Form W-4 (2005)

Purpose. Complete Form W-4 so that your employer can withhold the correct federal income tax from your pay. Because your tax situation may change, you may want to refigure your withholding each year.

Exemption from withholding. If you are exempt, complete only lines 1, 2, 3, 4, and 7 and sign the form to validate it. Your exemption for 2005 expires February 16, 2006. See Pub. 505, Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax.

Note. You cannot claim exemption from withholding if (a) your income exceeds \$800 and includes more than \$250 of unearned income (for example, interest and dividends) and (b) another person can claim you as a dependent on their tax return.

Basic instructions. If you are not exempt, complete the Personal Allowances Worksheet below. The worksheets on page 2 adjust your withholding allowances based on itemized deductions, certain credits, adjustments to income, or two-

earner/two-job situations. Complete all worksheets that apply. However, you may claim fewer (or zero) allowances.

Head of household. Generally, you may claim head of household filing status on your tax return only if you are unmarried and pay more than 50% of the costs of keeping up a home for yourself and your dependent(s) or other qualifying individuals. See line **E** below.

Tax credits. You can take projected tax credits into account in figuring your allowable number of withholding allowances. Credits for child or dependent care expenses and the child tax credit may be claimed using the Personal Allowances Worksheet below. See Pub. 919, How Do I Adjust My Tax Withholding? for information on converting your other credits into withholding allowances.

Nonwage income. If you have a large amount of nonwage income, such as interest or dividends, consider making estimated tax payments using Form 1040-ES, Estimated Tax for Individuals. Otherwise, you may owe additional tax.

Two earners/two jobs. If you have a working spouse or more than one job, figure the total number of allowances you are entitled to claim on all jobs using worksheets from only one Form W-4. Your withholding usually will be most accurate when all allowances are claimed on the Form W-4 for the highest paying job and zero allowances are claimed on the others.

Nonresident alien. If you are a nonresident alien, see the Instructions for Form 8233 before completing this Form W-4.

Check your withholding. After your Form W-4 takes effect, use Pub. 919 to see how the dollar amount you are having withheld compares to your projected total tax for 2005. See Pub. 919, especially if your earnings exceed \$125,000 (Single) or \$175,000 (Married).

Recent name change? If your name on line 1 differs from that shown on your social security card, call 1-800-772-1213 to initiate a name change and obtain a social security card showing your correct name.

Personal Allowances Works	- 44						
Enter "1" for years off if no one clear can aloise year or alone and	heet (Keep for your records.)						
Enter "1" for yourself if no one else can claim you as a depende	nt	A					
 You are single and have only one job; or)					
Enter "1" if: \ • You are married, have only one job, and your	spouse does not work; or	} B					
 Your wages from a second job or your spouse's 	wages (or the total of both) are \$	1,000 or less.					
Enter "1" for your spouse. But, you may choose to enter "-0-" if							
more than one job. (Entering "-0-" may help you avoid having too	little tax withheld.)						
Enter number of dependents (other than your spouse or yourself) you will claim on your tax retu	ırn D					
Enter "1" if you will file as head of household on your tax return	(see conditions under Head of	household above) E					
Enter "1" if you have at least \$1,500 of child or dependent care	expenses for which you plan	to claim a credit F					
(Note. Do not include child support payments. See Pub. 503, Ch	ild and Dependent Care Expen	ses, for details.)					
G Child Tax Credit (including additional child tax credit):							
• If your total income will be less than \$54,000 (\$79,000 if marrie	d), enter "2" for each eligible c	nild.					
• If your total income will be between \$54,000 and \$84,000 (\$79,0		•					
child plus "1" additional if you have four or more eligible children.		G					
Add lines A through G and enter total here. (Note. This may be different from	' '	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
For accuracy, complete all f you plan to itemize or claim adjustments to and Adjustments Worksheet on page 2.	income and want to reduce yo	our withholding, see the Deduction					
worksheets • If you have more than one job or are married and	you and your spouse both work	and the combined earnings from all job					
that apply. exceed \$35,000 (\$25,000 if married) see the Two-Earn							
• If neither of the above situations applies, stop	here and enter the number from	line H on line 5 of Form W-4 below					
Employee's Withholdin	is Anomanoo oortii	Iouto					
sparanoni or the freadary	mber of allowances or exemption fr y be required to send a copy of this						
ternal Revenue Service subject to review by the IRS. Your employer may 1 Type or print your first name and middle initial Last name		form to the IRS.					
subject to review by the IRS. Your employer may	y be required to send a copy of this 3 Single Married	Your social security number					
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Form W-4 (2005) Page **2**

			Deduct	ions and Adju	stments Worksheet						
Note 1	Enter an esti charitable co miscellaneou is over \$145,	mate of your 2005 iter ntributions, state and less deductions. (For 200	mized dedu ocal taxes, 5, you may d filing sepa	ctions. These inc medical expenses have to reduce y trately). See <i>Work</i>	tain credits, or claim adju- lude qualifying home most in excess of 7.5% of your your itemized deductions sheet 3 in Pub. 919 for one	ortgage inte our income, s if your inc	erest, , and come	1 \$	tax return.		
2	1	7,300 if head of house 5,000 if single or man		eparately	}			2 \$			
3	•	2 from line 1. If line 2	_		"-0-"			3 \$			
4			•		ictible IRA contributions, and s			4 \$			
5		•			credits from Worksheet 7			5 \$			
6			•	•			,	6 \$			
7	The an estimate of your 2000 hormage moonie (oden as arriading of microsty).										
8					Drop any fraction			8			
9		•						9			
10											
					this total on Form W-4,			10			
		Two-Earner/T	wo-Job V	Vorksheet (Se	e Two earners/two jo	bs on pag	ge 1.)				
Note	. Use this wo	rksheet only if the instr	uctions und	ler line H on page	e 1 direct you here.						
1		•			he Deductions and Adjustr	nents Works	sheet)	1			
2											
3	If line 1 is m	ore than or equal to	ine 2, subtr	act line 2 from lin	ne 1. Enter the result he	re (if zero,	enter				
		Form W-4, line 5, pag						3			
Note	. If line 1 is le	ess than line 2, enter "	-0-" on For	m W-4, line 5, pa	age 1. Complete lines 4-	9 below to	calcula	te the addit	ional		
	withholding	amount necessary to a	avoid a year	r-end tax bill.							
4	Enter the number from line 2 of this worksheet										
5											
6	Subtract line 5 from line 4										
7	Find the amo	ount in Table 2 below t	hat applies	to the HIGHEST	paying job and enter it I	nere		7 \$			
8	Multiply line	7 by line 6 and enter t	he result he	ere. This is the ad	lditional annual withholdi	ng needed		8 \$			
9	Divide line 8 by the number of pay periods remaining in 2005. For example, divide by 26 if you are paid every two weeks and you complete this form in December 2004. Enter the result here and on Form W-4,										
	line 6, page	 This is the additional 	amount to	be withheld from	each paycheck			9 \$			
			Table 1:	: Two-Earner/	Two-Job Worksheet	1					
			Married Fil	ing Jointly				All O	thers		
	ges from HIGHEST g job are—	AND, wages from LOWEST paying job are—	Enter on line 2 above	If wages from HIGHES paying job are—	paying job are—	Enter on line 2 above	paying jo		Enter on line 2 above		
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\$40,001 and over		\$0 - \$4,000 4,001 - 8,000 8,001 - 18,000 18,001 - 22,000 22,001 - 25,000 25,001 - 30,000	0 1 2 3 4 5		60,001 - 65,000 65,001 - 75,000 75,001 - 90,000 90,001 - 100,000 100,001 - 115,000 115,001 and over	10 11 12 13 14 15	24,001 - 31,000		6 7 8 9		
			Table 2:	: Two-Earner/	Two-Job Worksheet						
		Married Filing Join	tly			All Othe	ers				
If wages from HIGHEST		Enter on		If wages from HIGHEST			Enter on				
paying job are— \$0 - \$60.000		line 7 above \$480		paying job are— \$0 - \$30,000			line 7 above \$480				
60,001 - 110,000 110,001 - 160,000 160,001 - 280,000 280,001 and over		800 900 1,060 1,120		30,001 - 70,000 70,001 - 140,000 140,001 - 320,000 320,001 and over			800 900 1,060 1,120				

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Hello World!

Portable Document Format

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia.

"PDF" redirects here. For other uses, see <u>PDF (disambiguation)</u>.

Portable Document Format (**PDF**) is a <u>file format</u> developed by <u>Adobe Systems</u> for representing documents in a manner that is independent of the original application <u>software</u>, <u>hardware</u>, and <u>operating system</u> used to create those documents. A PDF file can describe documents containing any combination of text, graphics, and images in a <u>device independent</u> and <u>resolution</u> independent format. These documents can be one page or thousands of pages, very simple or extremely complex with a rich use of fonts, graphics, colour, and images. PDF is an <u>open standard</u>, and anyone may write applications that can read or write PDFs royalty-free.

In addition to encapsulating text and graphics, PDF files are most appropriate for encoding the exact look of a document in a device-independent way. In contrast, markup languages such as HTML defer many display decisions to a rendering device such as a browser, and will not look the same on different computers.

Free readers for many platforms are available for download from the Adobe website [1], and there are several free <u>open source</u> readers, including <u>Xpdf</u> [2] for <u>POSIX</u>-like systems with the <u>X Window System</u>; <u>KPDF</u> [3], a viewer based on *Xpdf* for KDE; <u>GPdf</u> [4], a derivative of *Xpdf* for GNOME, <u>Evince</u> [5], a document viewer for GNOME (fork of <u>GPdf</u>) that can view PDF-files; <u>GSPdf</u> [6] and <u>ViewPDF</u> [7], for <u>GNUstep</u>; and front-ends for many platforms to <u>Ghostscript</u>.

Proper subsets of PDF, collectively called PDF/X, have been standardized by ISO.

Contents

[show]

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[edit]

Technology

PDF is primarily the combination of three technologies:

- a cut-down form of <u>PostScript</u> for generating the layout and graphics,
- a font-embedding/replacement system to allow fonts to travel with the documents, and
- a structured <u>storage system</u> to bundle these elements into a single file, with <u>data compression</u> where appropriate.

[edit]

PostScript

<u>PostScript</u> is a <u>computer language</u> — more precisely, a <u>page description language</u> — that is run in an <u>interpreter</u> to generate an image. This process requires a fair amount of resources.

PDF is a subset of those PostScript language elements that define the graphics, and only requires a very simple interpreter. For instance, flow control commands like if and loop are removed, while graphics commands such as lineto remain.

That means that the process of turning PDF back into a graphic is a matter of simply reading the description, rather than running a program in the PostScript interpreter. However, the entire PostScript world in terms of fonts, layout and measurement remains intact.

Often, the PostScript-like PDF code is generated from a source PostScript file. The graphics commands that are output by the PostScript code are collected and <u>tokenized</u>; any files, graphics or fonts the document references are also collected; and finally everything is compressed into a single file.

As a document format, PDF has several advantages over PostScript. One is that a document resides in a single file, whereas the same document in PostScript may span multiple files (graphics, etc.) and probably occupies more space. In addition, PDF contains already-interpreted results of the PostScript source code, so it is less computation-intensive and faster to open, and there is a more direct correspondence between changes to items in the PDF page description and changes to the resulting appearance of the page. Also, PDF (starting from version 1.4) supports true object transparency while PostScript does not. Finally, if displayed with Adobe Reader, a font-substitution strategy ensures the document will be readable even if the end-user does not have the "proper" fonts installed. PDF also allows font embedding to ensure that the "proper" fonts are displayed. While this is possible with PostScript, such files cannot normally be distributed freely because of font licensing agreements.

[edit]

History

When PDF first came out, in the early 1990s, it was slow to catch on. At the time, not only did the only PDF creation tools of the time (Acrobat) cost money, but so did the software to view and print PDF files. Early versions of the PDF format had no support for external hyperlinks, reducing its usefulness on the web. Additionally, there were competing formats such as Envoy, Common Ground Digital Paper, DjVu and even Adobe's own PostScript file format (.ps). Adobe started distributing the Acrobat Reader program at no cost, and continued to support PDF through its slow multi-year ramp-up. Competing formats eventually died out, and PDF became a well-accepted standard.

In <u>2005 Microsoft</u> presented a competing format referenced by the <u>code name</u> "Metro". It is developed together with <u>Global Graphics</u>. Metro is based on <u>XML</u>, but requires a license. Metro is scheduled to be included in the next version of Microsoft Windows <u>Vista</u>.

[edit]

Macintosh

PDF was selected as the "native" metafile format for Mac OS X, replacing the PICT format of the earlier Mac OS. Mac OS X's imaging model, Quartz 2D, is based on both the Display

<u>PostScript</u> standard and PDF, and is sometimes referred to as <u>Display PDF</u>. Due to OS support, all OS X applications can create PDF documents automatically as long as they support the Print command.

[edit]

PDF and accessibility

PDF can be accessible to people with disabilities. Current PDF file formats can include tags (essentially <u>XML</u>), text equivalents, captions and audio descriptions, and other accessibility features. Some software, such as <u>Adobe InDesign</u>, can output tagged PDFs automatically. Leading <u>screen readers</u>, including Jaws, Window-Eyes, and Hal, can read tagged PDFs; current versions of the Acrobat and Acrobat Reader programs can also read PDFs out loud. Moreover, tagged PDFs can be reflowed and zoomed for low-vision readers.

However, many problems remain, not least of which is the difficulty in adding tags to existing or "legacy" PDFs; for example, if PDFs are generated from scanned documents, accessibility tags and reflowing are unavailable and must be created either by hand or using OCR techniques. Moreover, that process itself is inaccessible. Nonetheless, well-made PDFs can be a valid choice as long-term accessible documents. (Work is being done on a PDF variant based on PDF 1.4. The PDF/A or PDF-Archive is specifically scaled down for archival purposes.)

Microsoft Word documents can be converted into accessible PDFs, but only if the Word document is written with accessibility in mind - for example, using styles, correct paragraph mark-up and "alt" (alternative) text for images, and so on.

[edit]

PDF on the Web

Critics of this practice cite several reasons for avoiding it. Accessibility, particularly by the blind or sight-impaired is a common issue [8]. PDF files tend to be significantly larger than XHTML/SVG files presenting the same information, making it difficult or impossible for users with low-bandwidth connections to view them. Adobe Acrobat Reader, the de facto standard PDF viewer, has historically been slow to start and caused browser instability, particularly when run alongside other browser plugins (though the release of Adobe Reader 7 addressed many of these concerns).

Currently, no web browser natively supports PDF, forcing viewers to run a seperate application to access these documents online. Since the PDF specification is not published by the <u>W3C</u>, this is unlikely to change.

[edit]

Searching for a text in a collection of files

Adobe Acrobat Reader 6.0 and above allow searching a collection of PDF files.

Using a search program to search for a text in a collection of files of different types, it may or may not be possible to also search PDF files, depending on the program. This is because the text is stored in coded form, and a program searching for some text must interpret the code and search the result, not just search the code.

Search programs that do not work include that of <u>Windows XP</u> and <u>Agent Ransack</u>. However, for searching the Web, some search engines, such as <u>Google</u> and <u>Yahoo!</u>, include PDF files in searches. The option to view the PDF in HTML format is also commonly offered (this conversion does not include images).

Mac OS X, having PDF as a core element of the operating system, fully supports searching PDF files with the Preview application, used to view PDF files. The Spotlight feature in Mac OS X v10.4 extends this ability across the whole operating system, allowing information in PDF files (as well as almost all others) to be found from a single search box.

On the Windows platform, text in PDF files can be searched using <u>Google Desktop Search</u> and also <u>Windows Desktop Search</u> when installed with an <u>appropriate iFilter</u> available from Adobe.

[edit]

Types of content

A PDF file for e.g. a <u>map</u> is often a combination of <u>vector graphics</u> <u>layer</u>, text, and <u>raster</u> graphics, e.g., the general reference map of the US [9] uses:

- vector graphics for <u>coastlines</u>, <u>lakes</u>, <u>rivers</u>, <u>highways</u>, markings of cities, and <u>Interstate highway</u> symbols on zooming in, the curves remain sharp, they do not appear as consisting of enlarged pixels (i.e. rectangles of pixels)
- text stored as such scalable, and also one can copy the text
- raster graphics for showing mountain relief on zooming in, this consists of enlarged pixels (the blue of the sea and lakes is "filled" neatly to the vector graphics coast line, hence not in raster graphics).

An example of a PDF map without raster graphics is the <u>CIA World Factbook</u>'s <u>map of the Arctic</u>. In the same publication's <u>European map</u>, the blue of the sea is not "filled" neatly to the vector graphics coast line, but just raster graphics, giving a cruder result (noticeable when highly zoomed in).

Tools exist, such as pdfimages (bundled with Xpdf) to extract the raster images from a PDF file. This can be extremely useful if the PDF is simply a collection of scanned pages.

[edit]

See also

- Display PostScript
- Scalable Vector Graphics
- XSL-FO

[edit]

Other Wikipedia articles about tools, utilities and products related to this article

- <u>Ghostscript</u> Displays PDF files, converts to and from PS.
- iText
- OpenOffice.org Can transform many types of documents into PDF documents.
- Panda library
- PdfTeX Generates TeX output directly in PDF.
- PDFCreator A GPL/AFPL PDF printer driver for Windows.

[edit]

References

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External links

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Adobe software

- Acrobat, for creating PDFs
- Adobe Reader, for viewing them
- <u>Create Adobe PDF Online</u> Online service for creating PDF files from many different document types, including Microsoft Word
- Online conversion tools for Adobe PDF documents The official Adobe online tool for converting from PDF to Text or HTML; also accepts emailed documents

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Format information

- PDF Specification, also available as a book describing PDF 1.4 (ISBN 0201758393)
- Adobe: PostScript vs. PDF
- History of PDF at prepressure.com
- <u>The Camelot Paper</u> the paper in which John Warnock outlined the project that created PDF

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- PDF/X Frequently asked questions
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- PDF-X Includes PDF/X-1a and PDF/X-3
- AIIM Information about PDF/A specification for archiving
- <u>Under the Hood of PDF/X-1</u> by Scott Tully, Vertis, March 21, 2002.

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