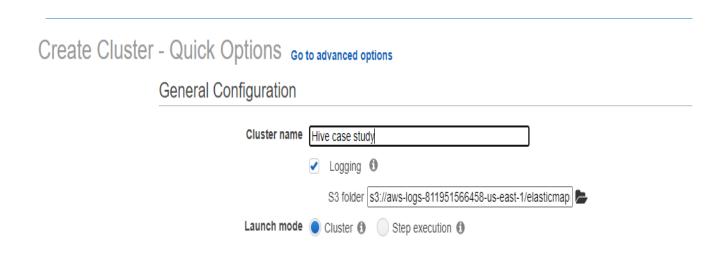
HIVE CASE STUDY ASSIGNMENT

[DS C41 - 2022]

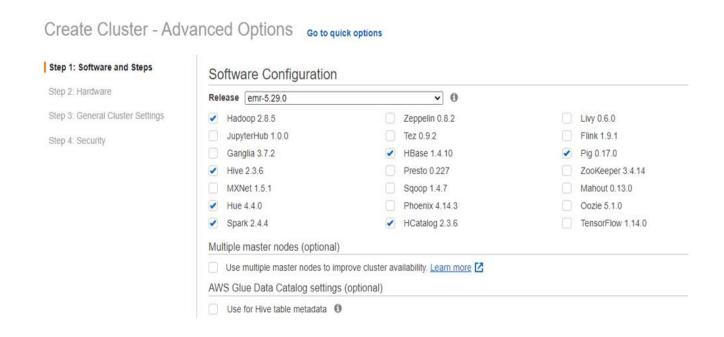
E-COMMERCE SALES DATA ANALYSIS



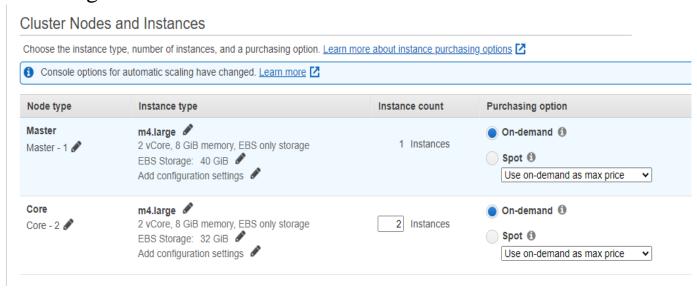
Creating the EMR cluster that utilizes the Hive services and Move the data from the S3 bucket into the HDFS.



As suggested, we are using the emr-5.29.0 version for case study



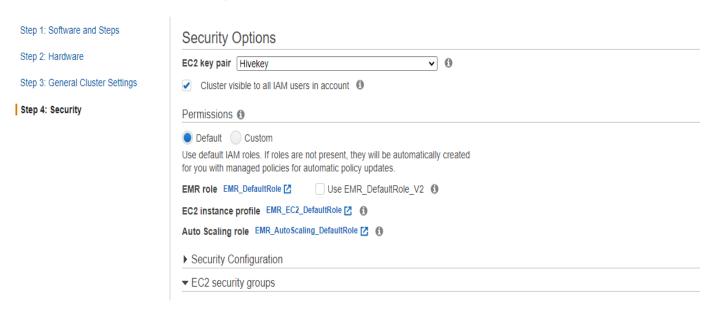
Using a 2-node EMR cluster with both the master and core nodes as M4.large.



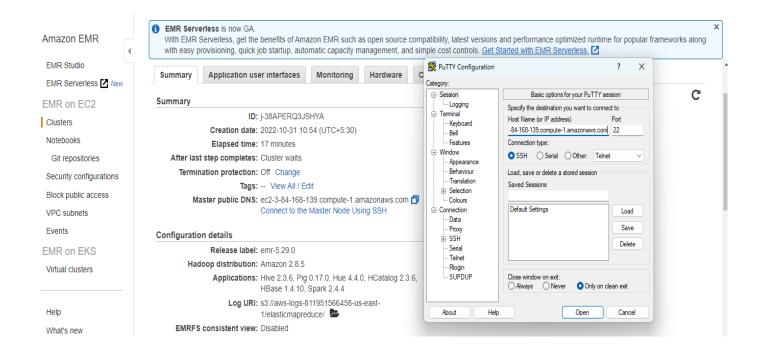
Create Cluster - Advanced Options Go to quick options

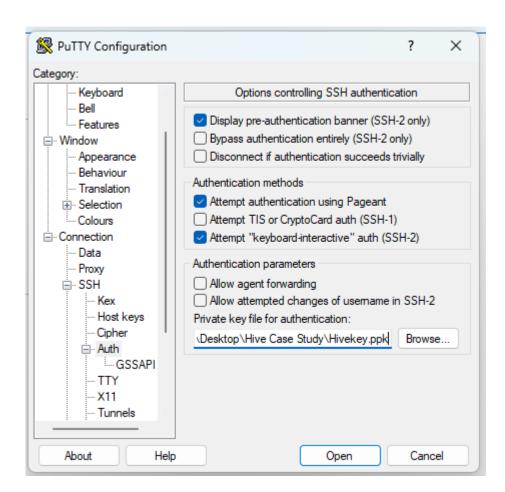


Create Cluster - Advanced Options Go to quick options



Connecting to putty





Launching an EMR Cluster that utilizes the Hive services.

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-61-109:~
  login as: ec2-user
Authenticating with public key "Hivekey"
                 Amazon Linux AMI
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
65 package(s) needed for security, out of 93 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMM
                                M::::::: M R:::::::::::::R
EE:::::EEEEEEEEE:::E M:::::::M
                              M:::::::M R:::::RRRRRR:::::R
          EEEEE M:::::::M
                             M:::::::: M RR::::R
                M:::::::M:::M
 E::::E
 E:::::EEEEEEEEE M:::::M M:::M M:::M M::::M
                                         R:::RRRRRR::::R
 R:::::::::RR
 E::::EEEEEEEEE
                                 M:::::M
                                         R:::RRRRRR::::R
                         M:::M
 E::::E
                 M:::::M
                                 M:::::M
                                         R:::R
       EEEEE M:::::M
 E::::E
                          MMM
                                 M:::::M
                                         R:::R
                                                  R::::R
EE::::EEEEEEEE::::E M:::::M
                                 M:::::M
                                         R:::R
                                                  R::::R
M:::::M RR::::R
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMM
                                 MMMMMM RRRRRRR
                                                  RRRRRR
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-61-109 ~]$
```

Creating the database and launching Hive queries on your EMR cluster

```
🧬 root@ip-172-31-61-109:~
  login as: ec2-user
  Authenticating with public key "Hivekey"
      https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
65 package(s) needed for security, out of 93 available Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
EFFEFFFFFFFFFFFFF MMMMMMMM
                                        M::::::: M R:::::::::::::R
EE:::::EEEEEEEEE:::E M::::::::M
                                     M:::::::M R:::::RRRRRR:::::R
           EEEEE M:::::::M
                                    M:::::::: M RR::::R
                                                              R::::R
 E::::EEEEEEEEE
                    M:::::M M:::M M::::M
                                                   R:::RRRRRR::::R
                                                   R:::::::::::::::::::RR
                    M:::::M M:::::M M:::::M M:::::M
 E::::EEEEEEEEE
                                                   R:::RRRRRR::::R
 E::::E
E::::E
                                                             R::::R
              EEEEE M:::::M
                                 MMM
EE:::::EEEEEEEE::::E M:::::M
                                         M:::::M RR::::R
E:::::E M:::::M
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMM
                                         MMMMMM RRRRRRR
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-61-109 ~]$ aws s3 ls
2022-10-23 04:17:43 aws-logs-811951566458-us-east-1
2022-10-22 04:31:54 projectbucket056
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-61-109 ~]$ aws s3 cp s3://projectbucket056/HiveProject/2019-Oct.csv /home/ec2-user
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-61-109 ~]$ aws s3 cp s3://projectbucket056/HiveProject/2019-Nov.csv /home/ec2-user download: s3://projectbucket056/HiveProject/2019-Nov.csv to ./2019-Nov.csv
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-61-109 ~]$ ls
2019-Nov.csv 2019-Oct.csv
```

```
Proceedings-172-31-61-109-

22/10/31 06:10255 HNPO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at 1p-172-31-61-109.ec2.internal/172.31.61.109:8032

22/10/31 06:10255 HNPO colls.SimpleCopyListing: Paths (files+dirs) cnr = 2; dirCnt = 0

22/10/31 06:10255 HNPO configuration.deprecation is ost. disable files and collections of the second collection of the second collect
```

```
root@ip-172-31-61-109:~
                FILE: Number of bytes written=345674
                FILE: Number of read operations=0
               FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
               HDFS: Number of bytes read=908
               HDFS: Number of bytes written=1028381690
                HDFS: Number of read operations=24
                HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
               HDFS: Number of write operations=8
               S3: Number of bytes read=1028381690
               S3: Number of bytes written=0
                S3: Number of read operations=0
               S3: Number of large read operations=0
               S3: Number of write operations=0
       Job Counters
               Launched map tasks=2
               Other local map tasks=2
               Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=2037216
               Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=0
               Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=63663
               Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=63663
               Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=65190912
       Map-Reduce Framework
               Map input records=2
               Map output records=0
               Input split bytes=270
               Spilled Records=0
               Failed Shuffles=0
               Merged Map outputs=0
               GC time elapsed (ms)=1211
               CPU time spent (ms)=42620
               Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=1130541056
               Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6622527488
               Total committed heap usage (bytes)=933756928
       File Input Format Counters
               Bytes Read=638
       File Output Format Counters
               Bytes Written=0
        DistCp Counters
               Bytes Copied=1028381690
               Bytes Expected=1028381690
               Files Copied=2
[root@ip-172-31-61-109 ~]#
```

Creating the structure of database

```
[root@ip-172-31-61-109 ~] # hive
Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: false
hive> use demol;
OK
Time taken: 0.813 seconds
```

Creating an External Table e_commerce_event

```
hive> create external table if not exists e_commerce_event(event_time timestamp ,event_type string ,product_id string ,category_id string ,category_code string ,brand s tring ,price float ,user_id bigint ,user_session string) row format serde 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'stored as textfile location '/user/hive/demol/'tbl properties ("skip.header.line.count"="l");
OK
Time taken: 0.118 seconds
hive>
```

```
hive> select * from e_commerce_event limit 5;

OK

2019-11-01 00:00:02 UTC view 5802432 1487580009286598681 0.32 562076640 09fafd6c-6c99-46b1-834f-33527f4de241

2019-11-01 00:00:09 UTC cart 5844397 1487580006317032337 2.38 553329724 2067216c-31b5-455d-alcc-af0575a34ffb

2019-11-01 00:00:10 UTC view 5837166 1783999064103190764 pnb 22.22 556138645 57ed222e-a54a-4907-9944-5a875c2d7f4f

2019-11-01 00:00:11 UTC cart 5876812 1487580010100293687 jessnail 3.16 564506666 186c1951-8052-4b37-adce-dd9644bld5f7

2019-11-01 00:00:24 UTC remove_from_cart 5826182 1487580007483048900 3.33 553329724 2067216c-31b5-455d-alcc-af0575a34ffb

Time taken: 4.093 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
```

```
hive> desc e commerce event;
                                                from deserializer
event time
                        string
                                                from deserializer
event type
product id
                                                from deserializer
                       string
category id
                                                from deserializer
                       string
category_code
                                                from deserializer
                        string
brand
                                                from deserializer
                        string
price
                                                from deserializer
                       string
user id
                                                from deserializer
                       string
user session
                       string
                                                from deserializer
Time taken: 0.07 seconds, Fetched: 9 row(s)
hive>
```

Loading the data into the new table e_comm from the old e_commerce_event table

```
hive> set hive.cli.print.header = true;
hive> set hive.exec.dynamic.partition=true;
hive> set hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;
hive> set hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;
hive> create External table if not exists e_comm(event_time timestamp,product_id string,category_id string,category_code string,brand string,price float,user_id b
igint ,user_session string)PARTITIONED BY (event_type string) CLUSTERED BY (user_id) into 5 buckets ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde' STORED
AS TEXTFILE;
OK
Time taken: 0.362 seconds
```

```
hive> desc e_comm;
OK
col_name
event_time
               data_type
                                  comment
                         string
                       string
product id
                                                   from deserializer
                        string
category_id
                                                   from deserializer
category_code
                         string
                                                   from deserializer
brand
                        string
                                                  from deserializer
price
                                                   from deserializer
                         string
                                                   from deserializer
user_id
                         string
user_session
                         string
                                                   from deserializer
event_type
# Partition Information
# col_name
                         data_type
                                                   comment
event_type string
Time taken: 0.105 seconds, Fetched: 14 row(s)
hive>
```

Q1. Find the total revenue generated due to purchases made in October.

```
hive> select sum(price) from e_commerce_event WHERE Month(event_time)=10 AND event_type='purchase';

Query ID = root_20221031074924_326a5a9d-250a-417f-a2b8-67ld04dc4351

Total jobs = 1

Launching Job l out of l

Tez session was closed. Reopening...

Session re-established.

Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1667194416221_0008)

VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED

Map 1 ...... container SUCCEEDED 2 2 0 0 0 0 0

Reducer 2 ..... container SUCCEEDED 1 1 0 0 0 0

VERTICES: 02/02 [===========>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 39.36 s

OK

CO
1211538.4299997438

Time taken: 48.531 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```

Before partitioning time :- 48.531 seconds

The total sales in the month of October is **1211538.42999**.

After partitioning time :-18.41 seconds

The total sales in the month of October is **1211538.42999**.

```
hive> select sum(price) from e_comm WHERE Month(event_time) = 10 AND event_type='purchase';
Query ID = root_20221031080236_259f42d1-72df-49ef-bc5d-fe3bblb01d4d
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1667194416221_0009)

VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED

Map 1 ....... container SUCCEEDED 3 3 0 0 0 0
Reducer 2 ..... container SUCCEEDED 1 1 0 0 0 0
VERTICES: 02/02 [=========>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 15.69 s

OK
_c0
1211538.429999907
Time taken: 16.38 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```

After **Dynamic partitioning** time :-16.38 seconds.

The total sales in the month of October is 1211538.42999.

Q2. Write a query to yield the total sum of purchases per month in a single output.

```
hive> SELECT Month(event_time) as Month, sum(price) as sum, COUNT(event_type) as cnt FROM e_comm WHERE event_type = 'purchase' GROUP BY Month(event_time);
Query ID = root_20221031072358_125acb86-3ebd-4fbb-97a1-7908dlcef97a
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1667194416221_0006)

VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING FENDING FAILED KILLED

Map 1 ...... container SUCCEEDED 3 3 0 0 0 0 0
Reducer 2 .... container SUCCEEDED 1 1 0 0 0 0
VERTICES: 02/02 [------->> ] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 17.28 s

OK
month sum cnt
10 1211538.429999907 245624
11 1531016.899999943 322417
Time taken: 18.101 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
hive>
```

In the month of **October** the total purchases are **245624** and sales is **1211538.42999**In the month of **November** the total purchases are **322417** and sales is **1531016.89999**

Q3. Write a query to find the change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November.

We can see that the difference in the revenue is **319478.47000**.

Q4. Find distinct categories of products. Categories with null category code can be ignored.

```
Query ID = root_20221031083824_ad4d664d-72b6-4f29-9f27-21b7595f0762
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1667194416221_0011)
        VERTICES
                        MODE
                                      STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ..... container Reducer 2 ..... container
                                   SUCCEEDED
category_code
accessories.cosmetic_bag
accessories.bag
appliances.environment.vacuum
furniture.living_room.chair
sport.diving
appliances.personal.hair_cutter appliances.environment.air_conditioner
apparel.glove
furniture.bathroom.bath
furniture.living_room.cabinet
Time taken: 42.699 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
```

The distinct categories are Furniture, Appliances, Accessories, Apparel, sport, and stationery.

Q5. Find the total number of products available under each category.

```
ive> Select category_code as category,count(product_id) as products from e_comm where category_code is not null group by category_code;
uery ID = root_20221031085403_c9a18063-bd25-46f9-8d0d-382465799515
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
tatus: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1667194416221_0012)
                                     STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
                                   SUCCEEDED
Map 1 ..... container
                                                    >>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 37.66 s
        products
8594895
ccessories.cosmetic_bag
stationery.cartrige
ccessories.bag 11681
appliances.environment.vacuum 59761
furniture.living_room.chair 308
appliances.personal.hair_cutter 1643
appliances.environment.air_conditioner
apparel.glove 18232
urniture.bathroom.bath 9857
furniture.living_room.cabinet 13439
Time taken: 38.387 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
```

Q6. Which brand had the maximum sales in October and November combined?

Runail is the brand with the maximum sales for October and November combined with total **148297.9399**

Q7. Which brands increased their sales from October to November?

```
hive WITH CTE2 as (SELECT brand, sum (case when Month (event_time)='10' then price else 0 end) as Oct, sum (case when Month (event_time)='11' then price else 0 end) as Oct Come WHIRE (Now-Oct) Price else 0 end) as Oct Come WHIRE (Now-Oct) Price else 0 end) as Oct Come WHIRE (Now-Oct) Price else 0 end) as Oct Come WHIRE (Now-Oct) Price else 0 end) as Oct Come White Event_Uppe "purchase" (Now-Oct) Price else 0 end) as Oct Come Price else 0 end) as Oct Co
```

```
3775.8599999999824
                                         6086.319999999985
                                                                   2310.46000000000028
 eauty-free
zeitun 1417.3200000000006 403
joico 1411.04 4030.20000000000007
                                                            2601.9400000000014
                                 4019.2600000000002
                                        2619.16000000000008
severina
                9551.759999999955
                                           12240.959999999943
                                                                     2689.199999999988
irisk 91183.92000000093
levrana 4487.119999999999
                                                                     2844.8200000000033
       8914.51999999999
                                  11804.279999999988
                                                            2889.7599999999984
smart
                                  9679.4400000000008
                                                            2997.0400000000036
shik
        20944.09999999993
                                                             3074.239999999965
domix
milv
        7809.8799999999555
                                  11284.020000000055
                                                            3474.1400000000995
masura 62532.15999999802
                                  66116.93999999891
                                                            3584.780000000894
        13248.459999999999
f.o.x
kapous 23854.32000000002
 oncept 22064.279999999802
                                                             4696.519999999942
estel 43513.5000000001 48
kaypro 1762.67999999999 65
benovy 819.24 6519.93999999997
                                  6537.4 4774.719999999999
97 5700.699999999997
italwax 43880.47999999981
                                 49598.73999999989
                                                            5718.260000000082
             18781.380000000056
14561.500000000005
                                       24705.82000000313 5924.440000000257
20546.19999999999 5984.69999999999
narathon
lovely 17408.759999999947
                                 23878.119999999923
                                                            6469.359999999975
                                         29674.880000001613
                                                                    6530.58000000086
opw.style
staleks 17039.46000000002
runail 143078.56000000093
                                  22743.86000000001
                                                             10716.42000000001
 osmoprofi
                52575.68000000047
                                           66690.45999999983
                                                                     14114.779999999359
iessnail
strong 58393.26000000001
                                                            18949.27999999991
lianail 11785.679999999958
uno 70604.06 1020
                       102079.49999999997
                                                  31475.439999999973
                                                           72054.3399999981
grattol 70891.08000000182 142945.41999999993
                                                            289660.3599999506
        949358.1200000312
                                  1239018.4799999818
Time taken: 29.45 seconds, Fetched: 161 row(s)
```

Q8. Your company wants to reward the top 10 users of its website with a Golden Customer plan. Write a query to generate a list of top 10 users who spend the most.

```
nive> select user_id, sum(price) as Totalpurchases from ecom_sales where event_type='purchase'group by user_id order by Totalpurchases DESC limit 10,
Ducry ID = hadoop_20221027080502_2fee6b31-6a80-4cc7-9e1d-7943aeea4560
Total lobs = 1
aunching Job 1 out of 1
ez session was closed. Reopening...
ession re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1666856056197_0003)
       VERTICES
                       MODE
                                  STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
                                 SUCCEEDED
ap 1 ..... container
                                 SUCCEEDED
                                 SUCCEEDED
ser_id totalpurchases
50318419
                1645.97000000000005
                1295.48000000000005
57850743
                1097.5899999999997
                1056.360000000000004
                1040.9099999999999
521347209
ime taken: 27.353 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
```

Cleaning up

Dropping database demo1

```
hive> show databases;
OK
default
demo
demol
Time taken: 0.247 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
hive> drop database demol cascade;
OK
Time taken: 0.706 seconds
hive> show databases;
OK
default
demo
Time taken: 0.015 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
hive>
```

Terminating the cluster

	Name	ID	Status	Creation
→	Hive case study	j-3U2NSYRPTN4YH	Terminated User request	2022-10
•	Hive case study	j-38APERQ3JSHYA	Terminated with errors Instance failure	2022-10