# Project 2

<Blackjack>
Modified

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#### Description

#### Title: Blackjack Game

Blackjack is a popular casino game that is now played all around the world. In the game the aim of the player is to achieve a hand whose points total nearer to 21 than the dealer's hand without exceeding 21.

#### Equipment:

The game of Blackjack is played with a traditional 52-card deck minus the jokers. Each of these cards are valued at the following:

- An Ace can equal either 1 or 11, whichever makes a better hand.
  - Cards 2 from 9 are valued at their face value.
  - The 10, Jack, Queen, and King are all valued at 10.

#### Rules of the Game:

At the start of the game each player starts with two cards. One of the dealer's cards is hidden throughout the entire game until the end. Upon looking at their first two cards the player has two choices. The player can either 'Hit' and receive an additional card or 'Stay' to hold their total and terminate their turn. The dealer must hit until their cards total 17 or higher.

If the player's hand exceeds 21 they bust and the dealer automatically wins no matter the score of their hand. If the player's hand is closer to 21 without exceeding that amount they have beat the dealer. Finally, a blackjack is a total of 21 in their first two cards, which results in an automatic win.

#### Betting System:

- -If the player wins, their winnings are double the bet they made for that hand.
  - -If the player losses, they lose the amount they bet for that hand.
- -If the hand ends in a tie, the player gains nothing, but gets the amount of money they bet for that hand back in their pot.

#### Summary

Project Size: 423 lines Number of Variables: 36 Number of Methods: 37

- This program is a modified game and took approximately a week.
- Modification of the program made the game more accurate to the real game (bet system).
- The difficulty of the project was moderate and made easier after learning how to apply functions.
- 31 concepts were utilized, however there were 2 constructs I was unable to incorporate.
  - 1. Sorting/Searching Arrays
    - Even though I know how to sort arrays, for this game of Blackjack it did not make logical sense for me to add it in I thought. I had the idea to have the player's hand sorted after each hit, but that would just confuse the player on which new card they received.
  - 2. 2D Arrays
    - -Unsure how to implement these into my program. Guess the game of Battleship would have better for that!
- It was challenging to program my first game, but rewarding after it ran successfully.

### Objective

To program a game using the constructs learned in class. The program allows the player to play the game of Blackjack against the dealer (computer) with the incorporation of bets.

### Implementation

I pulled from a file to output the welcome heading. Used the random number generator to shuffle the array with the deck of cards. Used multiple functions to shuffle deck, print cards and hands, score hand, deliver next card, print final score and hand as well as the player's updated pot amount. In the main it allows the player to input their name, starting pot amount, bet amount, whether or not they would like to hit or stay and if they would like to continue playing. A combination of if-else statements, loops and calling of functions allows the program to output the winner based on their score. Throughout the main there are also various input validations to ensure the game is being played correctly.

### Sample I/O

```
Output - CardGame_V2 (Build, Run) ×
    WELCOME TO THE GAME OF BLACKJACK!
        Minimum bet=$5
Maximum bet=$100
    Enter player's full name.
Katelyn Allende
园
How much is your starting pot?
     ************ New Hand ************
    How much would you like to bet?
    House's Hand
     **2D
    Player's Hand Score: 14
    JS 4S
    Would you like to hit(h) or stay(s)?
    THE HOUSE WINS!!!
    House's Hand Score: 12
    JS 2D
    Player's Hand Score: 24
    JS 4S TS
    Your total: 15
     Would you like to continue y/n?
     ************** New Hand ************
     How much would you like to bet?
```

Shows a full hand and the ability to play again

```
□ Output - CardGame_V2 (Build, Run) ×
House's Hand
     **75
Player's Hand Score: 12
乭
     2D KS
ÉM
     Would you like to hit(h) or stay(s)?
     House's Hand
     **7S
     Player's Hand Score: 19
     Would you like to hit(h) or stay(s)?
     THE PLAYER WINS!!!
     House's Hand Score: 18
     9S 7S 2D
     Player's Hand Score: 19
     2D KS 7S
     Your total: 50
     Would you like to continue y/n?
     Your cash out amount = $50
     BYE Katelyn Allende !!!
     RUN SUCCESSFUL (total time: 21s)
```

Player no longer wishes to play. Outputs cash out amount and says bye.

### Sample I/O cont.

Input Validation: Bet Minimum/Maximum

#### Input Validation: Bet Amount exceeds Pot Amount



Input Validation: Starting pot must be a positive value.

### Variables

Type	Variable Name	Description
bool	CrdsDlt[52]	Deck of Cards
int	hCrdCnt, pCrdCnt	House / Player Card Count
int	*HseHnd/PlyrHnd=new int [12]	Array of House/ Player Hand
bool	doAgain	Loop decision to play again or not
char	pChoice	Choice to Hit or Stay
bool	pHits	Player Hits
int	pScore, hScore	Player's / House's Score
bool	hBusts	House Bust
char	response	Decision to continue or not
const int	hCnt, pCnt	House/ Player Count
int	h	Hand
const int	t	Card Count
int	AceCnt	Ace Count
int	Score	Score of Hand
int	newCrd, newCard	New Card
int	iRank	Rank of card
int	r	Loop to score/print hand
bool	d	Decision for next card or not
const int	iNxtCrd	Next Card
const int	cRank, cSuit	Card Rank/ Suit
char	name	Player's first/ last name
int	Pot	Pot Amount
int	betAmnt	Bet Amount
string	line	Welcome Line
int	p	Card
bool	win	Player won hand
float	sAmnt	Original pot amount
float	bet	Amount bet by player
float	newPot	Updated Pot Amount
int	i	Loop to shuffle cards

### Cross Reference

Syntax/Keywords	Location
System Libraries/ Math Library	iostream, cstdlib, ctime, string, fstream
void (functions)	void shuffle, PrntCrd, PrntHnd, PrntSaH
int (functions)	int NxtCard, ScrHnd
float (function)	float NewPot
pointers	Functions: shuffle (CrdsDlt), PrntHnd (h), NxtCard (CrdsDlt), HseHnd, PlyrHnd
Pass by reference	Functions: PrntSaH (hCnt, pCnt)
Arrays / Dynamic	Functions: shuffle (CrdsDlt), ScrHnd (h) Dynamic: PrntSaH (HseHnd, PlyrHnd)
string	line
switch	pChoice
ifstream (file input)	inFile
Boolean	CrdsDlt, doAgain, hBusts, d, win
srand	(time(0))
rand ()	newCard
do-while	doAgain, NxtCard (d), pHits && pScore < 22
while	(pHits&&pScore<22), (hScore<17), (AceCnt>0&&Score<12), getline (inFile,line), Pot<0, betAmnt>Pot
if-else	pChoice, pScore, hBusts, iRank, cRank, cSuit, Pot>0, betAmnt>=5 && betAmnt<=100, response
if	inFile.is_open, !CrdsDlt[newCard]
for	Functions: ScrHnd (r), PrntHnd (r), shuffle (i)
true	pHits, doAgain, d, NewPot
false	pHits, doAgain, d, CrdDlt[i], NewPot
Relational and logical operators (==,>,<,&&,!,  )	Numerous locations throughout code
Arithmetic operators (+, -, = , *)	Numerous locations throughout code
Increment operator (++)	pCrdCnt, hCrdCnt, r, AceCnt, Score, i
Decrement operator ()	AceCnt
%	iRank, newCard, cRank, cSuit

Variable types	Bool, int, const int, char, float,
Arithmetic Operators Precedence	Function NewPot (newPot=sAmnt+(bet*2))
Conditional Operator	Function NewPot (win)?(newPot=sAmnt+(bet*2)):(newPot=sAmnt-bet);
<b>Nesting Loops</b>	Numerous locations throughout code
Structures	input
void	Functions: PrntSaH, PrntHnd, PrntCrd, shuffle
return	0 Functions: ScrHnd (Score), NxtCard (newCard), NewPot(newPot)

#### ALSO...

- Mathematical Statements
- Pass by Value

#### Pseudo-Code

```
System Libraries
Structure input
Function Prototypes
Declare Variables
Welcome/Rules Heading pulled in from a file (instrct.dat)
Using structure output player's full name
Starting Pot Amount
    While (Pot is less than 0)
        Starting pot must be a positive value. Please re-enter value.
Do
        If (Pot is greater than 0)
        Set the random number seed
        Shuffle the cards
        Deal two cards to each player
        Heading for a new hand
        Bet Amount
           While (betAmnt is greater than Pot)
                You cannot bet more than what is in your pot. Please re-enter bet.
        If (betAmnt is greater than or equal to 5 and betAmnt is less than or equal to 100)
   Do
        Display first two cards
        Ask player if they would like to hit or stay
          If (pChoice equals equals 'h' or 's')
                Switch Statement (pChoice)
                        case 'h':
                                PlyrHnd[pCrdCnt] equals pull from NxtCard function
                                Increment operator for pCrdCnt
                        case 's':
                                Hit equals false
                        default:
                                "Invalid input. Try Again."
           Else
                "Invalid input. Try Again."
        Update score, check for bust, and see who won
        pScore equals pull from ScrHnd function (PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt)
        While (pHits and pScore is less and 22)
               If pScore is greater than 21
                        "THE HOUSE WINS!!!"
                        Pull from PrntSaH function
                        Pot equals NewPot function (false, Pot, betAmnt)
               Else if pScore equals equals 21
                        "THE PLAYER WINS!!!"
                        Pull from PrntSaH function
                        Pot equals NewPot function (true, Pot, betAmnt)
               Else
                        hScore equals pull from ScrHnd function (HseHnd, hCrdCnt)
```

```
While hScore is less than 17
                              HseHnd [hCrdCnt] equals pull from NxtCard
                                                                 function
                              Increment CrdCnt
                              hScore equals pull ScrHnd function (HseHnd, hCrdCnt)
                       hBusts equals hScore is less than 21
                       If hBusts
                              "THE PLAYER WINS!!!"
                              Pull from PrntSaH function
                              Pot equals NewPot function (true, Pot, betAmnt)
                       Else
                              If pScore equals equals hScore
                                      "TIE!!!"
                                      Pull from PrntSaH function
                                      Pot
                              Else if pScore is greater than hScore
                                      "THE PLAYER WINS!!!"
                                      Pull from PrntSaH function
                                      Pot equals NewPot function (true, Pot, betAmnt)
                              Else
                                      "THE HOUSE WINS!!!"
                                      Pull from PrntSaH function
                                      Pot equals NewPot function (false, Pot, betAmnt)
               Else
                       Bet minimum of $5 and maximum of $100.
               Else
                       You have no more money! GAME OVER!
                       Bye name (from structure) !!!
Prompt if they would like to continue
       If response equals equals 'y'
               doAgain equals true
       Else
               doAgain equals false
               Your cash out amount = $ Pot
               BYE name (from structure)!!!
While (doAgain)
delete HseHnd/PlyrHnd
Return
Void PrntSaH function
       ScrHnd function for both the Hse/Plyr Hnd and h/p Cnt
Int ScrHnd function
       Declare Variables
       For
               Increment r if r is less and t
               newCrd equals h[r]
               iRank equals newCrd mod 13
               If iRank equals equals 0
```

```
Increment AceCnt and Score
               Else if iRank is less than 9
                        Score equals score plus (iRank plus 1)
               Else
                        Score equals score plus 10
        While AceCnt is greater than 0 and score is less than 12
               Decrement AceCnt
               Score equals score plus 10
        Return Score
Int NxtCard function
        Declare Variables
        Do
                newCard equals random number seed mod 52
               If CrdsDlt not [newCard]
               d equals false
        While (d)
        Return newCard
Void PrntHnd
       For
               Increment r if r is less than t
               iNxtCrd = h[r]
               Pull from PrntCrd function (iNxtCrd)
Void PrntCrd
        Declare Variables
        Print the rank of the card
        If cRank equals equals 0
                Output 'A'
        Else if cRank is less than 9
               cRank plus 1
        Else if cRank equals equals 9
                Output 'T'
        Else if cRank equals equals 10
                Output 'J'
        Else if cRank equals equals 11
               Output 'Q'
        Else
               Output 'K'
        Print the suit of the card
        If cSuit equals equals 0
                Output 'C'
        Else if cSuit equals equals 1
                Output 'D'
        Else if cSuit equals equals 2
               Output 'H'
        Else
               Output 'S'
```

```
Void shuffle
```

For

Increment i if i is less than 52 CrdsDlt[i] equals false

Float NewPot

Declare Variables

If (win)

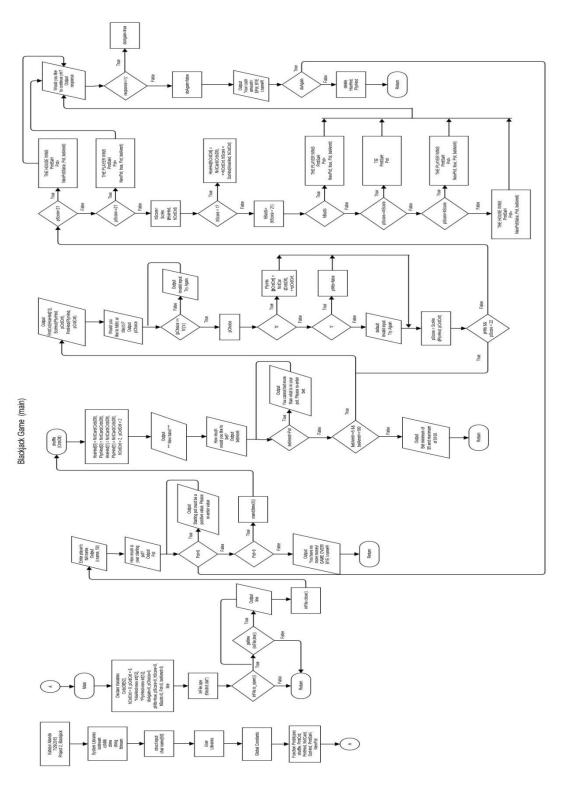
newPot equals sAmnt plus (bet times 2) return newPot

Else

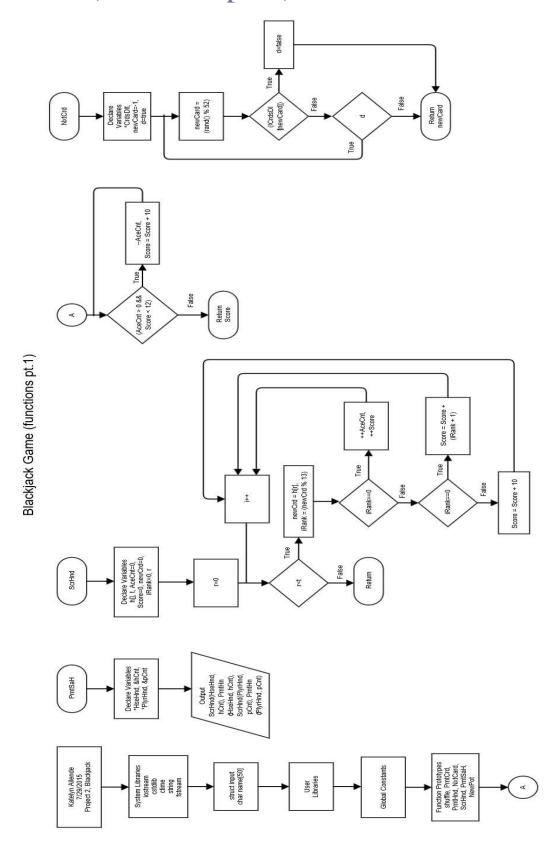
newPot equals sAmnt minus bet return newPot

### Flowchart (main)

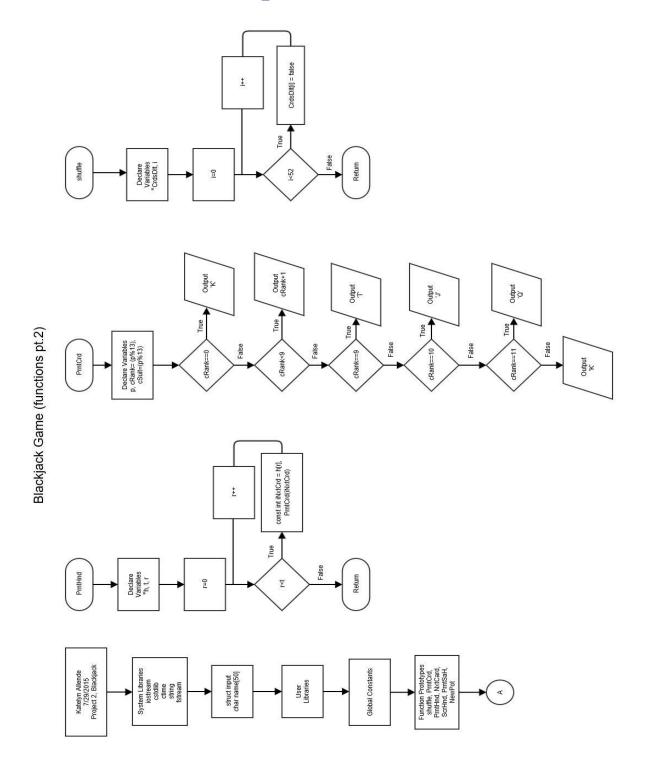
#### \*flowcharts additionally in Project folder



# Flowchart (functions pt. 1)

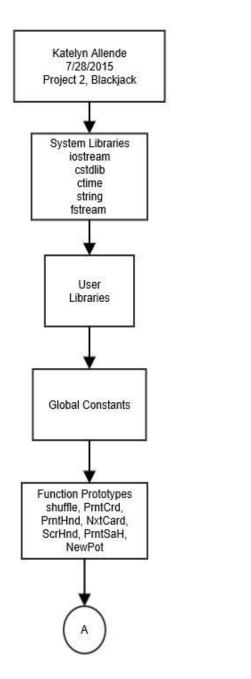


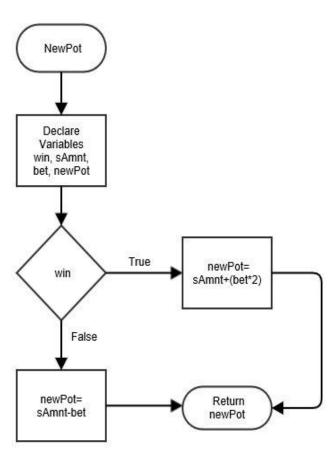
# Flowchart (functions pt. 2)



# Flowchart (functions pt. 3)

#### Blackjack Game (functions pt.3)





#### Program

```
* File: main.cpp
* Author: Katelyn Allende
* Created on July 26, 2015, 9:50 AM
* Purpose: Project 2 - Create a game -
       Blackjack (modified)
*/
//System Libraries
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <ctime>
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;
struct input {
  char name[50];
//User Libraries
//Global Constants
//Function Prototypes
void shuffle(bool *);
void PrntCrd(int);
void PrntHnd(int *, const int);
int NxtCard(bool *);
int ScrHnd(int [], const int);
void PrntSaH(int [], const int &, int [], const int &);
float NewPot (bool, float, float);
//Execution Begins Here!
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
  //Declare Variables
  bool CrdsDlt[52];
                              //Deck of Cards
  int hCrdCnt=0, pCrdCnt=0;
                                //House & Player Card Count
                                  //Dynamic Array of House Hand
  int*HseHnd=new int[12];
  int*PlyrHnd=new int[12];
                                 //Dynamic Array of Player Hand
  bool doAgain=0;
                              //Decision to play again or not
  char pChoice=0;
                              //Choice to Hit or Stay
  bool pHits=true;
                            //Player Hits
  int pScore=0, hScore=0;
                                //Player's & House's Score
  bool hBusts=0;
                             //House Bust
  int Pot=0;
                          //Pot Amount
  int betAmnt=0:
                             //Bet Amount
```

```
//Welcome to Blackjack
//Pulling from a file
string line;
ifstream inFile;
inFile.open("instrct.dat");
  if (inFile.is_open())
    while (getline (inFile,line))
       cout << line << endl;
  inFile.close();
input i; //Structure to output name
i.name;
cout << "Enter player's full name." << endl;</pre>
cin.getline(i.name, 50);
//Starting Pot Amount
cout << endl << "How much is your starting pot?" << endl;
cin >> Pot;
  //Input Validation
  while (Pot<0)
    cout << "Starting pot must be a positive value. Please re-enter value." << endl;
    cin >> Pot;
  //Loop for each hand
  do {
    //Pot Amount Validation
    if (Pot>0) {
  //Set the random number seed
  srand(time(0));
  //Shuffle the cards
  shuffle(CrdsDlt);
  //Deal two cards to each player
  HseHnd[0]=NxtCard(CrdsDlt);
  PlyrHnd[0]=NxtCard(CrdsDlt);
  HseHnd[1]=NxtCard(CrdsDlt);
  PlyrHnd[1]=NxtCard(CrdsDlt);
  hCrdCnt=2;
  pCrdCnt=2;
  //Heading for a new hand
  cout << "************* New Hand ************ << endl:
  //Bet Amount
  cout << "How much would you like to bet?" << endl;
```

```
cin >> betAmnt;
  //Input Validation
  while (betAmnt>Pot)
    cout << "You cannot bet more than what is in your pot. Please re-enter bet." << endl;
    cin >> betAmnt;
cout << endl;
  //Input Validation
  if (betAmnt>=5 && betAmnt<=100) {
//Display first two cards
do {
  cout << "House's Hand" << endl;
  cout << "**";
  PrntCrd(HseHnd[1]);
  cout << endl;
  cout << "Player's Hand Score: " << ScrHnd(PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt) << endl;</pre>
  PrntHnd(PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt);
  //Ask player if they would like to hit or stay
  cout << "Would you like to hit(h) or stay(s)?" << endl;
  cin >> pChoice;
  if (pChoice == 'h'||'s')
     switch(pChoice)
       case 'h':
         PlyrHnd[pCrdCnt]=NxtCard(CrdsDlt);
         ++pCrdCnt;
         break;
       case 's':
         pHits=false;
         break;
       default:
         cout << endl << "Invalid input. Try Again." << endl;</pre>
  } else
    cout << "Invalid input. Try Again." << endl;</pre>
  cout << endl;
  //Update Score, Check for Bust, and See Who Wins
  pScore = ScrHnd(PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt);
  }while (pHits && pScore<22);</pre>
    if (pScore>21)
       cout << "-----" << endl;
       cout << "THE HOUSE WINS!!!" << endl;</pre>
       PrntSaH(HseHnd, hCrdCnt, PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt);
```

```
Pot = NewPot(false, Pot, betAmnt);
 cout << "Your total: " << Pot << endl;
}else if (pScore==21)
 cout << "-----" << endl:
 cout << "THE PLAYER WINS!!!" << endl;</pre>
 PrntSaH(HseHnd, hCrdCnt, PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt);
 Pot = NewPot(true, Pot, betAmnt);
 cout << "Your total: " << Pot << endl;
}else
 hScore=ScrHnd(HseHnd, hCrdCnt);
 while (hScore<17)
    HseHnd[hCrdCnt]=NxtCard(CrdsDlt);
    ++hCrdCnt;
    hScore=ScrHnd(HseHnd, hCrdCnt);
 hBusts=(hScore>21);
 if (hBusts)
    cout << "-----" << endl;
    cout << "THE PLAYER WINS!!!" << endl;</pre>
    PrntSaH(HseHnd, hCrdCnt, PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt);
    Pot = NewPot(true, Pot, betAmnt);
    cout << "Your total: " << Pot << endl;</pre>
  }else
    if (pScore==hScore)
      cout << "-----" << endl;
      cout << "TIE!!!" << endl;
      PrntSaH(HseHnd, hCrdCnt, PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt);
      cout << "Your total: " << Pot << endl;</pre>
    }else if (pScore > hScore)
      cout << "----" << endl;
      cout << "THE PLAYER WINS!!!" << endl;
      PrntSaH(HseHnd, hCrdCnt, PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt);
      Pot = NewPot(true, Pot, betAmnt);
      cout << "Your total: " << Pot << endl;
    }else
      cout << "----" << endl;
      cout << "THE HOUSE WINS!!!" << endl;
      PrntSaH(HseHnd, hCrdCnt, PlyrHnd, pCrdCnt);
      Pot = NewPot(false, Pot, betAmnt);
      cout << "Your total: " << Pot << endl:
    }
 }
}
```

```
} else
       //Input Validation
       cout << "Bet minimum of $5 and maximum of $100." << endl;
       return 0:
      } else
       //No more money
       cout << "You have no more money! GAME OVER!" << endl;
       cin.ignore():
       cout << "BYE " << i.name << "!!!" << endl;
       return 0;
      }
   //Prompt if they would like to continue
   cout << endl << "Would you like to continue y/n?" << endl;
   char response;
   cin >> response;
   cout << endl;
   if (response=='y') doAgain=true;
   else
     doAgain=false;
     cout << "Your cash out amount = $" << Pot << endl;</pre>
     cin.ignore();
     cout << "BYE " << i.name << "!!!" << endl;
   } while (doAgain);
   delete HseHnd;
   delete PlyrHnd;
 return 0;
*************************
* Purpose:
          To print the score and hand.
* Input:
      HseHnd -> House Hand
           -> House Card Count
      hCnt
      PlyrHnd -> Player Hand
            -> Player Card Count
      pCnt
* Input-Output:
      ScrHnd -> Score Hand for House and Player
      PrntHnd -> Print Hand for House and Player
******************************
void PrntSaH(int *HseHnd, const int &hCnt, int *PlyrHnd, const int &pCnt) {
 //Output each score and the hand
 cout << "House's Hand Score: " << ScrHnd(HseHnd, hCnt) << endl;</pre>
 PrntHnd(HseHnd, hCnt);
```

```
cout << "Player's Hand Score: " << ScrHnd(PlyrHnd, pCnt) << endl;</pre>
 PrntHnd(PlyrHnd, pCnt);
 cout << endl;
*************************
* Purpose:
        To determine the score of the hand.
* Input:
       -> Hand
       -> Card Count
    t
* Output:
    score -> Score of hand
**************************
int ScrHnd(int h[], const int t) {
 //Declare Variables
 int AceCnt=0;
            //Ace Count
 int Score=0:
 int newCrd=0;
            //New Card
 int iRank=0;
            //Rank of Card
 //For-loop to determine score of hand
 for (int r=0; r<t; r++)
  newCrd=h[r];
  iRank=(newCrd % 13);
  if (iRank==0)
    ++AceCnt;
    ++Score;
   } else if (iRank<9)
    Score=Score+(iRank + 1);
    Score=Score+10;
 while (AceCnt>0 && Score<12)
  --AceCnt:
  Score=Score+10;
 }
 return Score;
*************************
* Purpose: To deal next card(s).
* Input:
    CrdsDlt -> Deck of cards
```

```
* Output:
    newCard -> Next card(s)
*****************************
int NxtCard(bool *CrdsDlt) {
 //Declare Variable
 int newCard=-1;
 bool d=true;
 //Loop to get next card
  newCard=(rand() % 52);
  if (!CrdsDlt[newCard])
    d=false;
 } while (d);
 return newCard;
/**********************************
************************
* Purpose: To print the card hand.
* Input:
       -> Hand
    h
       -> Card Count
* Input-Output:
    On Screen
**************************
void PrntHnd(int *h, const int t) {
 //For-loop to print hand of cards
 for (int r=0; r<t; r++)
  const int iNxtCrd=h[r];
  PrntCrd(iNxtCrd);
  cout << " ";
 cout << endl;
************************
* Purpose: To print the card.
* Input:
       -> Card
    p
* Input-Output:
*************************
void PrntCrd(int p) {
 //Declare Variables
 const int cRank=(p % 13); //Card Rank
 const int cSuit=(p % 13); //Card Suit
```

```
//Print the rank of the card
 if (cRank==0)
   cout << 'A';
 } else if (cRank<9)
   cout << (cRank+1);
 } else if (cRank==9)
   cout << 'T';
 } else if (cRank==10)
   cout << 'J';
 } else if (cRank==11)
   cout << 'Q';
 } else
   cout << 'K';
 //Print the suit of the card
 if (cSuit==0)
   cout << 'C';
 } else if (cSuit==1)
   cout << 'D';
 } else if (cSuit==2)
   cout << 'H';
 } else
   cout << 'S';
*************************
* Purpose:
         To shuffle the deck of cards.
* Input:
     CrdsDlt
              -> Deck of cards
* Input-Output:
     bool CrdsDlt -> Shuffled cards
*************************
void shuffle(bool *CrdsDlt) {
 //For-loop to shuffle cards
 for (int i=0; i<52; i++) {
   CrdsDlt[i]=false;
 }
```

```
/**********************
************************
* Purpose:
        To update total amount in pot.
* Input:
     win
          -> Player won
    sAmnt -> Original pot amount
         -> Amount bet by player
    bet
* Output:
    newPot -> New pot amount for player
************************
float NewPot(bool win, float sAmnt, float bet) {
 //Declare Variables
 float newPot=0.0f;
               //Updated Pot Amount
 //Conditional Operator to calculate for new pot
 (win)?(newPot=sAmnt+(bet*2)):(newPot=sAmnt-bet);
 return newPot;
```

#### References

Gaddis, Tony. Starting out with C++: From Control Structures through Objects. Boston: Pearson, 2015. Print.

https://www.blackjackinfo.com/blackjack-rules/blackjack-basics/