```
import pandas as pd
         import datetime
         from haversine import haversine, Unit
         import challenge
In [ ]: #call script
         with open('api_techician_response_data.json') as f:
             df = pd.DataFrame(challenge.data_prep(json.load(f)))
             flagged = challenge.calc_distance(df)
In [ ]: #overall dataframe
                                                             Ion dist_to_Tech 3 dist_to_Tech 1 dist_to_Tech 2 flag
Out[ ]:
                                     bearing
                      datetime name
                                       0.0 32.673694 -115.606392
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               6590.234618
                                                                                            4878.341867 False
          0 2020-06-13 16:00:00 Tech 3
                                       87.0 32.679084 -115.585908
                                                                  6590.234618
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1780.631728 False
                              Tech 2 270.0 32.676567 -115.590877
                                                                  4878.341867
                                                                               1780.631728
                                                                                               0.000000 False
          1 2020-06-13 16:01:00 Tech 3
                                      181.0 32.673507 -115.606424
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               6504.994084
                                                                                            4910.258841 False
                              Tech 1 90.0 32.678043 -115.585938
                                                                  6504.994084
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1604.278151 False
                              Tech 2 181.0 32.676527 -115.590842
                                                                  4910.258841
                                                                               1604.278151
                                                                                               0.000000 False
          2 2020-06-13 16:02:00 Tech 3
                                      180.0 32.673059 -115.606424
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               6481.265985
                                                                                            4943.595400 False
                              Tech 1 271.0 32.678043 -115.586166
                                                                  6481.265985
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1544.461929 False
                              Tech 2 182.0 32.676527 -115.590862
                                                                  4943.595400
                                                                               1544.461929
                                                                                               0.000000 False
          3 2020-06-13 16:03:00 Tech 3
                                       90.0 32.673012 -115.606415
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               6254.961193
                                                                                            4949.889475 False
                              Tech 1 273.0 32.678058 -115.586948
                                                                  6254.961193
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1332.954380 False
                                                                                               0.000000 False
                              Tech 2 182.0 32.676369 -115.590797
                                                                  4949.889475 1332.954380
                                       87.0 32.673016 -115.606236
          5 2020-06-13 16:04:00 Tech 3
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               6177.439794
                                                                                            4863.926582 False
                              Tech 1 92.0 32.677840 -115.586953
                                                                  6177.439794
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1357.093910 False
                                      181.0 32.676012 -115.590802
                                                                  4863.926582
                                                                               1357.093910
                                                                                               0.000000 False
          6 2020-06-13 16:05:00 Tech 3
                                       2.0 32.673185 -115.606238
                                                                     0.000000 6134.536715
                                                                                            4825.233426 False
                              Tech 1 91.0 32.677573 -115.586953
                                                                  6134.536715
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1370.108451 False
                              Tech 2 180.0 32.675680 -115.590807
                                                                  4825.233426 1370.108451
                                                                                               0.000000 False
          7 2020-06-13 16:06:00 Tech 3
                                       3.0 32.673359 -115.606243
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               6094.902382
                                                                                            4810.245251 False
                                       94.0 32.677310 -115.586958
                                                                  6094.902382
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1330.693298 False
                              Tech 2 193.0 32.675651 -115.590817
                                                                  4810.245251
                                                                               1330.693298
                                                                                               0.000000 False
          8 2020-06-13 16:07:00 Tech 3
                                       2.0 32.673532 -115.606242
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               6052.950900
                                                                                            4799.213807 False
                                       88.0 32.676988 -115.586963
                                                                  6052.950900
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1285.035607 False
                              Tech 2 187.0 32.675596 -115.590807
                                                                  4799.213807
                                                                               1285.035607
                                                                                               0.000000 False
          9 2020-06-13 16:08:00 Tech 3
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               6039.188713
                                                                                            4797.784313 False
                                        0.0 32.673592 -115.606300
                              Tech 1 91.0 32.676587 -115.586958
                                                                  6039.188713
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1267.568754 False
                                      188.0 32.675353 -115.590817
                                                                  4797.784313
                                                                               1267.568754
                                                                                               0.000000 False
         10 2020-06-13 16:09:00 Tech 3 288.0 32.673647 -115.606380
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               5954.307553
                                                                                            4813.049180 False
                              Tech 1 90.0 32.676577 -115.587305
                                                                  5954.307553
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                            1196.380967 False
                                       90.0 32.675140 -115.590807
                                                                  4813.049180
                                                                               1196.380967
                                                                                               0.000000 False
         11 2020-06-13 16:10:00 Tech 3 290.0 32.673677 -115.606408
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               5883.338148
                                                                                            5153.904224 False
                              Tech 1 271.0 32.676562 -115.587558 5883.338148
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                             844.119815 True
                              Tech 2 91.0 32.675126 -115.589713
                                                                  5153.904224
                                                                                844.119815
                                                                                               0.000000 True
         12 2020-06-13 16:11:00 Tech 3
                                       0.0 32.673721 -115.606333
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               5824.292538
                                                                                            5360.886361 False
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                             655.137273 True
                              Tech 1 273.0 32.676552 -115.587667
                                                                  5824.292538
                              Tech 2 93.0 32.675121 -115.588955
                                                                  5360.886361
                                                                                655.137273
                                                                                               0.000000 True
         13 2020-06-13 16:12:00 Tech 3 82.0 32.673727 -115.606253
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               5784.654079
                                                                                            5629.840429 False
                              Tech 1 272.0 32.676572 -115.587721
                                                                 5784.654079
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                             539.649025 True
                                       94.0 32.675111 -115.587994
                                                                  5629.840429
                                                                                539.649025
                                                                                               0.000000 True
                                                                                            5806.901384 False
         14 2020-06-13 16:13:00 Tech 3 91.0 32.673735 -115.605822
                                                                    0.000000 5642.873260
                                                                  5642.873260
                                                                                             580.253682 True
                                       85.0 32.676562 -115.587756
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                               0.000000 True
                              Tech 2 90.0 32.675111 -115.586983
                                                                  5806.901384
                                                                                 580.253682
         15 2020-06-13 16:14:00 Tech 3 90.0 32.673734 -115.605277
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                               5471.010045
                                                                                            5425.764120 False
                              Tech 1 87.0 32.676562 -115.587781
                                                                  5471.010045
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                             523.079881 True
                              Tech 2 270.0 32.675131 -115.587686
                                                                                 523.079881
                                                                  5425.764120
                                                                                               0.000000 True
         16 2020-06-13 16:16:00 Tech 3 91.0 32.673730 -115.604789
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                               0.000000 False
             2020-06-13 16:15:00 Tech 1 90.0 32.676532 -115.587746
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                             260.876216 True
                              Tech 2 0.0 32.675819 -115.587686
                                                                     0.000000
                                                                                260.876216
                                                                                               0.000000 True
In [ ]: flagged
                              point_a
                                                                     lat_b
                                                                                lon_b distance
Out[ ]:
                     datetime
         11 2020-06-13 16:10:00 Tech 1 32.676562 -115.587558 Tech 2 32.675126 -115.589713 844.119815
            2020-06-13 16:10:00 Tech 2 32.675126 -115.589713 Tech 1 32.676562 -115.587558 844.119815
         12 2020-06-13 16:11:00 Tech 1 32.676552 -115.587667 Tech 2 32.675121 -115.588955 655.137273
            2020-06-13 16:11:00 Tech 2 32.675121 -115.588955 Tech 1 32.676552 -115.587667 655.137273
         13 2020-06-13 16:12:00 Tech 1 32.676572 -115.587721 Tech 2 32.675111 -115.587994 539.649025
            2020-06-13 16:12:00 Tech 2 32.675111 -115.587994 Tech 1 32.676572 -115.587721 539.649025
         14 2020-06-13 16:13:00 Tech 1 32.676562 -115.587756 Tech 2 32.675111 -115.586983 580.253682
            2020-06-13 16:13:00 Tech 2 32.675111 -115.586983 Tech 1 32.676562 -115.587756 580.253682
         15 2020-06-13 16:14:00 Tech 1 32.676562 -115.587781 Tech 2 32.675131 -115.587686 523.079881
            2020-06-13 16:14:00 Tech 2 32.675131 -115.587686 Tech 1 32.676562 -115.587781 523.079881
         16 2020-06-13 16:15:00 Tech 1 32.676532 -115.587746 Tech 2 32.675819 -115.587686 260.876216
            2020-06-13 16:15:00 Tech 2 32.675819 -115.587686 Tech 1 32.676532 -115.587746 260.876216
In [ ]: # visualizing change in position
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         # Group the dataframe by name
         grouped_df = df.groupby('name')
         # Create a plot of all names' positions over time
         fig2, ax2 = plt.subplots(figsize=(10, 5))
         for name, group in grouped_df:
             ax2.plot(group['lon'], group['lat'], label=name, marker='o', markersize=3)
         ax2.set_title('Positions of All Names over Time')
         ax2.set_xlabel('Longitude')
         ax2.set_ylabel('Latitude')
         ax2.legend()
         plt.show()
                                                     Positions of All Names over Time
                    +3.267e1
                     Tech 1
            0.009
                      Tech 2
                     Tech 3
            0.008
            0.007
          .₫ 0.006
             0.005
            0.004
             0.003
                                                                         -115.595
                          -115.605
                                                  -115.600
                                                                                                 -115.590
                                                                                                                         -115.585
                                                                    Longitude
In [ ]: # visualizing relationship between angle from change in distance and bearing
         import math
         # calucalte angle change using the haversine angle foruma
         def angle_change(lat1, lon1, lat2, lon2):
             dlon = lon2 - lon1
             y = math.sin(math.radians(dlon)) * math.cos(math.radians(lat2))
             x = math.cos(math.radians(lat1)) * math.sin(math.radians(lat2)) \
                  - math.sin(math.radians(lat1)) * math.cos(math.radians(lat2)) * math.cos(math.radians(dlon))
             bearing = math.degrees(math.atan2(y, x))
```

In []: #imports

import json

if bearing < 0:</pre>

bearing += 360

return angle_change

angles = [None, None, None]

angle_change = (bearing - 360) % 360

for name, group in df.groupby('name'):
 for i in range(1, len(group)):
 prev_row = group.iloc[i-1]
 curr_row = group.iloc[i]

angles.append(angle)

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

plt.show()

plt.scatter(df['bearing'], angles)

plt.xlabel('Bearing (degrees from true north)')
plt.ylabel('Angle Change (degrees from true north)')

Calculate the change in angle for each technology

angle = angle_change(prev_row['lat'], prev_row['lon'], curr_row['lat'], curr_row['lon'])

