

# HTTP Calls

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# Here's the Plan



**Making HTTP Calls**

**Mocking HTTP Calls**

**Why mock?**

**Mocking Approaches**

**Generate mock data and mock API**



# HTTP Call Approaches

## Node

http  
request

## Browser

XMLHttpRequest

## Node & Browser



```
let http = new XMLHttpRequest();
http.open("POST", 'http://your-api.com/user', true);
http.setRequestHeader('Content-type', 'text/html;
charset=UTF-8');
```

```
http.onreadystatechange = function() {

    if (http.readyState == 4) {

        if (http.status == 200) {

            onSuccess(JSON.parse(http.responseText));

        } else {

            onError(http);

        }

    }

};

http.onerror = onError;

http.send(text);
```

## ◀ Plain XMLHttpRequest



# HTTP Call Approaches

## Node

http  
request

## Browser

XMLHttpRequest  
jQuery  
Framework-based  
Fetch

## Node & Browser



Can I use


fetch



Settings

1 result found

#

Fetch  - LS

Global

60.92% + 0.14% = 61.05%

U.S.A.

54.95% + 0.22% = 55.17%

A modern replacement for XMLHttpRequest.

Current aligned

Usage relative

Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			49						
		47	51			9.2		4.4	
8	13	48	52	9.1		9.3		4.4.4	
11	14	49	53	10	39	10	all	52	51
		50	54	TP	40				
		51	55		41				

Browser Polyfill: [github.com/github/fetch](https://github.com/github/fetch)Isomorphic polyfill: [github.com/matthew-andrews/isomorphic-fetch](https://github.com/matthew-andrews/isomorphic-fetch)

```
var request = new Request('http://your-api.com/user', {  
  method: 'GET',  
  mode: 'cors',  
  headers: new Headers({  
    'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=UTF-8'  
  })  
});  
  
fetch(request).then(onSuccess, onError);
```

## ◀ With Fetch



# HTTP Call Approaches

## Node

http  
request

## Browser

XMLHttpRequest  
jQuery  
Fetch

## Node & Browser

isomorphic-fetch  
xhr  
SuperAgent  
Axios





```
axios({  
  url: 'http://your-api.com/user',  
  method: 'post',  
  headers: {  
    'Content-type': 'text/html; charset=UTF-8'},  
  data: text  
}).then(onSuccess, onError)
```

## ◀ With Axios



Key: Centralize API Calls



# Why Centralize API Calls?

1 Spot

Configure all calls

Handle preloader logic

Handle errors

Single seam for mocking



# Demo



Set up fetch

Centralizing HTTP calls



# Why send a polyfill to everyone?

In other words, I was feeling lazy :)





Upgrade the web. Automatically.

## ► About

Browsers and features

API reference

Live examples

Usage stats

Contributing

Just the polyfills you need for your site, tailored to each browser. Copy the code to unleash the magic:

```
<script src="https://cdn.polyfill.io/v2/polyfill.min.js"></script>
```

Polyfill.io reads the [User-Agent](#) header of each request and returns polyfills that are suitable for the requesting browser. [Tailor the response](#) based on the features you're using in your app, and see our [live examples](#) to get started quickly.

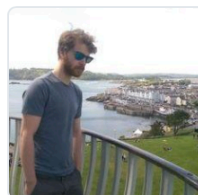
## Tweets by @polyfillio



**Polyfill.io** @polyfillio

We've pushed a 2nd RC of 3.12.0. If you haven't yet tested 3.12 and you use our CDN, test now!

[github.com/Financial-Time...](https://github.com/Financial-Times/polyfill-service)



**3.12.0 release · Issue #858 · Financial-Times/polyfill-se...**

We've pushed version 3.12.0-0 to QA and it has been published to NPM under the next label. To install this package from NPM you can run `npm i polyfill-service@next`.  
[github.com](https://github.com)

This site runs version **3.11.0** of the service. To get notified when we release new versions or push release candidates to our [public QA environment](#), [follow us on twitter at @polyfillio](#).



# Only Send Polyfill to Those Who Need It

```
<script  
src="https://cdn.polyfill.io/v2/polyfill.js?features=fetch"  
></script>
```



# Mocking HTTP

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# Why Mock HTTP?

Ha! They thought it was safe to use non idempotent GET requests!



Unit Testing

Instant response

Keep working when services are down

Rapid prototyping

Avoid inter-team bottlenecks

Work offline



# How to Mock HTTP

Ha! They said RESTful  
but they only use  
POST!



**Nock**

**Static JSON**

**Create development webserver**

- api-mock
- JSON server
- JSON Schema faker
- Browsersync
- Express, etc.

Static JSON	JSON Server	JSON Server + JSON Schema Faker	Express, etc
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Upfront work →  
Realism →  
Customization →



# Our Plan for Mocking HTTP



1. **Declare our schema:**
  - JSON Schema Faker
2. **Generate Random Data:**
  - faker.js
  - chance.js
  - randexp.js
3. **Serve Data via API**
  - JSON Server

# JSON Schema

**JSON Schema** is a vocabulary that allows you to **annotate** and **validate** JSON documents.

## Advantages

### JSON Schema

- describes your existing data format
- clear, human- and machine-readable documentation
- complete structural validation, useful for
  - automated testing
  - validating client-submitted data

### JSON Hyper-Schema

- describes your existing API - no new structures required
- links (including [URI Templates](#) for target URIs)
- forms - specify a JSON Schema for the desired data

## Quickstart

The JSON document being validated or described we call the *instance*, and the document containing the description is called the *schema*.

The most basic schema is a blank JSON object, which constrains nothing, allows anything, and describes nothing:



build passing npm package 0.3.6 bower package 0.3.6 codecov 97%

dependencies up to date devDependencies up to date

docs  typedoc provided

Use [JSON Schema](#) along with fake generators to provide consistent and meaningful fake data for your system.

We are looking for **contributors**! If you wanna help us make `jsf` more awesome, simply write us so!

## NEW in JSON Schema Faker: store schemas online!



# Fake Data Libs Bundled in JSON Schema Faker



faker.js



chance.js

**randexp.js**

randexp.js

# Faker.js Docs



[github.com/Marak/faker.js/wiki](https://github.com/Marak/faker.js/wiki)

[marak.github.io/faker.js/index.html](https://marak.github.io/faker.js/index.html)





# Generate Person Example

Locality

English

GENERATE NEW

Name:

Robb Prosacco

Date of Birth:

1946-9-3

Street Address:

957 Considine Tunnel

City, State Zip:

Elvafurt, TX 62769

Country:

United States of America

Phone Number:

(377) 036-9373 x28276

Username:

Robb.Prosacco47

Password:

g66M5Ay1P6KUAqj

## Chance.js (1.0.3)

- ▶ [Download](#)
- ▶ [Todo](#)
- ▶ [Change Log](#)
- ▶ [Acknowledgements](#)

## Usage

- ▶ [bower](#)
- ▶ [browser](#)
- ▶ [cli](#)
- ▶ [component](#)
- ▶ [node](#)
- ▶ [requirejs](#)
- ▶ [seed](#)
- ▶ [function](#)

## Basics

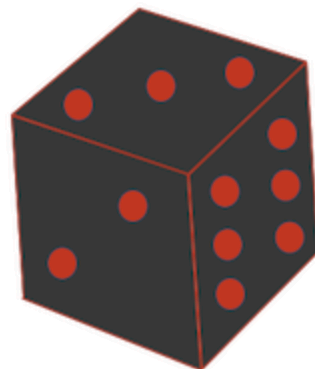
- ▶ [bool](#)
- ▶ [character](#)
- ▶ [floating](#)
- ▶ [integer](#)
- ▶ [natural](#)
- ▶ [string](#)

## Text

- ▶ [paragraph](#)
- ▶ [sentence](#)
- ▶ [syllable](#)
- ▶ [word](#)

## Person

- ▶ [age](#)
- ▶ [birthday](#)
- ▶ [cf](#)
- ▶ [cpf](#)
- ▶ [first](#)
- ▶ [gender](#)



# Chance

**Chance** is a minimalist generator of random [\[1\]](#) strings, numbers, etc. to help reduce some monotony particularly while writing automated tests or anywhere else you need anything random.

Chance is open source software and is released under the developer and business-friendly [MIT license](#).

**Chance** is loaded on this site so you can just open the console on your browser and play!

```
Console  Filter Console Log  All  Errors  Warnings  Logs  Main Frame
> chance.phone()
< "(260) 757-7082"
> chance.guid()
< "639AECd0-95A7-F0A7-FB16-936053EF9EB4"
> chance.d20()
< 18
> chance.zip()
< "83255"
```

[Tweet](#)

## Example usage

```
var jsf = require('json-schema-faker');

var schema = {
  type: 'object',
  properties: {
    user: {
      type: 'object',
      properties: {
        id: {
          $ref: '#/definitions/positiveInt'
        },
        name: {
          type: 'string',
          faker: 'name.findName'
        },
        email: {
          type: 'string',
          format: 'email',
          faker: 'internet.email'
        }
      },
      required: ['id', 'name', 'email']
    }
  },
  required: ['user'],
  definitions: {
    positiveInt: {
      type: 'integer',
      minimum: 0,
      exclusiveMinimum: true
    }
  }
}
```

## 🔗 Faking values

`jsf` has built-in generators for core-formats, [Faker.js](#) and [Chance.js](#) are also supported.

You can use **faker** or **chance** properties but they are optional:

```
{
  "type": "string",
  "faker": "internet.email"
}
```

([demo](#) »)

The above schema will invoke `faker.internet.email()`.

Note that both generators has higher precedence than **format**.

You can also use standard JSON Schema keywords, e.g. `pattern` :

```
{
  "type": "string",
  "pattern": "yes|no|maybe|i don't know"
}
```

([demo](#) »)

## Advanced usage of faker.js and Chance.js

In following inline code examples the `faker` and `chance` variables are assumed to be created with `faker` respectively:

json-schema-faker

SamplesCommunity

Star

370

faker.jschance.jsrandexp.js

JSON Schema Faker

JSON Schema standard with fake data generators, allowing users to generate fake data that conform to the schema.

This application is built using json-schema-faker npm module version 0.3.6 built with browserify.

JSON Schema

```
1 {
2   "type": "array",
3   "minItems": 100,
4   "maxItems": 200,
5   "items": {
6     "type": "integer"
7   }
8 }
```

Sample output

```
1 [
2   35148542,
3   -37138934,
4   -6267495,
5   78032497,
6   -59641118,
7   2727993,
8   -72491060,
9   -836538,
10  49036025,
11  46357723,
12  67507885,
13  -67953268,
14  -18019199,
15  -56865883,
16  -69997617,
17  -41304637,
18  10186868
```

Generate sample

Save

Fork me on GitHub



This repository Search

Pull requests Issues Gist



typicode / json-server

Watch 495

★ Unstar 16,314

Fork 1,059

<> Code

Issues 78

Pull requests 15

Projects 0

Pulse

Graphs

Get a full fake REST API with zero coding in less than 30 seconds (seriously)

488 commits

1 branch

93 releases

32 contributors

MIT

Branch: master

New pull request

Create new file

Upload files

Find file

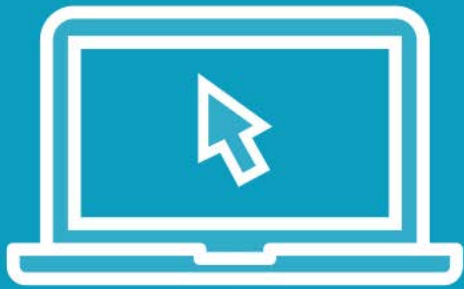
Clone or download

typicode 0.8.21

Latest commit e547381 2 days ago

bin	Refactor CLI and add tests	a year ago
src	Add common middlewares for defaults and router	2 days ago
test	lint	19 days ago
.babelrc	Update dependencies and watch	3 months ago
.gitignore	Update dependencies and watch	3 months ago
.travis.yml	Update .travis.yml	10 months ago
CHANGELOG.md	Update CHANGELOG.md	2 days ago
LICENSE	Update LICENSE	10 months ago
README.md	Add pagination	5 days ago
package.json	0.8.21	2 days ago

# Demo



## Mock HTTP

- JSON Schema Faker
  - faker, chance, regexp
- JSON Server



## Wrap Up



### Making HTTP Calls

- **Node:** http, request
- **Browser:** XMLHttpRequest, jQuery, fetch
- **Node and Browser:** Isomorphic Fetch, xhr, SuperAgent, Axios

### Mocking HTTP Calls

- Nock, Hard coded JSON
- Custom webserver: json-server, JSON Schema Faker, Express, Browsersync

**Next up: Project structure & demo apps**

