

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

In [2]:

```
df=pd.read_csv("Real_estates.csv")
```

In [3]:

```
df.head()
```

Out[3]:

	Avg. Area Income	Avg. Area House Age	Avg. Area Number of Rooms	Avg. Area Number of Bedrooms	Area Population	Price	Addr
0	79545.458574	5.682861	7.009188	4.09	23086.800503	1.059034e+06	208 Michael Ferry 674\nLaurabury, 370
1	79248.642455	6.002900	6.730821	3.09	40173.072174	1.505891e+06	188 Johnson Vi Suite 079\nL Kathleen, C
2	61287.067179	5.865890	8.512727	5.13	36882.159400	1.058988e+06	9127 Elizal Stravenue\nDanieltc WI 0641
3	63345.240046	7.188236	5.586729	3.26	34310.242831	1.260617e+06	USS Barnett\nFPC 44
4	59982.197226	5.040555	7.839388	4.23	26354.109472	6.309435e+05	USNS Raymond\nF AE 09

In [4]:

df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5000 entries, 0 to 4999
Data columns (total 7 columns):
 #   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Avg. Area Income                     5000 non-null   float64
 1   Avg. Area House Age                  5000 non-null   float64
 2   Avg. Area Number of Rooms            5000 non-null   float64
 3   Avg. Area Number of Bedrooms         5000 non-null   float64
 4   Area Population                      5000 non-null   float64
 5   Price                               5000 non-null   float64
 6   Address                             5000 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(6), object(1)
memory usage: 273.6+ KB
```

In [5]:

df.describe()

Out[5]:

	Avg. Area Income	Avg. Area House Age	Avg. Area Number of Rooms	Avg. Area Number of Bedrooms	Area Population	Price
<b>count</b>	5000.000000	5000.000000	5000.000000	5000.000000	5000.000000	5.000000e+03
<b>mean</b>	68583.108984	5.977222	6.987792	3.981330	36163.516039	1.232073e+06
<b>std</b>	10657.991214	0.991456	1.005833	1.234137	9925.650114	3.531176e+05
<b>min</b>	17796.631190	2.644304	3.236194	2.000000	172.610686	1.593866e+04
<b>25%</b>	61480.562388	5.322283	6.299250	3.140000	29403.928702	9.975771e+05
<b>50%</b>	68804.286404	5.970429	7.002902	4.050000	36199.406689	1.232669e+06
<b>75%</b>	75783.338666	6.650808	7.665871	4.490000	42861.290769	1.471210e+06
<b>max</b>	107701.748378	9.519088	10.759588	6.500000	69621.713378	2.469066e+06

In [6]:

```
x=df.iloc[:, :-2]
y=df.iloc[:, -2]
```

In [7]:

x

Out[7]:

	Avg. Area Income	Avg. Area House Age	Avg. Area Number of Rooms	Avg. Area Number of Bedrooms	Area Population
0	79545.458574	5.682861	7.009188	4.09	23086.800503
1	79248.642455	6.002900	6.730821	3.09	40173.072174
2	61287.067179	5.865890	8.512727	5.13	36882.159400
3	63345.240046	7.188236	5.586729	3.26	34310.242831
4	59982.197226	5.040555	7.839388	4.23	26354.109472
...	...	...	...	...	...
4995	60567.944140	7.830362	6.137356	3.46	22837.361035
4996	78491.275435	6.999135	6.576763	4.02	25616.115489
4997	63390.686886	7.250591	4.805081	2.13	33266.145490
4998	68001.331235	5.534388	7.130144	5.44	42625.620156
4999	65510.581804	5.992305	6.792336	4.07	46501.283803

5000 rows × 5 columns

In [8]:

y

Out[8]:

```

0      1.059034e+06
1      1.505891e+06
2      1.058988e+06
3      1.260617e+06
4      6.309435e+05
...
4995   1.060194e+06
4996   1.482618e+06
4997   1.030730e+06
4998   1.198657e+06
4999   1.298950e+06

```

Name: Price, Length: 5000, dtype: float64

In [9]:

```

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest=train_test_split(x,y, test_size=0.25, random_state=1)

```

In [10]:

```
# step1:- import the model

from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

#step2:- create an object

linreg = LinearRegression()

#step3:-train the model
linreg.fit(xtrain,ytrain)

#step4:- make prediction

ypred = linreg.predict(xtest)
```

In [11]:

```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score

mae = mean_absolute_error(ytest, ypred)
mse = mean_squared_error(ytest, ypred)
rmse= np.sqrt(mse)
r2 = r2_score(ytest, ypred)

print(f"MAE : {mae}\nMSE : {mse}\nRMSE :{rmse}\nAccuracy :{r2}")
```

```
MAE : 83008.94807798129
MSE : 10614401834.409971
RMSE :103026.21916002728
Accuracy :0.9198127436987776
```

In [12]:

```
linreg.coef_
```

Out[12]:

```
array([2.16128400e+01, 1.65199115e+05, 1.20215153e+05, 2.37446107e+03,
       1.51476862e+01])
```

In [13]:

```
linreg.intercept_
```

Out[13]:

```
-2634496.578003767
```

In [14]:

```
coefdf=pd.DataFrame(linreg.coef_,index=x.columns, columns=["coefficient"])
```

In [15]:

```
coefdf
```

Out[15]:

	coeficient
Avg. Area Income	21.612840
Avg. Area House Age	165199.115153
Avg. Area Number of Rooms	120215.153426
Avg. Area Number of Bedrooms	2374.461069
Area Population	15.147686

In [ ]: