In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns

In [3]: df = sns.load\_dataset('iris')

In [4]: df

Out[4]:

|     | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species   |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| 0   | 5.1          | 3.5         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa    |
| 1   | 4.9          | 3.0         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa    |
| 2   | 4.7          | 3.2         | 1.3          | 0.2         | setosa    |
| 3   | 4.6          | 3.1         | 1.5          | 0.2         | setosa    |
| 4   | 5.0          | 3.6         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa    |
|     |              |             |              |             |           |
| 145 | 6.7          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 146 | 6.3          | 2.5         | 5.0          | 1.9         | virginica |
| 147 | 6.5          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.0         | virginica |
| 148 | 6.2          | 3.4         | 5.4          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 149 | 5.9          | 3.0         | 5.1          | 1.8         | virginica |

150 rows × 5 columns

In [5]: df.head()

Out[5]:

|   | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| 0 | 5.1          | 3.5         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 1 | 4.9          | 3.0         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 2 | 4.7          | 3.2         | 1.3          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 3 | 4.6          | 3.1         | 1.5          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 4 | 5.0          | 3.6         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |

```
In [6]: df.tail()
```

### Out[6]:

|     | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species   |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| 145 | 6.7          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 146 | 6.3          | 2.5         | 5.0          | 1.9         | virginica |
| 147 | 6.5          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.0         | virginica |
| 148 | 6.2          | 3.4         | 5.4          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 149 | 5.9          | 3.0         | 5.1          | 1.8         | virginica |

```
In [7]: df.dtypes
```

```
Out[7]: sepal_length float64
sepal_width float64
petal_length float64
petal_width float64
species object
dtype: object
```

```
In [9]: # filtering the data by the species
setosa = df[df['species'] == 'setosa']
versicolor = df[df['species'] == 'versicolor']
verginica = df[df['species'] == 'virginica']
```

In [10]: setosa

## Out[10]:

|    | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species |
|----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| 0  | 5.1          | 3.5         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 1  | 4.9          | 3.0         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 2  | 4.7          | 3.2         | 1.3          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 3  | 4.6          | 3.1         | 1.5          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 4  | 5.0          | 3.6         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 5  | 5.4          | 3.9         | 1.7          | 0.4         | setosa  |
| 6  | 4.6          | 3.4         | 1.4          | 0.3         | setosa  |
| 7  | 5.0          | 3.4         | 1.5          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 8  | 4.4          | 2.9         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 9  | 4.9          | 3.1         | 1.5          | 0.1         | setosa  |
| 10 | 5.4          | 3.7         | 1.5          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 11 | 4.8          | 3.4         | 1.6          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 12 | 4.8          | 3.0         | 1.4          | 0.1         | setosa  |
| 13 | 4.3          | 3.0         | 1.1          | 0.1         | setosa  |
| 14 | 5.8          | 4.0         | 1.2          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 15 | 5.7          | 4.4         | 1.5          | 0.4         | setosa  |
| 16 | 5.4          | 3.9         | 1.3          | 0.4         | setosa  |
| 17 | 5.1          | 3.5         | 1.4          | 0.3         | setosa  |
| 18 | 5.7          | 3.8         | 1.7          | 0.3         | setosa  |
| 19 | 5.1          | 3.8         | 1.5          | 0.3         | setosa  |
| 20 | 5.4          | 3.4         | 1.7          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 21 | 5.1          | 3.7         | 1.5          | 0.4         | setosa  |
| 22 | 4.6          | 3.6         | 1.0          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 23 | 5.1          | 3.3         | 1.7          | 0.5         | setosa  |
| 24 | 4.8          | 3.4         | 1.9          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 25 | 5.0          | 3.0         | 1.6          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 26 | 5.0          | 3.4         | 1.6          | 0.4         | setosa  |
| 27 | 5.2          | 3.5         | 1.5          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 28 | 5.2          | 3.4         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 29 | 4.7          | 3.2         | 1.6          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 30 | 4.8          | 3.1         | 1.6          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 31 | 5.4          | 3.4         | 1.5          | 0.4         | setosa  |
| 32 | 5.2          | 4.1         | 1.5          | 0.1         | setosa  |
| 33 | 5.5          | 4.2         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 34 | 4.9          | 3.1         | 1.5          | 0.2         | setosa  |

|    | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species |
|----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| 35 | 5.0          | 3.2         | 1.2          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 36 | 5.5          | 3.5         | 1.3          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 37 | 4.9          | 3.6         | 1.4          | 0.1         | setosa  |
| 38 | 4.4          | 3.0         | 1.3          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 39 | 5.1          | 3.4         | 1.5          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 40 | 5.0          | 3.5         | 1.3          | 0.3         | setosa  |
| 41 | 4.5          | 2.3         | 1.3          | 0.3         | setosa  |
| 42 | 4.4          | 3.2         | 1.3          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 43 | 5.0          | 3.5         | 1.6          | 0.6         | setosa  |
| 44 | 5.1          | 3.8         | 1.9          | 0.4         | setosa  |
| 45 | 4.8          | 3.0         | 1.4          | 0.3         | setosa  |
| 46 | 5.1          | 3.8         | 1.6          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 47 | 4.6          | 3.2         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 48 | 5.3          | 3.7         | 1.5          | 0.2         | setosa  |
| 49 | 5.0          | 3.3         | 1.4          | 0.2         | setosa  |

In [11]: versicolor

## Out[11]:

|    | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species    |
|----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 50 | 7.0          | 3.2         | 4.7          | 1.4         | versicolor |
| 51 | 6.4          | 3.2         | 4.5          | 1.5         | versicolor |
| 52 | 6.9          | 3.1         | 4.9          | 1.5         | versicolor |
| 53 | 5.5          | 2.3         | 4.0          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 54 | 6.5          | 2.8         | 4.6          | 1.5         | versicolor |
| 55 | 5.7          | 2.8         | 4.5          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 56 | 6.3          | 3.3         | 4.7          | 1.6         | versicolor |
| 57 | 4.9          | 2.4         | 3.3          | 1.0         | versicolor |
| 58 | 6.6          | 2.9         | 4.6          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 59 | 5.2          | 2.7         | 3.9          | 1.4         | versicolor |
| 60 | 5.0          | 2.0         | 3.5          | 1.0         | versicolor |
| 61 | 5.9          | 3.0         | 4.2          | 1.5         | versicolor |
| 62 | 6.0          | 2.2         | 4.0          | 1.0         | versicolor |
| 63 | 6.1          | 2.9         | 4.7          | 1.4         | versicolor |
| 64 | 5.6          | 2.9         | 3.6          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 65 | 6.7          | 3.1         | 4.4          | 1.4         | versicolor |
| 66 | 5.6          | 3.0         | 4.5          | 1.5         | versicolor |
| 67 | 5.8          | 2.7         | 4.1          | 1.0         | versicolor |
| 68 | 6.2          | 2.2         | 4.5          | 1.5         | versicolor |
| 69 | 5.6          | 2.5         | 3.9          | 1.1         | versicolor |
| 70 | 5.9          | 3.2         | 4.8          | 1.8         | versicolor |
| 71 | 6.1          | 2.8         | 4.0          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 72 | 6.3          | 2.5         | 4.9          | 1.5         | versicolor |
| 73 | 6.1          | 2.8         | 4.7          | 1.2         | versicolor |
| 74 | 6.4          | 2.9         | 4.3          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 75 | 6.6          | 3.0         | 4.4          | 1.4         | versicolor |
| 76 | 6.8          | 2.8         | 4.8          | 1.4         | versicolor |
| 77 | 6.7          | 3.0         | 5.0          | 1.7         | versicolor |
| 78 | 6.0          | 2.9         | 4.5          | 1.5         | versicolor |
| 79 | 5.7          | 2.6         | 3.5          | 1.0         | versicolor |
| 80 | 5.5          | 2.4         | 3.8          | 1.1         | versicolor |
| 81 | 5.5          | 2.4         | 3.7          | 1.0         | versicolor |
| 82 | 5.8          | 2.7         | 3.9          | 1.2         | versicolor |
| 83 | 6.0          | 2.7         | 5.1          | 1.6         | versicolor |
| 84 | 5.4          | 3.0         | 4.5          | 1.5         | versicolor |

3/23/23, 9:12 AM

|    | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species    |
|----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 85 | 6.0          | 3.4         | 4.5          | 1.6         | versicolor |
| 86 | 6.7          | 3.1         | 4.7          | 1.5         | versicolor |
| 87 | 6.3          | 2.3         | 4.4          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 88 | 5.6          | 3.0         | 4.1          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 89 | 5.5          | 2.5         | 4.0          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 90 | 5.5          | 2.6         | 4.4          | 1.2         | versicolor |
| 91 | 6.1          | 3.0         | 4.6          | 1.4         | versicolor |
| 92 | 5.8          | 2.6         | 4.0          | 1.2         | versicolor |
| 93 | 5.0          | 2.3         | 3.3          | 1.0         | versicolor |
| 94 | 5.6          | 2.7         | 4.2          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 95 | 5.7          | 3.0         | 4.2          | 1.2         | versicolor |
| 96 | 5.7          | 2.9         | 4.2          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 97 | 6.2          | 2.9         | 4.3          | 1.3         | versicolor |
| 98 | 5.1          | 2.5         | 3.0          | 1.1         | versicolor |
| 99 | 5.7          | 2.8         | 4.1          | 1.3         | versicolor |

In [13]: verginica

## Out[13]:

|     | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species   |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| 100 | 6.3          | 3.3         | 6.0          | 2.5         | virginica |
| 101 | 5.8          | 2.7         | 5.1          | 1.9         | virginica |
| 102 | 7.1          | 3.0         | 5.9          | 2.1         | virginica |
| 103 | 6.3          | 2.9         | 5.6          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 104 | 6.5          | 3.0         | 5.8          | 2.2         | virginica |
| 105 | 7.6          | 3.0         | 6.6          | 2.1         | virginica |
| 106 | 4.9          | 2.5         | 4.5          | 1.7         | virginica |
| 107 | 7.3          | 2.9         | 6.3          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 108 | 6.7          | 2.5         | 5.8          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 109 | 7.2          | 3.6         | 6.1          | 2.5         | virginica |
| 110 | 6.5          | 3.2         | 5.1          | 2.0         | virginica |
| 111 | 6.4          | 2.7         | 5.3          | 1.9         | virginica |
| 112 | 6.8          | 3.0         | 5.5          | 2.1         | virginica |
| 113 | 5.7          | 2.5         | 5.0          | 2.0         | virginica |
| 114 | 5.8          | 2.8         | 5.1          | 2.4         | virginica |
| 115 | 6.4          | 3.2         | 5.3          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 116 | 6.5          | 3.0         | 5.5          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 117 | 7.7          | 3.8         | 6.7          | 2.2         | virginica |
| 118 | 7.7          | 2.6         | 6.9          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 119 | 6.0          | 2.2         | 5.0          | 1.5         | virginica |
| 120 | 6.9          | 3.2         | 5.7          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 121 | 5.6          | 2.8         | 4.9          | 2.0         | virginica |
| 122 | 7.7          | 2.8         | 6.7          | 2.0         | virginica |
| 123 | 6.3          | 2.7         | 4.9          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 124 | 6.7          | 3.3         | 5.7          | 2.1         | virginica |
| 125 | 7.2          | 3.2         | 6.0          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 126 | 6.2          | 2.8         | 4.8          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 127 | 6.1          | 3.0         | 4.9          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 128 | 6.4          | 2.8         | 5.6          | 2.1         | virginica |
| 129 | 7.2          | 3.0         | 5.8          | 1.6         | virginica |
| 130 | 7.4          | 2.8         | 6.1          | 1.9         | virginica |
| 131 | 7.9          | 3.8         | 6.4          | 2.0         | virginica |
| 132 | 6.4          | 2.8         | 5.6          | 2.2         | virginica |
| 133 | 6.3          | 2.8         | 5.1          | 1.5         | virginica |
| 134 | 6.1          | 2.6         | 5.6          | 1.4         | virginica |

|     | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species   |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| 135 | 7.7          | 3.0         | 6.1          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 136 | 6.3          | 3.4         | 5.6          | 2.4         | virginica |
| 137 | 6.4          | 3.1         | 5.5          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 138 | 6.0          | 3.0         | 4.8          | 1.8         | virginica |
| 139 | 6.9          | 3.1         | 5.4          | 2.1         | virginica |
| 140 | 6.7          | 3.1         | 5.6          | 2.4         | virginica |
| 141 | 6.9          | 3.1         | 5.1          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 142 | 5.8          | 2.7         | 5.1          | 1.9         | virginica |
| 143 | 6.8          | 3.2         | 5.9          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 144 | 6.7          | 3.3         | 5.7          | 2.5         | virginica |
| 145 | 6.7          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 146 | 6.3          | 2.5         | 5.0          | 1.9         | virginica |
| 147 | 6.5          | 3.0         | 5.2          | 2.0         | virginica |
| 148 | 6.2          | 3.4         | 5.4          | 2.3         | virginica |
| 149 | 5.9          | 3.0         | 5.1          | 1.8         | virginica |

In [14]: setosa.describe()

# Out[14]:

|       | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width |
|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| count | 50.00000     | 50.000000   | 50.000000    | 50.000000   |
| mean  | 5.00600      | 3.428000    | 1.462000     | 0.246000    |
| std   | 0.35249      | 0.379064    | 0.173664     | 0.105386    |
| min   | 4.30000      | 2.300000    | 1.000000     | 0.100000    |
| 25%   | 4.80000      | 3.200000    | 1.400000     | 0.200000    |
| 50%   | 5.00000      | 3.400000    | 1.500000     | 0.200000    |
| 75%   | 5.20000      | 3.675000    | 1.575000     | 0.300000    |
| max   | 5.80000      | 4.400000    | 1.900000     | 0.600000    |

In [15]: versicolor.describe()

### Out[15]:

|       | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width |
|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| count | 50.000000    | 50.000000   | 50.000000    | 50.000000   |
| mean  | 5.936000     | 2.770000    | 4.260000     | 1.326000    |
| std   | 0.516171     | 0.313798    | 0.469911     | 0.197753    |
| min   | 4.900000     | 2.000000    | 3.000000     | 1.000000    |
| 25%   | 5.600000     | 2.525000    | 4.000000     | 1.200000    |
| 50%   | 5.900000     | 2.800000    | 4.350000     | 1.300000    |
| 75%   | 6.300000     | 3.000000    | 4.600000     | 1.500000    |
| max   | 7.000000     | 3.400000    | 5.100000     | 1.800000    |

In [16]: | verginica.describe()

### Out[16]:

|       | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width |
|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| count | 50.00000     | 50.000000   | 50.000000    | 50.00000    |
| mean  | 6.58800      | 2.974000    | 5.552000     | 2.02600     |
| std   | 0.63588      | 0.322497    | 0.551895     | 0.27465     |
| min   | 4.90000      | 2.200000    | 4.500000     | 1.40000     |
| 25%   | 6.22500      | 2.800000    | 5.100000     | 1.80000     |
| 50%   | 6.50000      | 3.000000    | 5.550000     | 2.00000     |
| 75%   | 6.90000      | 3.175000    | 5.875000     | 2.30000     |
| max   | 7.90000      | 3.800000    | 6.900000     | 2.50000     |

```
In [28]: # group data by categorical variable
grouped_data = df.groupby('species')
# Calculate the summary statistics for each group
stats = grouped_data['sepal_length'].agg(['mean', 'median', 'min', 'max', 'sto stats
```

### Out[28]:

|            | mean  | median | min | max | std      |
|------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|----------|
| species    |       |        |     |     |          |
| setosa     | 5.006 | 5.0    | 4.3 | 5.8 | 0.352490 |
| versicolor | 5.936 | 5.9    | 4.9 | 7.0 | 0.516171 |
| virginica  | 6.588 | 6.5    | 4.9 | 7.9 | 0.635880 |

```
stats = grouped_data['sepal_width'].agg(['mean', 'median', 'min', 'max', 'std'
In [29]:
          stats
Out[29]:
                      mean median min max
                                                   std
             species
                      3.428
                                     2.3
                                              0.379064
              setosa
                                3.4
                                          4.4
           versicolor
                      2.770
                                     2.0
                                              0.313798
                                2.8
                                          3.4
            virginica 2.974
                                     2.2
                                          3.8 0.322497
                                3.0
          stats = grouped_data['petal_width'].agg(['mean', 'median', 'min', 'max', 'std'
In [30]:
          stats
Out[30]:
                      mean median min max
                                                   std
             species
                      0.246
              setosa
                                0.2
                                     0.1
                                          0.6 0.105386
           versicolor
                      1.326
                                1.3
                                          1.8 0.197753
                                     1.0
            virginica
                      2.026
                                2.0
                                          2.5 0.274650
                                     1.4
          stats = grouped_data['petal_length'].agg(['mean', 'median', 'min', 'max', 'sto')
In [31]:
Out[31]:
                      mean median min max
                                                   std
             species
              setosa
                      1.462
                               1.50
                                     1.0
                                          1.9 0.173664
                      4.260
           versicolor
                               4.35
                                              0.469911
                                     3.0
                                          5.1
            virginica
                      5.552
                               5.55
                                     4.5
                                          6.9 0.551895
 In [ ]:
```