

Outage Prediction

Predicting outage risk to assist resident preparation



Joanna Huang, Calvin Kao, Justin Plumley
November 28, 2017

Project Recap

- Business Problem: Extreme weather events result in economic, social, and physical disruptions and inconvenience and loss of critical lifeline systems for residents living in disaster areas
- Project Objective: Use weather and power datasets to predict outages and their potential magnitude to inform residents and assist in preparation

Final Steel Thread Data Flow



Learning
Data



xlsx → csv → RDD



NOAA

csv → RDD

RDD

1) query for past outages due to severe weather

2) label historical weather data

3) teach power outage classifier

4) predict outages based on current forecast

5) surface predictions in viz layer



json → raw data → RDD



Prediction
Data

Questions/Challenges

- outage data could be messy
 - openrefine
- pyspark dataframes
 - python objects vs RDDs
 - difficulty with transformations on RDDs
- imprecise location of power outages
 - how to determine which weather station(s) to use
- streaming forecast data

Progress on Steel Thread



NOAA



CSV

run_steel_thread.py



Independent Statistics & Analysis
U.S. Energy Information
Administration



CSV

- Create RDDs from csv files and filter out outage data for Rhode Island
- Create table dataframe with defined schema
- Query with Spark SQL:



Additional pieces:

Steel_thread.py:

- Logistic regression predictor

Forecast_data.py:

- Loads the forecast for the upcoming 3 days from weather underground api for Providence, RI

DT	maxTemp	minTemp	aveTemp	aveHumidity	WeatherCodes	Precip	Snowfall	SnowDepth	aveStationPressure	aveSeaLevelPressure	aveWindSpeed	maxWindSpeed	SustainedWindSpeed	OutageIND
2016-02-01	66	41	54			0.00	0.0	0	29.71		10.8	29		0
2016-02-02	51	29	40			0.00	0.0	0	30.16		4.6	20		0
2016-02-03	58	29	44		RA:16 BR:13	0.94	0.0	0	30.13		10.9	36		0
2016-02-04	57	42	50		RA:16 DZ:14 BR:13	0.19	0.0	0	29.89		7.7	23		0
2016-02-05	42	26	34		RA:16 SN:18 PL:04...	1.02	5.1	0	29.96		12.5	34		1
2016-02-06	35	16	26			0.00	0.0	5	30.25		6.7	19		0
2016-02-07	44	26	35			0.00	0.0	2	30.09		5.5	20		0
2016-02-08	37	20	28		SN:18 FZFG:22 BR:...	0.58	5.6	2	29.73		20.9	47		0