$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Indian\ Institute\ of\ Technology\ Guwahati} \\ {\rm Statistical\ Inference\ and\ Multivariate\ Analysis\ (MA324)} \\ {\rm Problem\ Set\ 10} \end{array}$

- 1. Show that the residual from a linear regression model can be expressed as $e = (I H) \varepsilon$.
- 2. Consider the linear regression $y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \ldots + \beta_p x_p + \epsilon$, with usual assumptions on ϵ . Assuming that X is a full column rank matrix, show that

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} Var(\widehat{y}_i) = (p+1)\sigma^2.$$

- 3. Show that $0 \le h_{ii} \le 1$.
- 4. Show that $e_{(i)} = \frac{e_i}{1 h_{ii}}$.