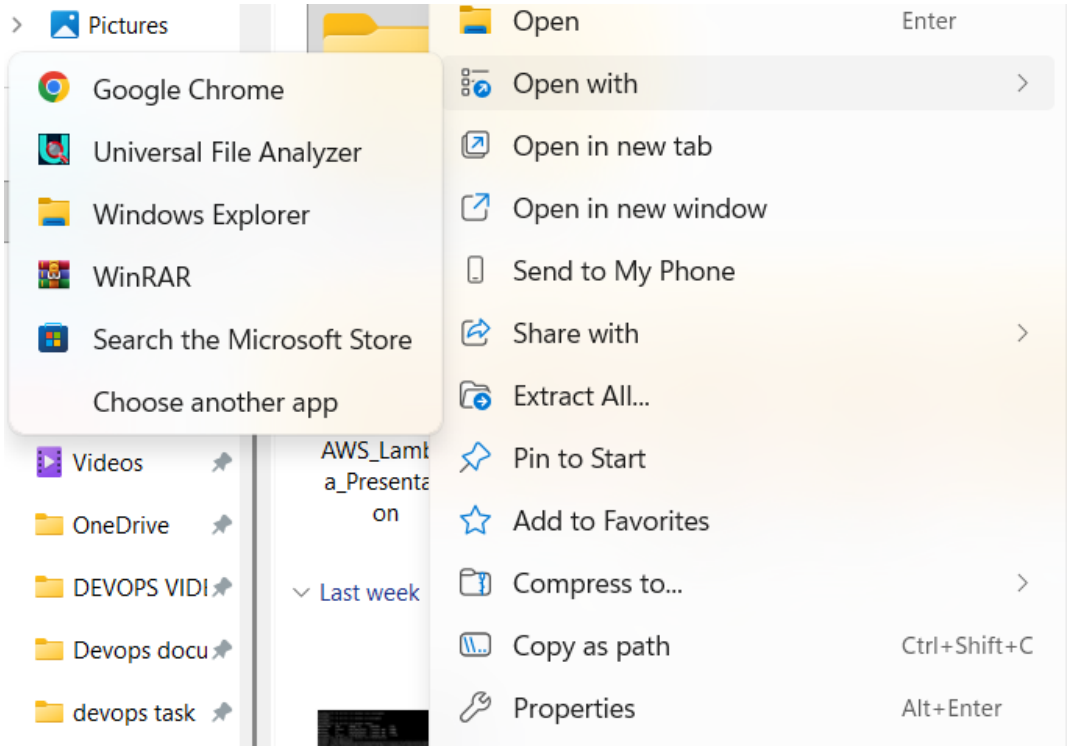
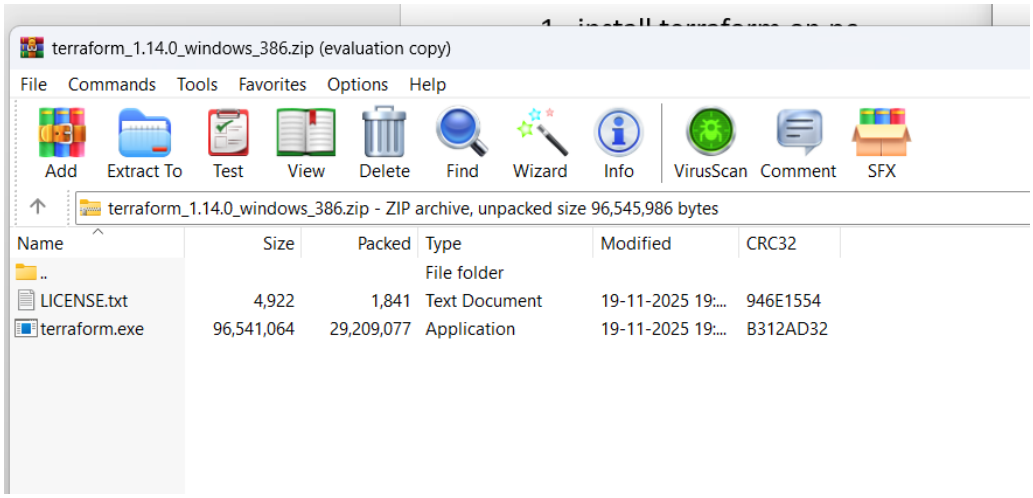
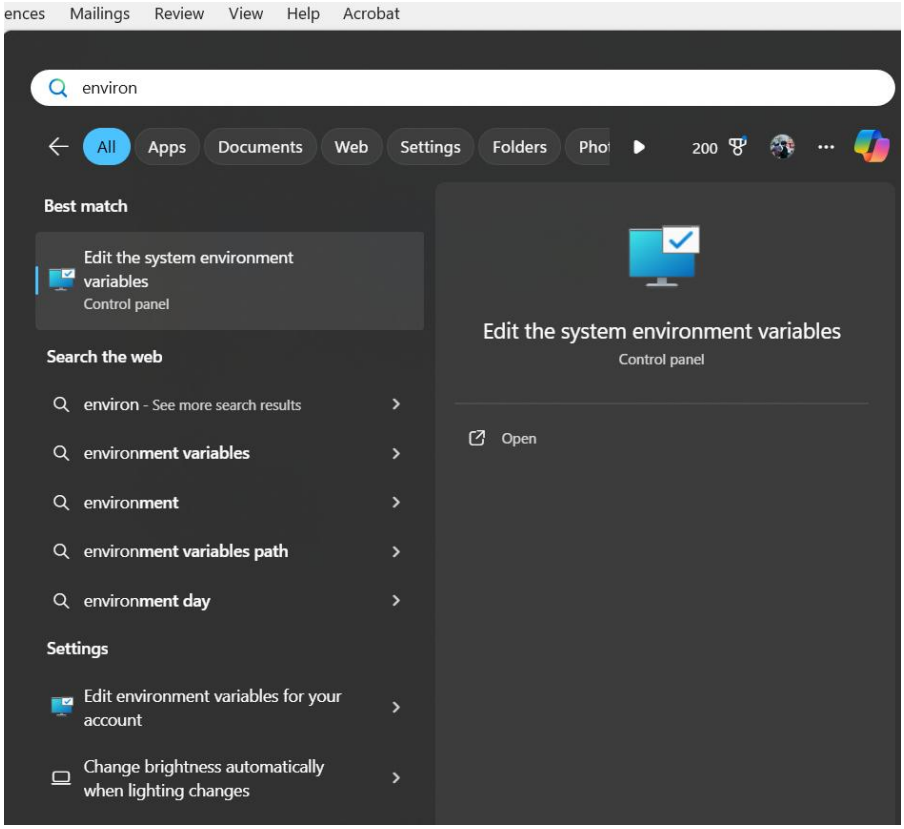
TERRAFORM – 01

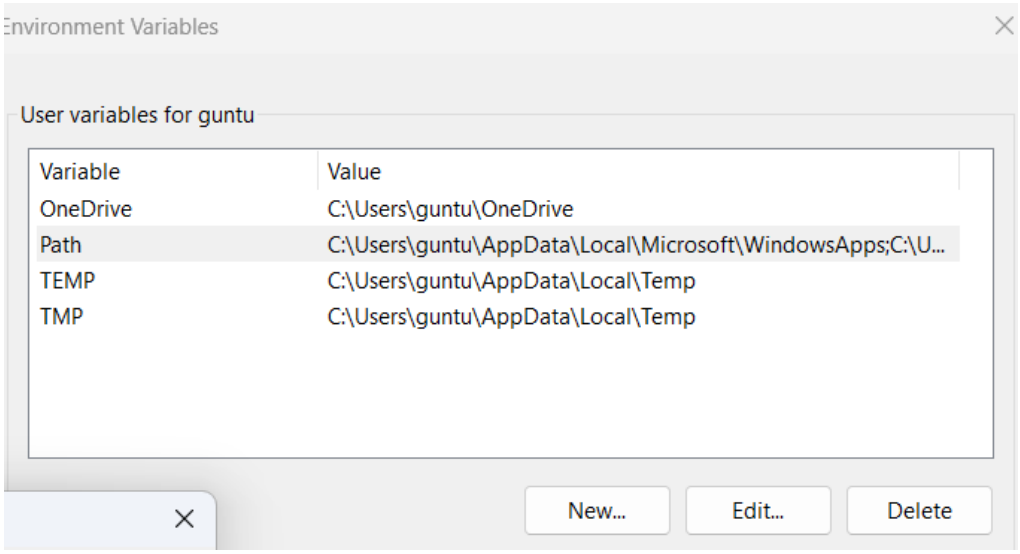
1 . install terraform on pc

- Download terraform file from terraform official site
- Now, downloads >> extract file using
- Now open it with winrar
- 

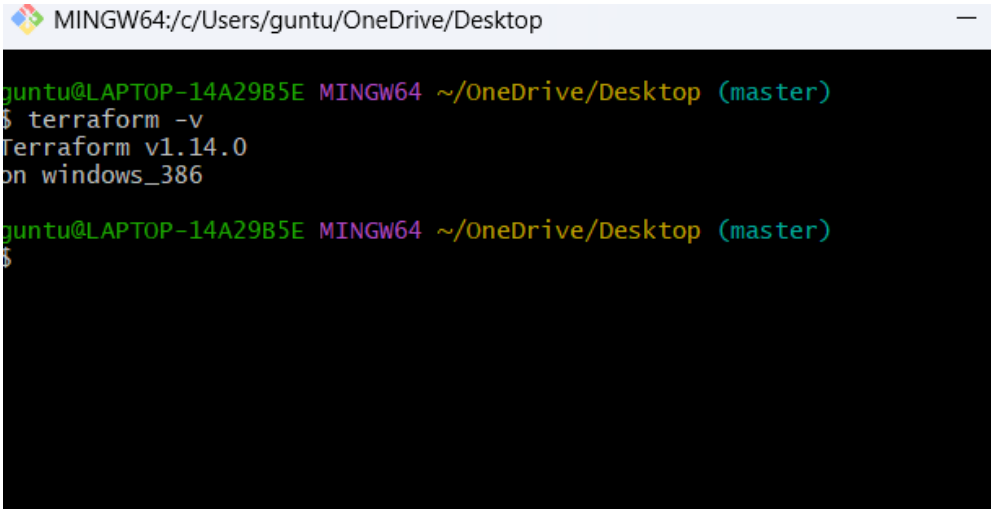
- Click exe file
- 

- Now copy the terraform file from downloads and paste it in c drive .

- Now add path
- Go to start button >
- Search for environmental variables
- 

- Select path and hit edit
- 

- Add the new path
- Add location of terraform

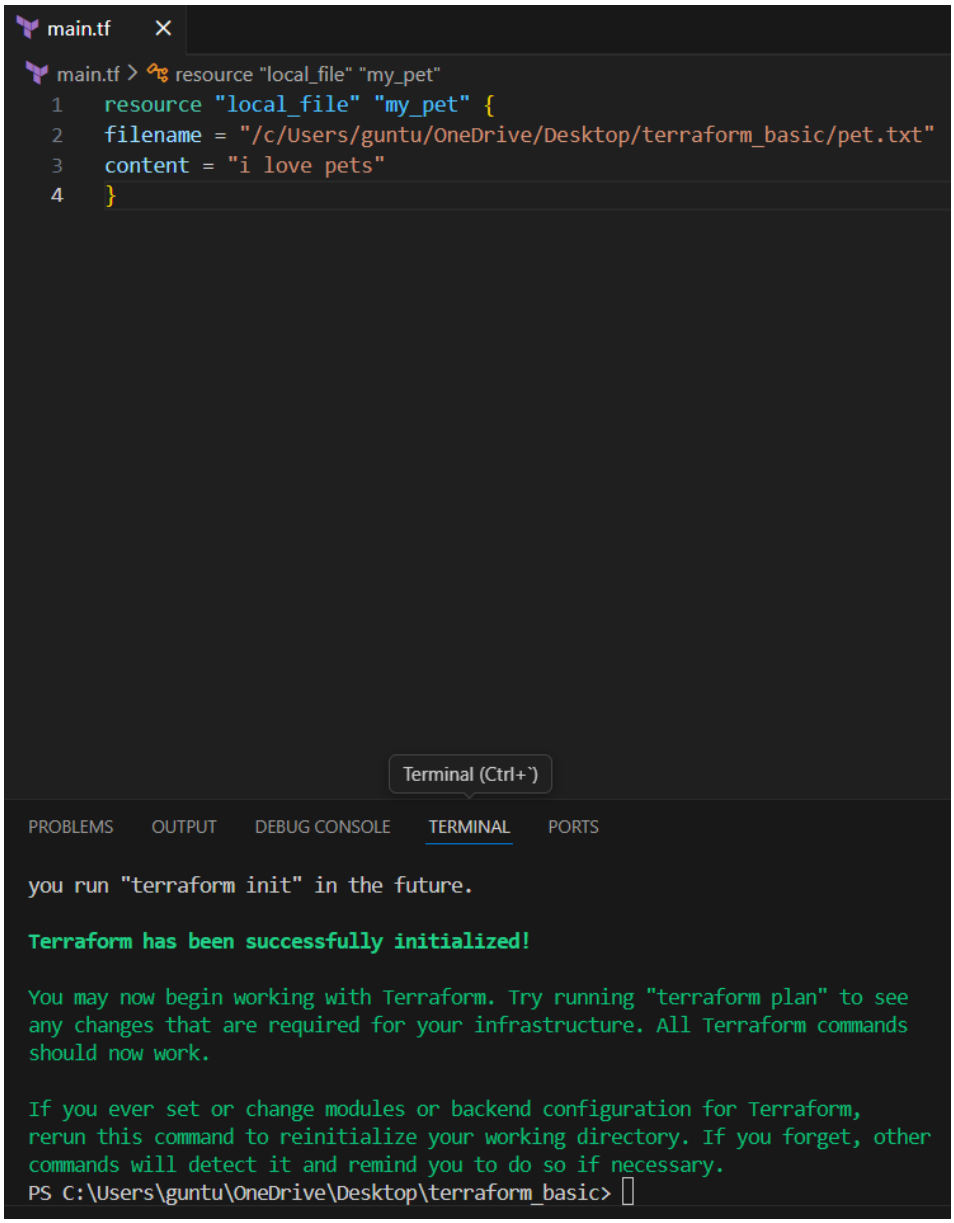
- C:\terraform_1.14.0_windows_386 (as we pasted terraform file in c drive)
- Now run terraform -v command in git from desktop location can see the version of terraform available in our local computer.
- 

2 . Execute all the templates shown in video.

- Create a folder in desktop > local machine
- Now, open vs code
- Add a folder in vs code
- And add extension “hashi crop ”
- Now add afile to that folder
- And write a template

- Now, on the top click terminal

- And give command -- terraform init



- Can file will be added to folder .

3 . Note down below points, Terraform Init, Terraform Plan, Terraform Apply, Terraform Provider.

- Terra form init

main.tf .terraform.lock.hcl

main.tf > resource "local_file" "my_pet"

```
1  resource "local_file" "my_pet" {
2  filename = "/c/Users/guntu/OneDrive/Desktop/terraform_basic/pet.txt"
3  content = "i love pets"
4  }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
PS C:\Users\guntu\OneDrive\Desktop\terraform_basic>
```

- Terraform plan

main.tf .terraform.lock.hcl

main.tf > resource "local_file" "my_pet"

```
1  resource "local_file" "my_pet" {
2  filename = "/c/Users/guntu/OneDrive/Desktop/terraform_basic/pet.txt"
3  content = "i love pets"
4  }
```

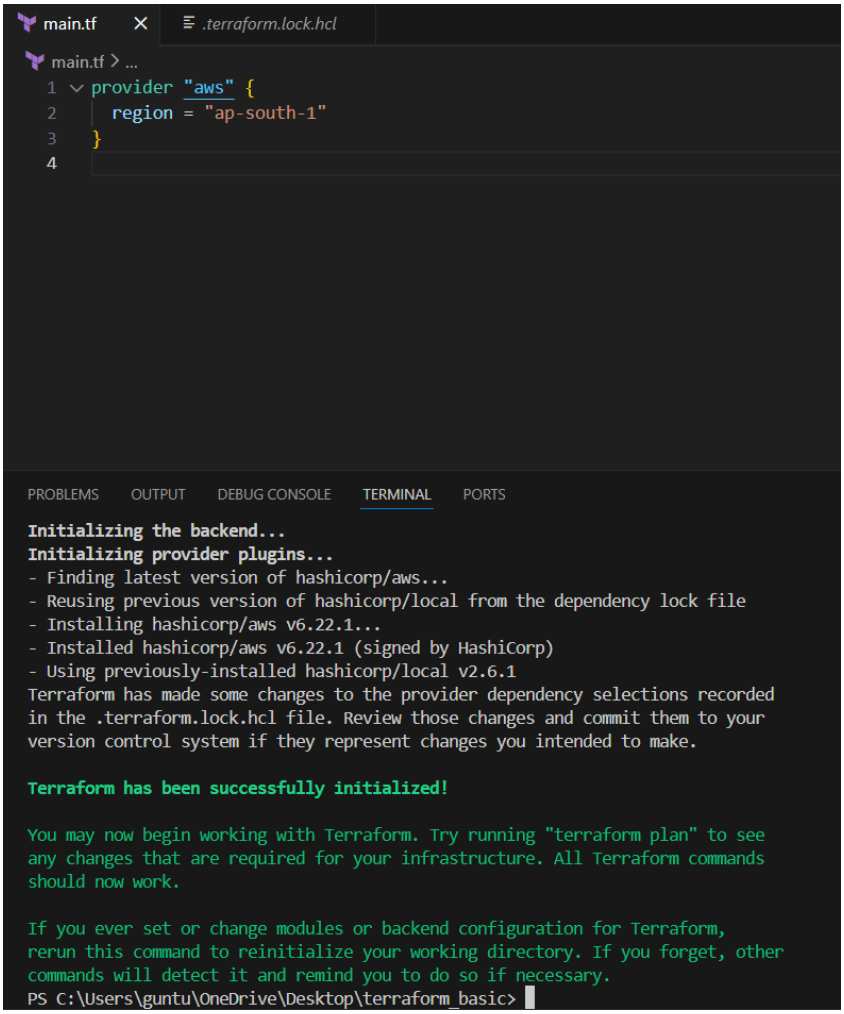
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
PS C:\Users\guntu\OneDrive\Desktop\terraform_basic> terraform plan

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource act
  + create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

  # local_file.my_pet will be created
  + resource "local_file" "my_pet" {
      + content              = "i love pets"
      + content_base64sha256 = (known after apply)
      + content_base64sha512 = (known after apply)
      + content_md5          = (known after apply)
      + content_sha1         = (known after apply)
      + content_sha256       = (known after apply)
      + content_sha512       = (known after apply)
      + directory_permission = "0777"
      + file_permission      = "0777"
      + filename             = "/c/Users/guntu/OneDrive/Desktop/terraform_basic/pet.txt"
      + id                   = (known after apply)
```

- Terraform apply now ,

```
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

local_file.my_pet: Creating...
local_file.my_pet: Creation complete after 0s [id=24899fdea020fed9c33448b53811e17d15bb4f25]

App  Focus folder in explorer (ctrl + click)  , 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
PS C:\Users\guntu\OneDrive\Desktop\terraform_basic> terraform apply
local_file.my_pet: Refreshing state... [id=24899fdea020fed9c33448b53811e17d15bb4f25]

No changes. Your infrastructure matches the configuration.

Terraform has compared your real infrastructure against your configuration and found no differences, so no changes are needed.

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
PS C:\Users\guntu\OneDrive\Desktop\terraform_basic>
```

- Terraform provider.
- Add new content to main.tf
- And rthen do terraform init



- Terraform plan
- And then terraform apply and give yes

main.tf .terraform.lock.hcl

```
main.tf > ...
1  provider "aws" {
2    region = "ap-south-1"
3  }
4
```

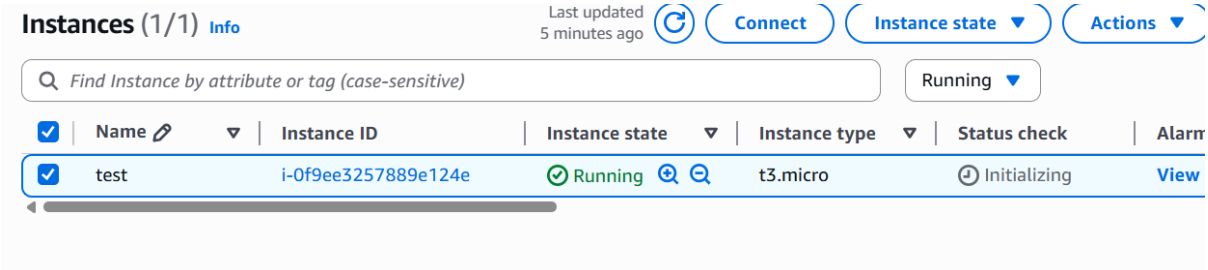
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
      - content_sha512       = "7b0f700e8678ed63b2852536559b4a42ce8617c889796d76e6
a9585dc30" -> null
      - directory_permission = "0777" -> null
      - file_permission      = "0777" -> null
      - filename             = "/c/Users/guntu/OneDrive/Desktop/terraform_basic/pe
      - id                   = "24899fdea020fed9c33448b53811e17d15bb4f25" -> null
    }

Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

local_file.my_pet: Destroying... [id=24899fdea020fed9c33448b53811e17d15bb4f25]
local_file.my_pet: Destruction complete after 0s

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.
PS C:\Users\guntu\OneDrive\Desktop\terraform_basic>
```

- Terraform provider .
- Add a script
- Configure = aws configure
- Give access key and secret key

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami           = "ami-0fa3fe0fa7920f68e"
  subnet_id     = "subnet-022a5b6a074769fa4"
  instance_type = "t3.micro"
  tags = {
    Name = "test"
  }
}
```

- Copy ami id from aws ec2 and give it here
- And open terminal hit terraform apply
- Ec2 instance will be launching



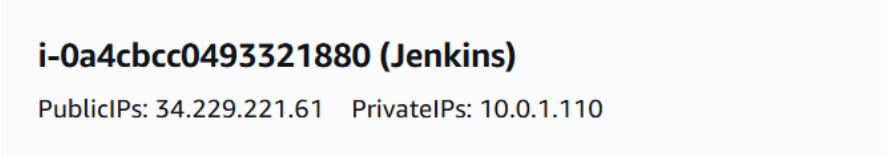
-

4 . Integrate a sample Terraform template in jenkins.

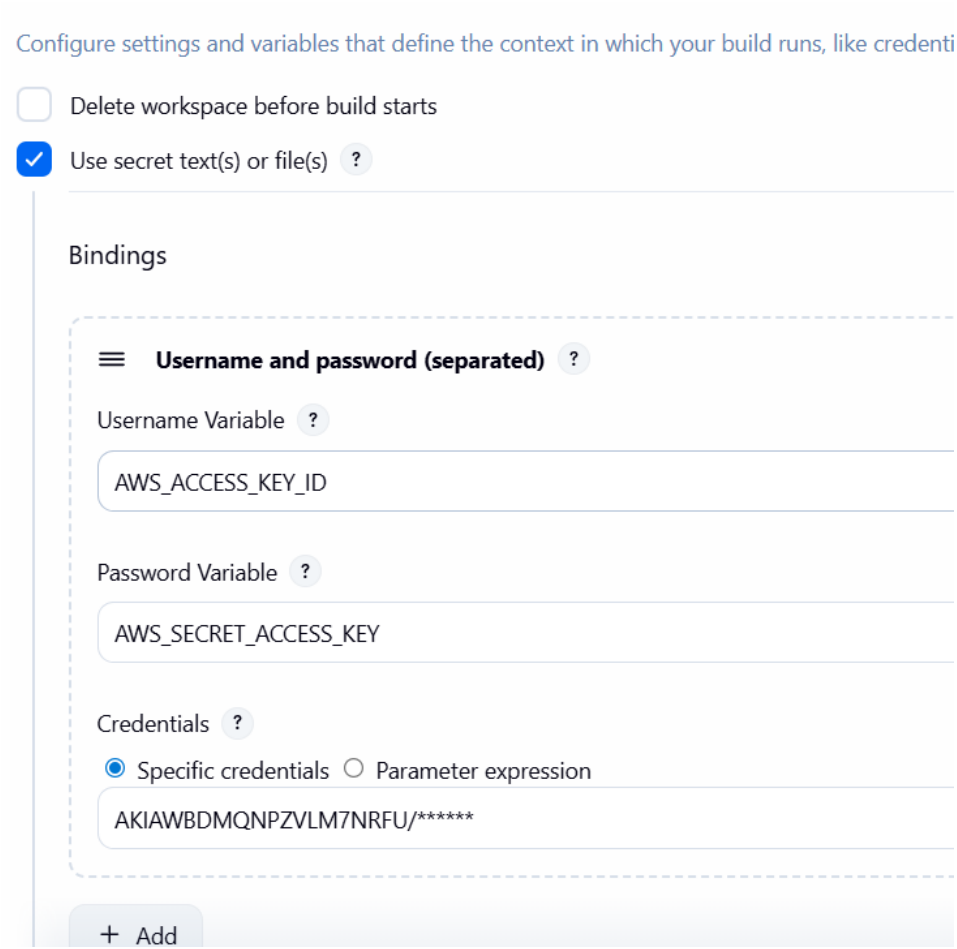
- Create a file called main.tf
- /var/lib/jenkins/terraform-demo/main.tf
- Add script to main.tf (it contains vpc, subnet id, aws-cred)
- terraform {
- required_providers {
- aws = {
- source = "hashicorp/aws"
- version = "~> 5.0"
- }
- }
- }
-
- provider "aws" {
- region = "us-east-1"
- }
-
- # ----------------------------
- # EC2 Instance
- # ----------------------------
- resource "aws_instance" "example" {
- ami   = "ami-0c02fb55956c7d316"
- instance_type = "t2.micro"
-
- # REQUIRED → your subnet
- subnet_id   = "subnet-022a5b6a074769fa4"
-
- # Optional tags
- tags = {

- Name = "jenkins-terraform-demo"
- }
- }

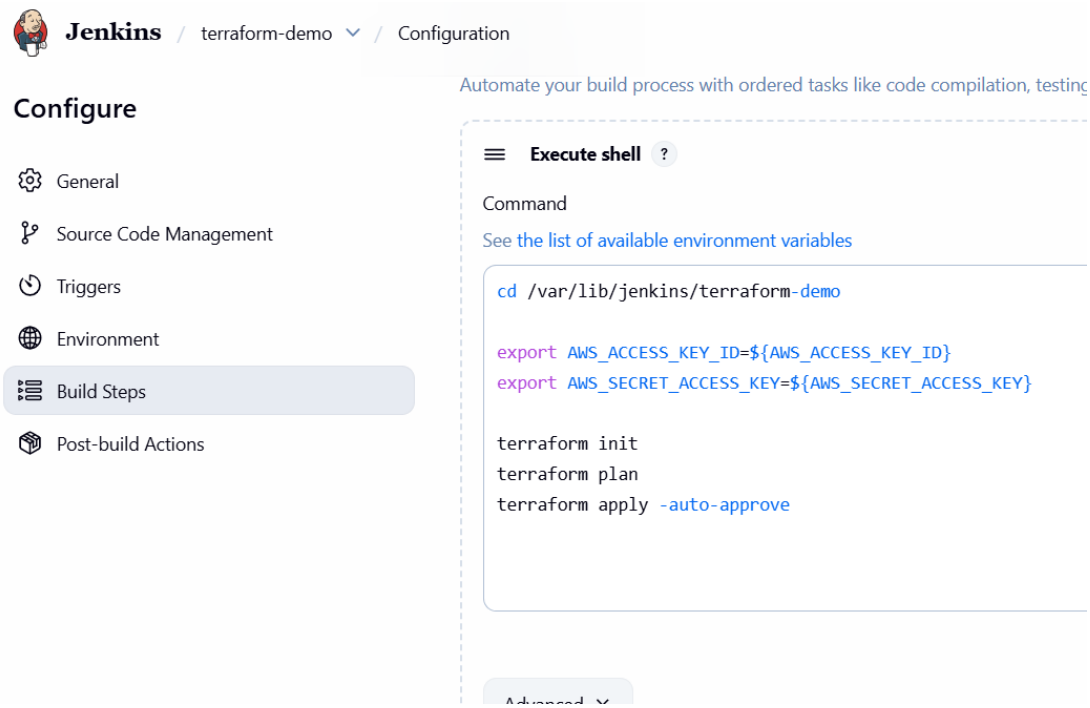
```
[root@ip-10-0-1-110 terraform-demo]# ls
main.tf  terraform.tfstate  terraform.tfstate.backup
[root@ip-10-0-1-110 terraform-demo]# cat main.tf
terraform {
  required_providers {
    aws = {
      source  = "hashicorp/aws"
      version = "~> 5.0"
    }
  }
}

provider "aws" {
  region = "us-east-1"
}

# ----------------------------
# EC2 Instance
# ----------------------------
resource "aws_instance" "example" {
  ami           = "ami-0c02fb55956c7d316"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
```



- Configure aws with Jenkins and Jenkins server
- Add access key and secret to Jenkins
- Now, create job- terraform demo
- Free style job
- Go to configure
- Build environment



- Select use secret test or file
- Add created aws-creds tro this
- Now ,
- Go to
- Build steps
- Select execute shell



-
- cd /var/lib/jenkins/terraform-demo
-
- export AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID=${AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID}
- export AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY=${AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY}
-
- terraform init
- terraform plan
- terraform apply -auto-approve
- now run the job

```
    }

[1mPlan:[0m 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
[0m[0m[1maws_instance.example: Creating...[0m[0m
[0m[1maws_instance.example: Still creating... [10s elapsed][0m[0m
[0m[1maws_instance.example: Creation complete after 13s [id=i-00e87feb4d34a1bda][0m
[0m[1m[32m
Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
[0mFinished: SUCCESS
```

-
- Instanc e launched successfully

Instance summary for i-00e87feb4d34a1bda (jenkins-terraform-demo) Info

Connect | Instance state | Actions

Updated less than a minute ago

Instance ID
i-00e87feb4d34a1bda

IPv6 address
–

Hostname type
IP name: ip-172-30-0-20.ec2.internal

Answer private resource DNS name
–

Auto-assigned IP address
100.27.231.102 [Public IP]

Public IPv4 address
100.27.231.102 | open address

Instance state
Running

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only)
ip-172-30-0-20.ec2.internal

Instance type
t2.micro

VPC ID
vpc-07b5a830e8b806343