

## statsmodels.regression.linear\_model.RegressionResults

`class statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults(model, params, normalized_cov_params=None, scale=1.0, cov_type='nonrobust', cov_kwds=None, use_t=None, **kwargs)`[\[source\]](#)  
[./\_modules/statsmodels/regression/linear\_model.html#RegressionResults]

This class summarizes the fit of a linear regression model.

It handles the output of contrasts, estimates of covariance, etc.

### Parameters

**model** : `RegressionModel`

The regression model instance.

**params** : `ndarray` [\[https://docs.scipy.org/doc/numpy/reference/generated/numpy.ndarray.html#numpy.ndarray\]](https://docs.scipy.org/doc/numpy/reference/generated/numpy.ndarray.html#numpy.ndarray)

The estimated parameters.

**normalized\_cov\_params** : `ndarray` [\[https://docs.scipy.org/doc/numpy/reference/generated/numpy.ndarray.html#numpy.ndarray\]](https://docs.scipy.org/doc/numpy/reference/generated/numpy.ndarray.html#numpy.ndarray)

The normalized covariance parameters.

**scale** : `float` [\[https://docs.python.org/3/library/functions.html#float\]](https://docs.python.org/3/library/functions.html#float)

The estimated scale of the residuals.

**cov\_type** : `str` [\[https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#str\]](https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#str)

The covariance estimator used in the results.

**cov\_kwds** : `dict` [\[https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#dict\]](https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#dict)

Additional keywords used in the covariance specification.

**use\_t** : `bool` [\[https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#bltin-boolean-values\]](https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#bltin-boolean-values)

Flag indicating to use the Student's *t* in inference.

**\*\*kwargs**

Additional keyword arguments used to initialize the results.

### Attributes

**pinv\_wexog**

See model class docstring for implementation details.

**cov\_type**

Parameter covariance estimator used for standard errors and t-stats.

**df\_model**

Model degrees of freedom. The number of regressors  $p$ . Does not include the constant if one is present.

**df\_resid**

Residual degrees of freedom.  $n - p - 1$ , if a constant is present.  $n - p$  if a constant is not included.

**het\_scale**

adjusted squared residuals for heteroscedasticity robust standard errors. Is only available after `HC#_se` or `cov_HC#` is called. See `HC#_se` for more information.

**history**

Estimation history for iterative estimators.

**model**

A pointer to the model instance that called `fit()` or results.

**params**

The linear coefficients that minimize the least squares criterion. This is usually called Beta for the classical linear model.

**Methods**

<a href="#">compare_f_test</a> [generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.compare_f_test.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.compare_f_test](restricted)	Use F test to test whether restricted model is correct.
<a href="#">compare_lm_test</a> [generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.compare_lm_test.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.compare_lm_test](restricted, det_range)	Multiplier test to test a set of linear restrictions.
<a href="#">compare_lr_test</a> [generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.compare_lr_test.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.compare_lr_test](restricted, large_sample)	Likelihood ratio test to test whether restricted model is correct.
<a href="#">conf_int</a> [generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.conf_int.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.conf_int]([alpha, cols])	Compute the confidence interval of the fitted parameters.
<a href="#">cov_params</a> [generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_params.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_params]([r_matrix, column, scale, compute])	Compute the variance/covariance matrix.

<code>f_test</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.f_test.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.f_test](r_matrix[, cov_p, scale, invcov])	Compute the F- for a joint linear hypothesis.
<code>get_prediction</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.get_prediction.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.get_prediction](lexog, transform, cov_type, p) Predict results.	Compute the prediction results.
<code>get_robustcov_results</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.get_robustcov_results.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.get_robustcov_results](how, robustcov) Create a new RegressionResults instance with robust covariances as default.	Create a new RegressionResults instance with robust covariances as default.
<code>initialize</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.initialize.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.initialize](model, params, **kwargs)	Initialize (possibly re-initialize) a RegressionResults instance.
<code>load</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.load.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.load](fname)	Load a pickled results instance.
<code>normalized_cov_params</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.normalized_cov_params.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.normalized_cov_params]	See specific method class docstring.
<code>predict</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.predict.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.predict](lexog, transform)	Call self.model.predict with self.parameters as the first argument.
<code>remove_data</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.remove_data.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.remove_data]()	Remove data and all associated arrays from the RegressionResults instance.
<code>save</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.save.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.save](fname[, remove_data])	Save a pickle of the RegressionResults instance.
<code>scale</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.scale.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.scale]()	A scale factor for the covariance matrix.
<code>summary</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.summary.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.summary](lname, xname, title, alpha)	Summarize the RegressionResults instance.
<code>summary2</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.summary2.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.summary2](lname, xname, title, alpha, ...)	Experimental summary function to summarize the regression results.
<code>t_test</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.t_test.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.t_test](r_matrix[, cov_p, scale, use_t])	Compute a t-test for a each linear hypothesis of the form $Rb = q$ .
<code>t_test_pairwise</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.t_test_pairwise.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.t_test_pairwise](term_name[, method, alpha])	Perform a pairwise t-test with multiple testing correction on p-values.

<code>wald_test</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.wald_test.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.wald_test](r_matrix[, cov_p, scale, invcov, ...]) Compute a Wald test for a joint hypothesis.
<code>wald_test_terms</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.wald_test_terms.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.wald_test_terms](skip_single_column) Compute a sequence of Wald tests for terms in multiple columns.
<b>Properties</b>	
<code>HC0_se</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.HC0_se.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.HC0_se] White's (1980) heteroskedasticity robust standard errors.
<code>HC1_se</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.HC1_se.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.HC1_se] MacKinnon and White's (1985) heteroskedasticity robust standard errors.
<code>HC2_se</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.HC2_se.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.HC2_se] MacKinnon and White's (1985) heteroskedasticity robust standard errors.
<code>HC3_se</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.HC3_se.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.HC3_se] MacKinnon and White's (1985) heteroskedasticity robust standard errors.
<code>aic</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.aic.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.aic] Akaike's information criteria.
<code>bic</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.bic.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.bic] Bayes' information criteria.
<code>bse</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.bse.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.bse] The standard errors of the parameter estimates.
<code>centered_tss</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.centered_tss.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.centered_tss] The total (weighted) sum of squares centered about the mean.
<code>condition_number</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.condition_number.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.condition_number] Return condition number of exogenous matrix.
<code>cov_HC0</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_HC0.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_HC0] Heteroscedasticity robust covariance matrix.
<code>cov_HC1</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_HC1.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_HC1] Heteroscedasticity robust covariance matrix.
<code>cov_HC2</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_HC2.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_HC2] Heteroscedasticity robust covariance matrix.
<code>cov_HC3</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_HC3.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.cov_HC3] Heteroscedasticity robust covariance matrix.
<code>eigenvals</code>	[generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.eigenvals.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.eigenvals] Return eigenvalues sorted in decreasing order.

<code>ess</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.ess.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.ess</code> ]	The explained sum of squares.
<code>f_pvalue</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.f_pvalue.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.f_pvalue</code> ]	The p-value of the F-statistic.
<code>fittedvalues</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.fittedvalues.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.fittedvalues</code> ]	The predicted values for the original (unwhitened) design.
<code>fvalue</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.fvalue.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.fvalue</code> ]	F-statistic of the fully specified model.
<code>llf</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.llf.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.llf</code> ]	Log-likelihood of model
<code>mse_model</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.mse_model.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.mse_model</code> ]	Mean squared error the model.
<code>mse_resid</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.mse_resid.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.mse_resid</code> ]	Mean squared error of the residuals.
<code>mse_total</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.mse_total.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.mse_total</code> ]	Total mean squared error.
<code>nobs</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.nobs.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.nobs</code> ]	Number of observations n.
<code>pvalues</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.pvalues.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.pvalues</code> ]	The two-tailed p values for the t-stats of the params.
<code>resid</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.resid.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.resid</code> ]	The residuals of the model.
<code>resid_pearson</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.resid_pearson.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.resid_pearson</code> ]	Residuals, normalized to have unit variance.
<code>rsquared</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.rsquared.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.rsquared</code> ]	R-squared of the model.
<code>rsquared_adj</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.rsquared_adj.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.rsquared_adj</code> ]	Adjusted R-squared.
<code>ssr</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.ssr.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.ssr</code> ]	Sum of squared (whitened) residuals.
<code>tvalues</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.tvalues.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.tvalues</code> ]	Return the t-statistic for a given parameter estimate.
<code>uncentered_tss</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.uncentered_tss.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.uncentered_tss</code> ]	Uncentered sum of squares.
<code>use_t</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.use_t.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.use_t</code> ]	Flag indicating to use the Student's distribution in inference.
<code>wresid</code> [ <code>generated/statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.wresid.html#statsmodels.regression.linear_model.RegressionResults.wresid</code> ]	The residuals of the transformed/whitened regressand and regressor(s).