

# Applications of Multivariate Statistics on Ecological Surveys



## Overview

<b>Organization:</b>	Miguel Alvarez and Samuel Kiboi
<b>Trainer:</b>	Miguel Alvarez
<b>Date and time:</b>	16 <sup>th</sup> –23 <sup>rd</sup> of November 2021 8:30–12:00 (classes) 13:30–16:30 (coaching)
<b>Place:</b>	College of Biological and Physical Sciences University of Nairobi
<b>Mode:</b>	Presence



## Description

Ecological systems are by nature complex, thus detecting relationships between environmental factors and abundance of species is challenging especially when working with observational studies rather than experiments. This course will do a brief introduction on the work with multivariate statistics and their applications on assessments of plant ecological observations.

We will handle the two major groups of methods, namely the ordination and the classification methods reviewing their fundamentals and applying in examples of vegetation data.

## Requirements for the Workshop

This workshop is offered for Master and PhD students having basic knowledge on statistics. The limit of participants will be 20.

Every participant have to prepare his/her own computer. Data sets and installation files will be provided by the trainers.

It is also expected a previous knowledge about the programming language R and a quick Refresh course will be held before starting with statistics.

## Intended Schedule

### [R]efresh

16<sup>th</sup> November

- Refreshing R
- Syntax
- Objects
- Plot functions

## **Introduction to Multivariate Analysis**

*17<sup>th</sup> November*

- Definition of Multivariate Statistics
- Classification vs. Ordination Analysis
- Similarity and dissimilarity
- Required transformations

## **Ordination Analysis**

*17<sup>th</sup> – 18<sup>th</sup> November*

- Definition of Ordination
- Direct vs. Indirect Ordination in Ecology
- PCA, CA and DCA
- RA, CCA
- Dissimilarity and Distance Metrics
- nMDS

## **Classification Analysis**

*19<sup>th</sup> and 22<sup>nd</sup> November*

- Hierarchical vs. Non-Hierarchical
- Agglomerative vs. Divisive
- Hierarchical Clustering
- TWINSpan
- CART
- K-means
- Cocktail

## **Further Assessments**

*23<sup>rd</sup> November*

- Procrustes
- MRPP
- Mantel Test
- Course closure