Assignment #8: 图论: 概念、遍历,及 树算

Updated 1919 GMT+8 Apr 8, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by ==陈亚偲 工学院==

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: Windows

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2

1. 题目

19943: 图的拉普拉斯矩阵

matrices, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/19943/

请定义Vertex类, Graph类, 然后实现

思路:

和树类似,但parent不唯一

代码

```
#
n,m=map(int,input().split())
a=[]
for i in range(n):
    a.append([0]*n)
class g:
    def __init__(self,num):
        self.num=num
        self.v=[]
b=[g(i) for i in range(n)]
def boza(c,d):
    e=c
    f=d
    b[e].v.append(f)
```

```
b[f].v.append(e)
    return

for i in range(m):
    p,q=map(int,input().split())
    boza(p,q)

for i in range(n):
    a[i][i]=len(b[i].v)
    for j in b[i].v:
        a[i][j]=-1

for i in a:
    print(*i)
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

```
状态: Accepted
```

```
基本信息
                                                                                   #: 44677895
源代码
                                                                                 题目: 19943
 n,m=map(int,input().split())
                                                                                提交人: 23n2300011106(boza)
                                                                                 内存: 3672kB
 for i in range(n):
    a.append([0]*n)
                                                                                 时间: 27ms
                                                                                 语言: Python3
    def __init__ (self, num):
    self.num=num
                                                                              提交时间: 2024-04-16 21:00:55
        self.v=[]
 b=[g(i) for i in range(n)]
 def boza(c,d):
     f=d
    b[e].v.append(f)
    b[f].v.append(e)
    return
 for i in range(m):
    p,q=map(int,input().split())
    boza (p,q)
 for i in range (n):
   a[i][i]=len(b[i].v)
   for j in b[i].v:
    a[i][j]=-1
 for i in a:
    print(*i)
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                                                                                                  English 帮助 关于
```

18160: 最大连通域面积

matrix/dfs similar, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18160

思路:

广搜,挨个看,找最大值

代码

```
#
hahaha=int(input())#aza boza ciza duza eza
dc={'w':0,'.':1}
ans=[]
for abababa in range(hahaha):
    n,m=map(int,input().split())
    boza=[]
    a=[[1]*(m+2)]
```

```
for i in range(n):
        a.append([1]+[dc[j] for j in list(input())]+[1])
    a.append([1]*(m+2))
    ciza=True
    duza=True
    while ciza:
        ciza=False
        for i in range(1,n+1):
            if not ciza:
                for j in range(1, m+1):
                    if a[i][j]==0:
                        a[i][j]=2
                        ciza=True
                        duza=True
                        break
        while duza:
            duza=False
            for i in range(1,n+1):
                for j in range(1,m+1):
                    if a[i][j]==2:
                        a[i][j]=3
                        for k in range(-1,2):
                            for w in range(-1,2):
                                 if a[i+k][j+w]==0:
                                    a[i+k][j+w]=2
            for i in range(1,n+1):
                if 2 in a[i]:
                    duza=True
                    break
            if not duza:
                ct=0
                for i in range(1,n+1):
                    for j in range(1,m+1):
                        if a[i][j]==3:
                            ct+=1
                boza.append(ct)
    b=[boza[0]]
    for i in range(1,len(boza)):
        b.append(boza[i]-boza[i-1])
    ans.append(max(b))
for i in ans:
    print(i)
```

源代码

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
Created on Thu Nov 30 20:52:55 2023
@author: 陈亚偲2300011106
hahaha=int(input()) #aza boza ciza duza eza
dc={'W':0,'.':1}
ans=[]
for abababa in range (hahaha):
   n, m=map(int, input().split())
   boza=[]
   a=[[1]*(m+2)]
   for i in range(n):
       a.append([1]+[dc[j] for j in list(input())]+[1])
    a.append([1]*(m+2))
    ciza=True
    duza=True
    while ciza:
        ciza=False
        for i in range(1,n+1):
            if not ciza:
                for j in range(1,m+1):
                    if a[i][j]==0:
                        a[i][j]=2
                        ciza=True
                        duza=True
                        break
        while duza:
            duza=False
            for i in range(1,n+1):
                for j in range(1,m+1):
                    if a[i][j]==2:
                        a[i][j]=3
                        for k in range (-1,2):
                            for w in range (-1,2):
                                if a[i+k][j+w] == 0:
                                    a[i+k][j+w]=2
            for i in range(1,n+1):
                if 2 in a[i]:
                    duza=True
                    break
            if not duza:
                ct=0
                for i in range(1,n+1):
                    for i in range(1.m+1):
```

sy383: 最大权值连通块

https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/10/3/383

```
思路:
```

bfs,每走一步加一个权值

代码

基本信

提到

提交印

```
n,m=map(int,input().split())
class g:
   def __init__(self,num,w):
        self.num=num
        self.w=w
        self.v=[]
        self.haha=False # whether been visited
b=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
a=[g(i,b[i]) for i in range(n)]
for i in range(m):
    p,q=map(int,input().split())
    a[p].v.append(q)
    a[q].v.append(p)
ans=0
ct=0
def dfs(a,root):#root is a number
   global ct
    ct+=a[root].w
    a[root].haha=True
    for i in a[root].v:
        if not a[i].haha:
            dfs(a,i)
    return
for i in range(n):
    if not a[i].haha:
        ct=0
        dfs(a,i)
        ans=max(ans,ct)
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

100% 数据通过测试

运行时长: 0 ms

语言: Python

```
n, m=map(int, input().split())
     class q:
 3
         def init (self, num, w):
 4
             self.num=num
 5
            self.w=w
 6
             self.v=[]
7
             self.haha=False # whether been visited
8
    b=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
9
    a=[g(i,b[i]) for i in range(n)]
    for i in range(m):
10
11
        p,q=map(int,input().split())
12
         a[p].v.append(q)
13
         a[q].v.append(p)
    ans=0
14
15
    ct=0
16
     def dfs(a,root): #root is a number
17
        global ct
         ct+=a[root].w
18
         a[root].haha=True
19
20
        for i in a[root].v:
             if not a[i].haha:
21
22
                dfs(a,i)
        return
23
24
    for i in range(n):
25
         if not a[i].haha:
            ct=0
26
```

03441: 4 Values whose Sum is 0

data structure/binary search, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/03441

```
思路:
mle,不会改进了,下为mle代码
代码
```

```
#
n=int(input())
a=[]
b=[]
```

```
c=[]
d=[]
e=[]
f=[]
for i in range(n):
   x,y,z,w=map(int,input().split())
    a.append(x)
   b.append(y)
    c.append(z)
   d.append(w)
for i in range(n):
   for j in range(n):
        e.append(a[i]+b[j])
        f.append(-c[i]-d[j])
e.sort()
f.sort()
index1=0
index2=0
ct=0
k=n*n
while index1<k and index2<k:
   if e[index1]==f[index2]:
        t1=0
        t2=0
        tt=e[index1]
        while index1<k and e[index1]==tt:</pre>
            index1+=1
            t1+=1
        while index2<k and f[index2]==tt:
            index2+=1
            t2+=1
        ct+=t1*t2
    elif e[index1]>f[index2]:
        index2+=1
    else:
        index1+=1
print(ct)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

04089: 电话号码

trie, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04089/

Trie 数据结构可能需要自学下。

思路: 想象树在生长,可以长出旁支,如果旁支捋到底,就No,否则Yes

```
n=int(input())
ans=['YES','NO']
class bcx:
    def __init__(self,num):
        self.num=num
        self.c={}
        self.end=False
        self.haha=False
def getin(x,z): #x is a bcx and z is a str
    global a
    if z[0] in x.c.values():
        for j in x.c.keys():
            if x.c[j]==z[0]:
                if z[1:]:
                    getin(a[j],z[1:])
                else:
                    a[-1].haha=True
                break
    else:
        a.append(bcx(z[0]))
        x.c[len(a)-1]=z[0]
        if z[1:]:
            getin(a[-1],z[1:])
        else:
            a[-1].end=True
    return
for iii in range(n):
    boza=False
    m=int(input())
    a=[bcx('root')]
    for i in range(m):
        getin(a[0],input())
    for i in a:
        if i.haha:
            boza=True
            break
        if i.end and i.c:
            boza=True
            break
    print(ans[boza])
```

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
n=int(input())
ans=['YES','NO']
class bcx:
    def __init__(self,num):
        self.num=num
        self.c={}
        self.end=False
        self.haha=False
def getin(x,z): #x is a bcx and z is a str
    global a
    if z[0] in x.c.values():
        for j in x.c.keys():
            if x.c[j] == z[0]:
                if z[1:]:
                    getin(a[j], z[1:])
                else:
                    a[-1].haha=True
                break
    else:
        a.append(bcx(z[0]))
        x.c[len(a)-1]=z[0]
        if z[1:]:
            getin(a[-1], z[1:])
        else:
            a[-1].end=True
    return
for iii in range(n):
    boza=False
   m=int(input())
    a=[bcx('root')]
    for i in range(m):
        getin(a[0],input())
    for i in a:
        if i.haha:
           boza=True
        if i.end and i.c:
           boza=True
            break
    print(ans[boza])
```

04082: 树的镜面映射

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04082/

思路:

代码

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

trie数据结构还没学,但题目ac了,估计想法差不多

桶对于我是一大难点,目前还搞不清楚,五一再弄

图和树非常像,但parent不唯一

遇到函数记得写return

建树 (图) 的时候, 为了方便, 参数可以多写些