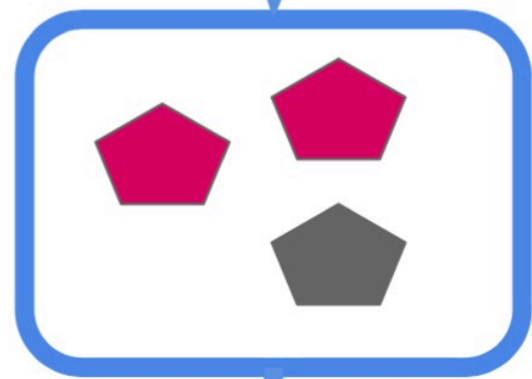


Population

Probability



Sample

Inference