Python3

基本信息

提交时间: 2024-05-06 20:31:46

# 18250: 冰阔落 I

Disjoint set, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18250/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18250/</a>

思路:

代码

#

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

### 05443: 兔子与樱花

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05443/

思路:

#

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

# 2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

注意深浅拷贝的问题

bfs可以把vis和原矩阵再加上路径之类的信息保存在同一元素里面,这样比较方便