

## Sample Programs

**Qu 1. Write a java program to demonstrate Simple Thread.**

```
import java.io.*;
class tdemo extends Thread
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        //used to create a new thread
        Thread t=new Thread(new tdemo());
        //starts a new thread
        t.start();
    }
    /*Never call run() directly — always use start() ,and Executes run() in a separate thread,JVM allocates memory and resources*/

    public void run()
    {
        System.out.println("My first Thread prog");
    }
}
```

**Qu 2. Write a java program to print 1 to 10 numbers after every 5 seconds.**

```
import java.io.*;
class tdemo1 extends Thread
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        tdemo1 t1= new tdemo1();

        Thread t1=new Thread(new tdemo1());
        t1.start();
    }
    public void run()
    {
        try
        {
            for(int i=1;i<=10;i++)
            {
                System.out.println(i);
// sleep() is a static method Of the Thread classs
Pauses the current thread for a specified time

                sleep(5000);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}

```

**Qu 3. Write a java program to print character A to Z numbers after every 2 seconds.**

```

import java.io.*;
class tdemo2 extends Thread
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Thread t1=new Thread(new tdemo2());
        t1.start();
    }
    public void run(){
        try
        {
            for(char ch='A';ch<='Z';ch++)
            {
                System.out.println(ch);
                sleep(2000);
            }
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}

```

**Qu 4. Write a java program to print given message n times using thread.**

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class tdemo3 extends Thread
{
    int n;
    String msg;
    tdemo3(int n,String msg)
    {
        this.n=n;
    }
}

```

```

        this.msg=msg;
    }
    public void run()
    {
        for(int i=1;i<=n;i++)
        {
            System.out.println(msg);
        }
    }
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the value of n");
        int n=sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter the message");
        String msg=sc.next();
        Thread t1=new Thread(new tdemo3(n,msg));
        t1.start();
    }
}

```

**Qu 5. Write a java program to display following details**

Print Message “COVID19” 10 times

Print Message “LOCKDOWN2020” 20 times

Print Message “VACCINATED2021” 30 times

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class tdemo4 extends Thread
{
    int n;
    String msg;
    tdemo4(int n,String msg)
    {
        this.n=n;
        this.msg=msg;
    }
    public void run()
    {
        try
        {
            for(int i=1;i<=n;i++)
            {
                System.out.println(msg);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}
public static void main(String args[])
{
    Thread t1=new Thread(new tdemo4(10,"COVID19"));
    t1.start();
    Thread t2=new Thread(new tdemo4(20,"LOCKDOWN2020"));
    t2.start();
    Thread t3=new Thread(new tdemo4(30,"VACCINATED2021"));
    t3.start();
}
}

```

**Qu 6. Write a java program to generate 10 random numbers using thread.**

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
class tdemo5 extends Thread
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Thread t=new Thread(new tdemo5());
        t.start();
    }
    public void run()
    {
        for(int i=1;i<10;i++)
        {
            // Random() which can generate random numbers using various methods. Random is a class in the java.util package.

            Random r=new Random();
            int n=r.nextInt(50);
            System.out.println(i);
        }
    }
}

```

**Qu 7. Write a java program to demonstrate thread synchronisation.**

```
import java.io.*;
class mythread extends Thread
{
    String msg[]={"Java","Supports","Multithreading","concept"};
    mythread(String name)
    {
        super(name);
    }
    public void run()
    {
        display(getName());
        System.out.println("Exit from"+getName());
    }

    // Synchronization: synchronized ensures that display() is accessed by only
    // one thread at a time, preventing mixed outputs.

    synchronized void display(String name)
    {
        for(int i=0;i<msg;i++)
        {
            System.out.println(name+msg[i]);
        }
    }
}
class mysynchro
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        mythread t1=new mythread("Thread 1:");
        mythread t2=new mythread("Thread 2:");
        t1.start();
        t2.start();
        System.out.println("Main thread exited");
    }
}
```

**Qu 8. Write a java program to demonstrate thread priority.**

```
import java.io.*;
class prioritydemo extends Thread
{
    public void run()
    {
```

```

        System.out.println("running thread name
is:"+Thread.currentThread().getName());
        System.out.println("running thread priority
is:"+Thread.currentThread().getPriority());
    }
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        prioritydemo m1=new prioritydemo();
        prioritydemo m2=new prioritydemo();
// Set priorities Minimum priority = 1
        m1.setPriority(Thread.MIN_PRIORITY);
// Maximum priority = 10
        m2.setPriority(Thread.MAX_PRIORITY);
        m1.start();
        m2.start();
    }
}

```

**Qu 9. Write a java program which generate any random number using first thread , if number is even, second thread will calculate its square and if number is odd third thread will calculate cube of number.**

```

import java.io.*;

import java.util.*;
class square extends Thread
{
    int n;
    square(int n)
    {
        this.n=n;
    }
    public void run()
    {
        System.out.println("Square:"+n*n);
    }
}
class cube extends Thread
{
    int n;
    cube(int n)
    {
        this.n=n;
    }
    public void run()
    {

```

```

        System.out.println("Cube:"+n*n*n);
    }
}
class number extends Thread
{
    int n;
    public void run()
    {
        try
        {
            Random r=new Random();
            for(int i=1;i<=10;i++)
            {
                n=r.nextInt(20);
                System.out.println("generated number is:"+n);
                if(n%2==0)
                {
                    square s=new square(n);
                    s.start();
                }
                else
                {
                    cube c=new cube(n);
                    c.start();
                }
            }
            sleep(2000);
        }
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}
}
class tdemo7
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        number n=new number();
        n.start();
    }
}

```