

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
```

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report, ConfusionMatrixDisplay
```

```
file_path='/content/drive/MyDrive/MACHINE LEARNING/BankNote_Authentication.csv'
```

```
df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
```

```
print(df.head())
```

| | variance | skewness | curtosis | entropy | class |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| 0 | 3.62160 | 8.6661 | -2.8073 | -0.44699 | 0 |
| 1 | 4.54590 | 8.1674 | -2.4586 | -1.46210 | 0 |
| 2 | 3.86600 | -2.6383 | 1.9242 | 0.10645 | 0 |
| 3 | 3.45660 | 9.5228 | -4.0112 | -3.59440 | 0 |
| 4 | 0.32924 | -4.4552 | 4.5718 | -0.98880 | 0 |

```
X = df.drop('class', axis=1).values
y = df['class'].values
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42
)
```

```
mlp = MLPClassifier(
    hidden_layer_sizes=(10, 10),
    activation='relu',
    solver='adam',
    learning_rate_init=0.001,
    max_iter=500,
    early_stopping=True,
    validation_fraction=0.1,
    random_state=42
)
```

```
mlp.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

▼ **MLPClassifier** ⓘ (?)

```
MLPClassifier(early_stopping=True, hidden_layer_sizes=(10, 10), max_iter=500,
              random_state=42)
```

```
y_pred = mlp.predict(X_test)
```

```
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", cm)
```

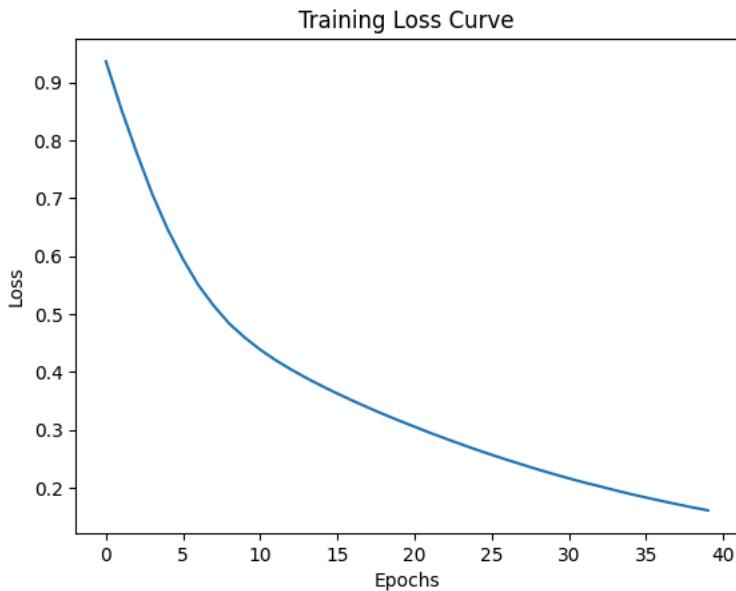
```
Confusion Matrix:
[[147  1]
 [ 26 101]]
```

```
print("\nClassification Report:")
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
Classification Report:
precision    recall    f1-score   support
```

| | | | | |
|--------------|------|------|------|-----|
| 0 | 0.85 | 0.99 | 0.92 | 148 |
| 1 | 0.99 | 0.80 | 0.88 | 127 |
| accuracy | | | 0.90 | 275 |
| macro avg | 0.92 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 275 |
| weighted avg | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 275 |

```
plt.plot(mlp.loss_curve_)
plt.title("Training Loss Curve")
plt.xlabel("Epochs")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.show()
```



```
if hasattr(mlp, 'validation_scores_'):
    plt.plot(mlp.validation_scores_)
    plt.title("Validation Accuracy per Epoch")
    plt.xlabel("Epochs")
    plt.ylabel("Validation Accuracy")
    plt.show()
```

