

# Two-port Networks

## Laboratory V

Patrycja Nazim, Adrian Król, Gabriel Ćwiek, Kamil Chaj

### 1 Goal of the exercise

The aim of this exercise is to familiarize with experimental methods of determining two-port network parameters by measuring output and input voltages and currents, and then compare theoretical and experimental results

### 2 Two-port networks

Two-port model is used in mathematical circuit analysis to isolate portions of large circuits. Two-port network can be regarded as "black box" with its properties specified by a characteristic matrix. Characteristic matrix in impedance form can be determine by following formulas.

Characteristic matrix can have form of impedance  $\mathbf{Z}$ , admittance  $\mathbf{Y}$  or chain(ABCD) matrix and many more form that we are not going to use right now.

Form of this matrix can be easily change using

### 3 Course of measurements

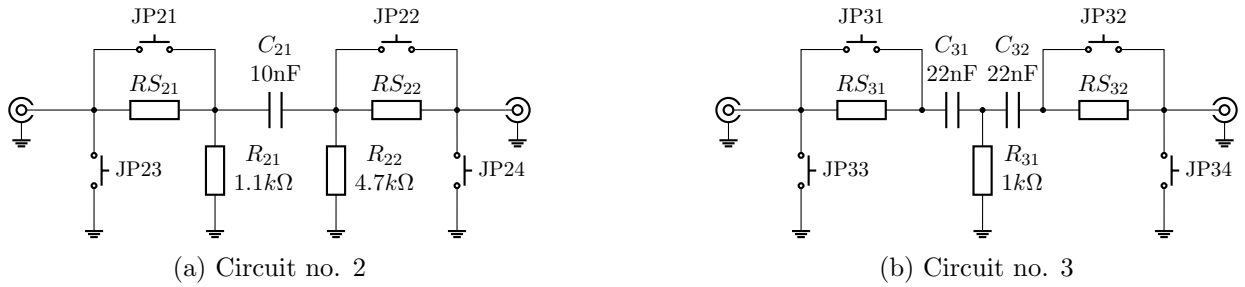


Figure 1: Measured circuits

### 4 Theoretical calculations

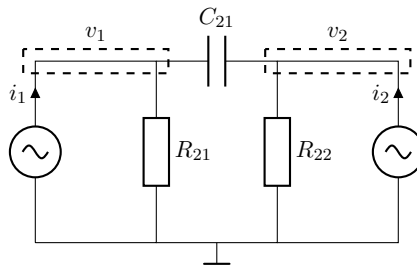


Figure 2: Simplified circuit no. 2

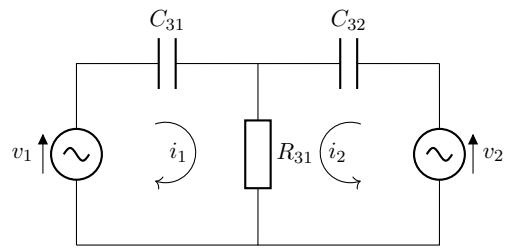


Figure 3: Simplified circuit no. 3

## 5 Comparison

## 6 Conclusions