

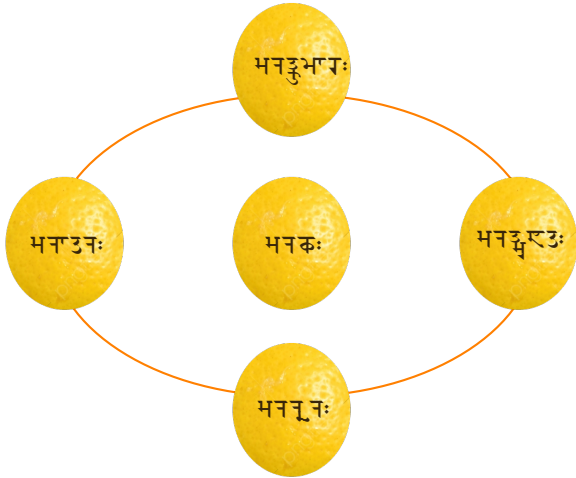
નિરુત્તિ:

રક્ષા

વરુણ:

વાયુ:

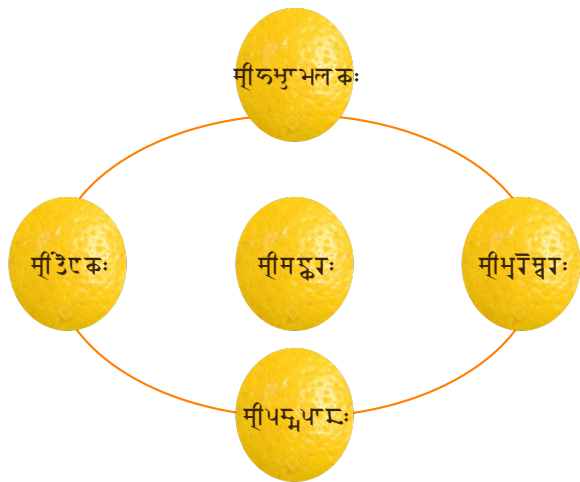
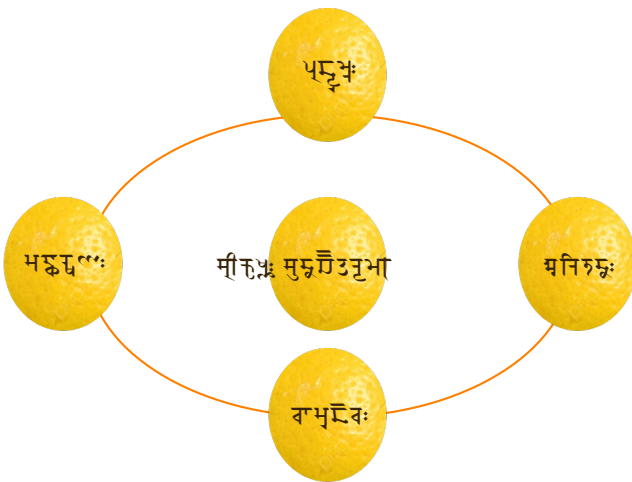
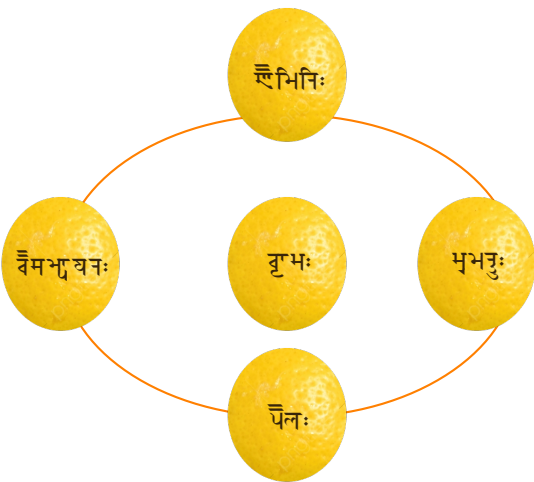
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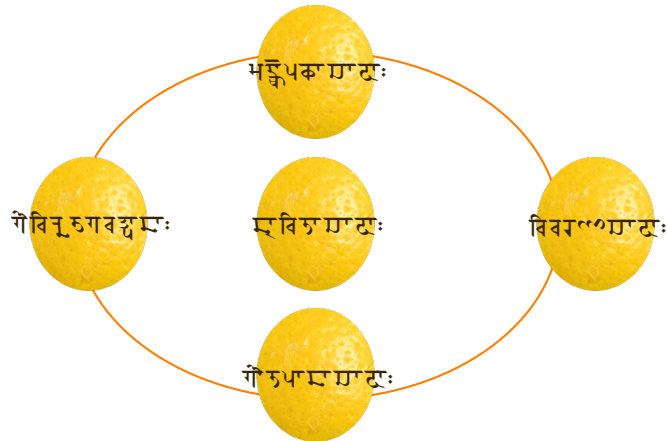
નારદ:

મરધ્વી

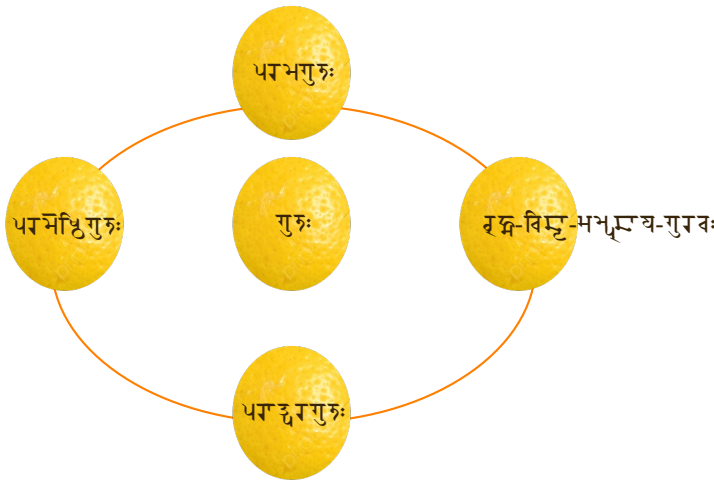
ભૂપાલ:



વૈષ્ણવ:



કુરુ:

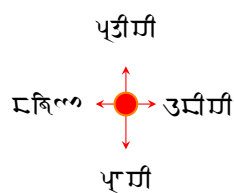


મુક્ત

ગુપ્તિ:

મૈત્ર:

મૈત્ર:



મૈત્ર:

મૈત્ર: