### **Problem 1: Word Frequency Counter**

Write a Python program to read a text file and calculate the frequency of each word. Use a dictionary to store the word frequencies and save the results to a new file.

## Steps:

- 1. Read a file named input.txt.
- 2. Split its content into words and store word frequencies in a dictionary.
- 3. Write the dictionary content to a file named output.txt.

## Example:

Input (input.txt):

hello world hello python

Output (output.txt):

<mark>hello: 2</mark>

world: 1

python: 1

#### Problem 2: Reverse Lines in a File

Write a Python program to read a file, reverse the content of each line, and save the reversed lines into a new file.

## Steps:

- 1. Read a file named input.txt.
- 2. Reverse the content of each line using string operations.
- 3. Write the reversed lines into a file named reversed.txt.

# Example:

Input (input.txt):

Python is fun

Learning is continuous

**Output (reversed.txt):** 

<mark>nuf si nohtyP</mark>

suounitnoc si gninraeL

# **Problem 3: Merge Lists and Write Unique Items**

Write a program to take two lists, merge them, remove duplicates, and write the sorted result to a file.

#### Steps:

- 1. Define two lists of numbers or strings.
- 2. Merge them, remove duplicates using a set, and sort them.
- 3. Write the sorted list into merged.txt.

# Example:

# Input:

list1 = [1, 2, 3, 4]

list2 = [3, 4, 5, 6]

# Output (merged.txt):

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 1
- 5
- 6

### **Problem 4: JSON Dictionary to File**

Write a Python program to create a dictionary, convert it to a JSON format, and save it into a file. Then read the file back and print the dictionary.

## Steps:

- 1. Create a dictionary with string keys and list values.
- 2. Save the dictionary as JSON into data.json.
- 3. Read back the JSON file and print the dictionary.

### Example:

```
Dictionary:
```

```
{
    "fruits": ["apple", "banana", "cherry"],
    "vegetables": ["carrot", "spinach", "potato"]
}
```

### Output (when reading back the file):

{'fruits': ['apple', 'banana', 'cherry'], 'vegetables': ['carrot', 'spinach', 'potato']}

#### Problem 5: Find Palindromes in a File

Write a Python program to read a file, identify all palindromic words (words that read the same backward as forward), and store them in a list.

### Steps:

- 1. Read a file named words.txt.
- 2. Identify all words that are palindromes (case-insensitive).
- 3. Write the palindromic words into a file named palindromes.txt.

### Example:

### Input (words.txt):

level madam racecar python world

### **Output (palindromes.txt):**

text

<mark>level</mark>

<mark>madam</mark>

racecar