

?? ?

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{x}_u \text{Minimize } F_u(\mathbf{x}_u, \mathbf{x}_l) &= F_1(\mathbf{x}_{u1}) + F_2(\mathbf{x}_{l1}) + F_3(\mathbf{x}_{u2}, \mathbf{x}_{l2}) \\ \mathbf{x}_l \text{Minimize } f_l(\mathbf{x}_u, \mathbf{x}_l) &= f_1(\mathbf{x}_{u1}, \mathbf{x}_{u2}) + f_2(\mathbf{x}_{l1}) + f_3(\mathbf{x}_{u2}, \mathbf{x}_{l2}), \\ \text{where } \mathbf{x}_u &= (\mathbf{x}_{u1}, \mathbf{x}_{u2}), \text{ and } \mathbf{x}_l = (\mathbf{x}_{l1}, \mathbf{x}_{l2}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} F_1 \\ F_2 \\ F_3 \\ f_1 \\ f_2 \\ f_3 \\ p \\ r \\ q \\ r \\ q+ \\ \text{? ?} \\ \text{op-} \\ \text{er-} \\ \text{ative} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{x}_{u1} \\ \mathbf{x}_{u2} \\ \mathbf{x}_{l1} \\ \mathbf{x}_{l2} \\ \mathbf{x}_{l1} \end{array} \right| =$$

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$$\begin{aligned} F_1 &= \sum_{i=1}^p x_{u1i}^2 \\ F_2 &= -\sum_{i=1}^q x_{l1i}^2 \\ F_3 &= \sum_{j=1}^p x_{j2i}^2 - \sum_{i=1}^r (|x_{u2i}| - \log(1 + x_{l2i}))^2 \\ f_1 &= \sum_{i=1}^p x_{u1i}^2 \\ f_2 &= q + \sum_{i=1}^q (x_{l1i}^2 - \cos 2\pi x_{l1i}) \end{aligned}$$