Kinesis Must do task

Installed a kinesis agent to act as producer in the ec2 instance to put the access log into the kinesis stream and configure a lambda function to act as consumer to retrieve the records from the kinesis stream.

Installing the kinesis agent in the ec2 instance.

```
[ec2-user&ip-172-31-36-44 ~]$ sudo yum install -y aws-kinesis-agent
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, languacks, priorities, update-motd
Resolving Dependencies

-> Running transaction check

--> Package aws-kinesis-agent.noarch 0:2.0.8-1.amzn2 will be installed

-> Processing Dependency: java-1.8.0 for package: aws-kinesis-agent-2.0.8-1.amzn2.noarch

-> Running transaction check

--> Package java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86.64 1:1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1 will be installed

-> Processing Dependency: java-1.8.0-openjdk-beadless(x86-64) = 1:1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1 for package: 1;java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1.x86.64

-> Processing Dependency: vorg-xil-fonts-Typel for package: 1;java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1.x86.64

-> Processing Dependency: libjuw.so(SUMMprivate_1.1) (64bit) for package: 1;java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1.x86.64

-> Processing Dependency: libjava.so(SUMMprivate_1.1) (64bit) for package: 1;java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1.x86.64

-> Processing Dependency: libjava.so(SUMMprivate_1.1) (64bit) for package: 1;java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1.x86.64

-> Processing Dependency: libjava.so(SUMMprivate_1.1) (64bit) for package: 1;java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1.x86.64

-> Processing Dependency: libasound.so.2(ALSA_0.9) fc4bit) for package: 1;java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1.x86.64

-> Processing Dependency: libjava.so(SUMMprivate_1.1) fc4bit) for package: 1;java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.362.b08-1.amzn2.0.1.x86.64

-> Processing Dependency: libjava.so(Globit) for package: 1;java-1.8.0-op
```

Starting the services of the kinesis agent

```
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 ec2-user]# service aws-kinesis-agent start
Starting aws-kinesis-agent (via systemctl):
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 ec2-user]# chkconfig aws-kinesis-agent on
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 ec2-user]# service aws-kinesis-agent status
 aws-kinesis-agent.service - LSB: Daemon for Amazon Kinesis Agent.
  Loaded: loaded (/etc/rc.d/init.d/aws-kinesis-agent; bad; vendor preset: disabled)
  Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-03-06 04:54:19 UTC; 30s ago
    Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
  CGroup: /system.slice/aws-kinesis-agent.service
            -4852 runuser aws-kinesis-agent-user -s /bin/sh -c /usr/bin/start-aws-kinesis-agent
           4854 /usr/lib/jvm/jre/bin/java -server -Xms32m -Xmx512m -Dlog4j.configurationFile=file:///etc/aws-ki
Mar 06 04:54:17 ip-172-31-36-44.ap-south-1.compute.internal systemd[1]: Starting LSB: Daemon for Amazon Kinesis A
Mar 06 04:54:17 ip-172-31-36-44.ap-south-1.compute.internal runuser[4852]: pam_unix(runuser:session): session ope
Mar 06 04:54:19 ip-172-31-36-44.ap-south-1.compute.internal aws-kinesis-agent[\overline{4846}]: [34B blob data]
Mar 06 04:54:19 ip-172-31-36-44.ap-south-1.compute.internal systemd[1]: Started LSB: Daemon for Amazon Kinesis Ag
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 ec2-user]#
```

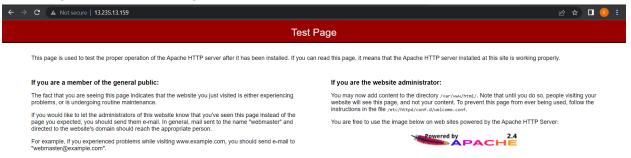
Installing the httpd package in the ec2 instance.

```
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 ec2-user] # yum install httpd -y
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
amzn2-core
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
---> Package httpd.x86_64 0:2.4.55-1.amzn2 will be installed
--> Processing Dependency: httpd-tools = 2.4.55-1.amzn2 for package: httpd-2.4.55-1.amzn2.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: httpd-filesystem = 2.4.55-1.amzn2 for package: httpd-2.4.55-1.amzn2.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: system-logos-httpd for package: httpd-2.4.55-1.amzn2.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: mod http2 for package: httpd-2.4.55-1.amzn2.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: httpd-filesystem for package: httpd-2.4.55-1.amzn2.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: /etc/mime.types for package: httpd-2.4.55-1.amzn2.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libaprutil-1.so.0() (64bit) for package: httpd-2.4.55-1.amzn2.x86_64
--> Running transaction check
```

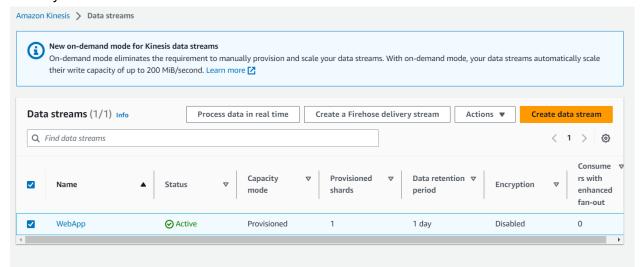
Starting the services of the httpd webserver.

```
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 ec2-user]# service httpd start
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl start httpd.service
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 ec2-user]# service httpd status
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl status httpd.service
 httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)
  Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-03-06 04:57:17 UTC; 6s ago
    Docs: man:httpd.service(8)
Main PID: 6892 (httpd)
  Status: "Processing requests..."
  CGroup: /system.slice/httpd.service
            -6892 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
            -6893 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
            -6894 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
            -6895 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
            -6896 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
           -6897 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
Mar 06 04:57:17 ip-172-31-36-44.ap-south-1.compute.internal systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Mar 06 04:57:17 ip-172-31-36-44.ap-south-1.compute.internal systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 ec2-user]#
```

Accessing the default web page of the httpd web server.



Created the kinesis data stream with only one shard the provisioned mode which has the maximum write capacity is 1 MB/sec & read capacity is 2 MB/sec for each shard, retention time of 1 day.



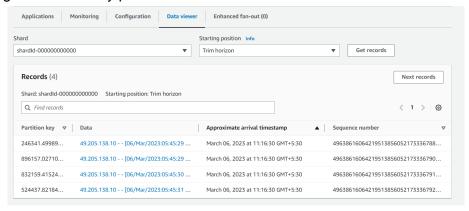
Configured the configuration file of the kinesis agent to put the records of the httpd access log in the kinesis stream.

Agent successfully parsed the 4 records from the access log of the httpd.

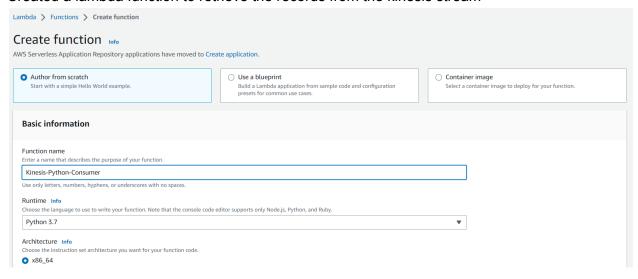
```
2023-03-06 05:47:06.165+0000 (Agent.MetricsEmitter RUNNING) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.Agent [INFO] Agent: Progress: 4 records parsed (4910 bytes), and 4 records sent successfully to destinations. Uptime: 150050ms
2023-03-06 05:47:36.162+0000 (FileTailer[Kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log].MetricsEmitter RUNNING) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.tailing.FileTailer [INFO] FileTailer(FileTailer).Var/log/httpd/access_log]: Tailer has parsed 4 records (4910 bytes), transformed 0 records, skipped 0 records, and has successfully sent 4 records to destination.
2023-03-06 05:47:36.164+0000 (Agent.MetricsEmitter RUNNING) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.Agent [INFO] Agent: Progress: 4 records parsed (4910 bytes), and 4 records sent successfully to destinations. Uptime: 180046ms
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 log] ac /var/log/aws-kinesis-agent/aws-kinesis-agent.log | tail -50
```

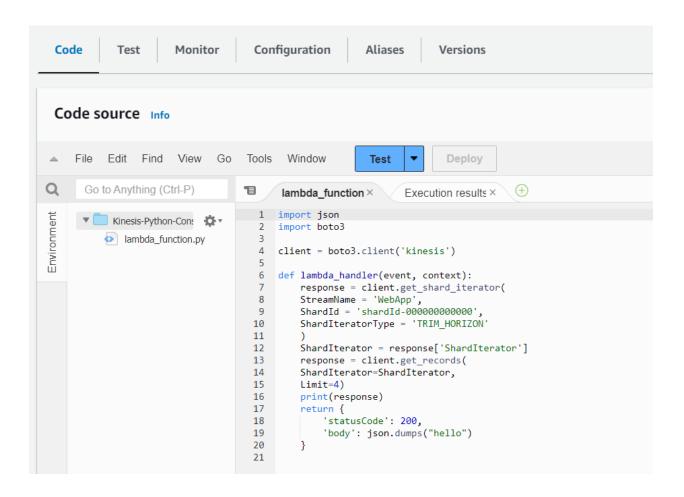
Logs of the httpd web server.

Finally the agent successfully put the records in the kinesis stream.



Created a lambda function to retrieve the records from the kinesis stream





```
Description of the property of
```

Challenges Faced

Agent unable to access the httpd log folder

So given read+write+execute permission to the users, groups and others

```
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 log]# ls -lah /var/log | grep httpd
drwx----- 2 root root 41 Mar 6 04:57 httpd
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 log]# chmod ugo+rwx /var/log/httpd
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 log]# ls -lah /var/log | grep httpd
drwxrwxrwx 2 root root 41 Mar 6 04:57 httpd
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 log]# |
```

After restarting the agent service it started praising the httpd access log.

```
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 log] * cat vvar/log/avs-kinesis-agent restart
Restarting aws-kinesis-agent (via systemctl): [OK]
[root@ip-172-31-36-44 log] * cat vvar/log/avs-kinesis-agent/aws-kinesis-agent.log | grep httpd
2023-03-06 05:13:20.685+0000 (Agent STARTING) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.Agent [INFO] Agent: Starting tailer for file kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/attpd/access_log
java.lang.llegalState&xception: Expected the service Filefailer(kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log) to be RUNNING, but the service has FAILED
2023-03-06 05:14:04.203+0000 (Agent STARTING) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.Agent [INFO] Agent: Starting tailer for file kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log]
java.lang.llegalState&xception: Expected the service Filefailer(kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log) to be RUNNING, but the service has FAILED
Caused by: java.nio.file.AccessDeniedException: /var/log/httpd
2023-03-06 05:15:03.358-0000 (Agent STARTING) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.Agent [INFO] Agent: Starting tailer for file kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log
java.lang.llegalState&xception: Expected the service Filefailer(kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log) iava.lang.llegalState&xception: Expected the service Filefailer(kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log)
java.lang.llegalState&xception: Expected the service Filefailer(kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log) to be RUNNING, but the service has FAILED

2023-03-06 05:16:03.535+0000 (Agent STARTING) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.Agent [INFO] Agent: Starting tailer for file kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log)

2023-03-06 05:17:03.749+0000 (Enert STARTING) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.agent.filefor file kinesis:WebApp:/var/log
```

Even after an agent parses the records from the access log it is unable to put the records into the stream.

2023-03-06 05:26:48.748+0000 (FileTailer[kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log].MetricsEmitter RUNNING) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.tailing.FileTailer [INFO] FileTailer [kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log]: Tailer Progress: Tailer has parsed 1 records (2009 bytes), transformed 0 records, skipped 0 records, and has successfull sent 0 records to destination.

2023-03-06 05:20:57.499+0000 (sender-13) com.amazon.kinesis.streaming.agent.tailing.AsyncPublisher [ERROR] AsyncPublisher[kinesis:WebApp:/var/log/httpd/access_log]:Recordsuffer(id=2,records=2,bytes=414) Retriable send error (com.amazonaws.sdkClientException: Unable to load AWS credentials from any provider in the chain: [UserDefinedCredentialsProvider: Unable to create credentials from user defined credentials provider, AgentAWSCredentialsProvider: Unable to load credentials from agent config. Missing entries awsAccessKeyJd awsSecretAccessKey, EnvironmentVariableCredentialsProvider: Unable to load AWS credentials from environment variables (AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID (or AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID (or AWS_ACCESS_

So created an instance profile role with the kinesis access and attached it to the instance.

