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# DBI-Assisted Android Application Reverse Engineering

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xen1thLabs

A DARKMATTER COMPANY

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SMART AND SAFE DIGITAL

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# Whoami



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Security researcher

My area of expertise include Web and Mobile application security. Prior to joining Xen1thLabs, I have worked on numerous projects involving the security assessment of Web, Mobile, Thick clients and Network and Cloud Infrastructure for multiple fortune 500 companies.

 @0x401

A former

Security Engineer

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# Content

- What is DBI ?
- What is Frida ?
- Frida JavaScript APIs
  - Console
  - RPC
  - Java
  - Interceptor
- Example Use cases
- Frameworks built using Frida

# 01

## Dynamic Binary Instrumentation

# Dynamic Binary Instrumentation ?

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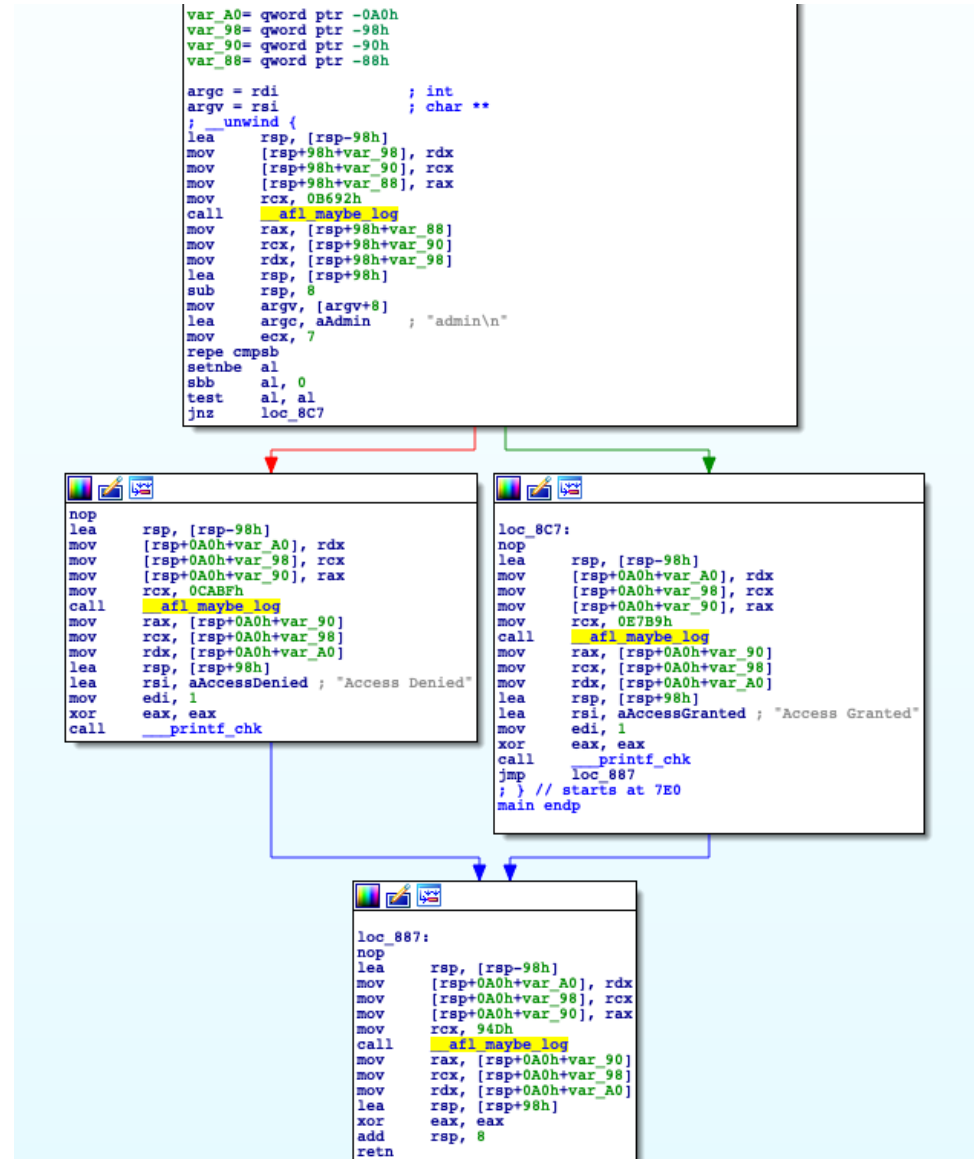
```
1. #include<stdio.h>
2. #include<string.h>
3.
4. int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
5.     if (strcmp(argv[1], "admin\x0a")){
6.         printf("Access Granted");
7.     }else{
8.         printf("Access Denied");
9.     }
10. }
```

# Dynamic Binary Instrumentation ?

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```
1. #include<stdio.h>
2. #include<string.h>
3.
4. int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
5.     printf("Inside main function");
6.     if (strcmp(argv[1], "admin\x0a")){
7.         printf("comparison successful");
8.         printf("Access Granted");
9.     }else{
10.         printf("comparison failed");
11.         printf("Access Denied");
12.     }
13. }
```

# Compile-time Instrumentation (AFL)



# 02

## Frida



# Getting Started

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- Installation Commands

- `apt-get install python3`
- `pip3 install Frida`
- Download platform specific (x86, x64, ARM) Frida Server & Agents
  - <https://github.com/frida/frida/releases>
- Transfer frida-server binary to /data/local/tmp using adb
  - `adb push frida-server /data/local/tmp`
  - `adb shell; su`
  - `cd /data/local/tmp; chmod +x frida-server`
  - `./frida-server &`

# Frida Command line Tools

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- **Common Options:**

1. `-D ID, --device=ID` connect to device with the given ID
2. `-U, --usb` connect to USB device
3. `-R, --remote` connect to remote frida-server
4. `-H HOST, --host=HOST` connect to remote frida-server on HOST
5. `-f FILE, --file=FILE` spawn **FILE**
6. `-n NAME, --attach-name=NAME`

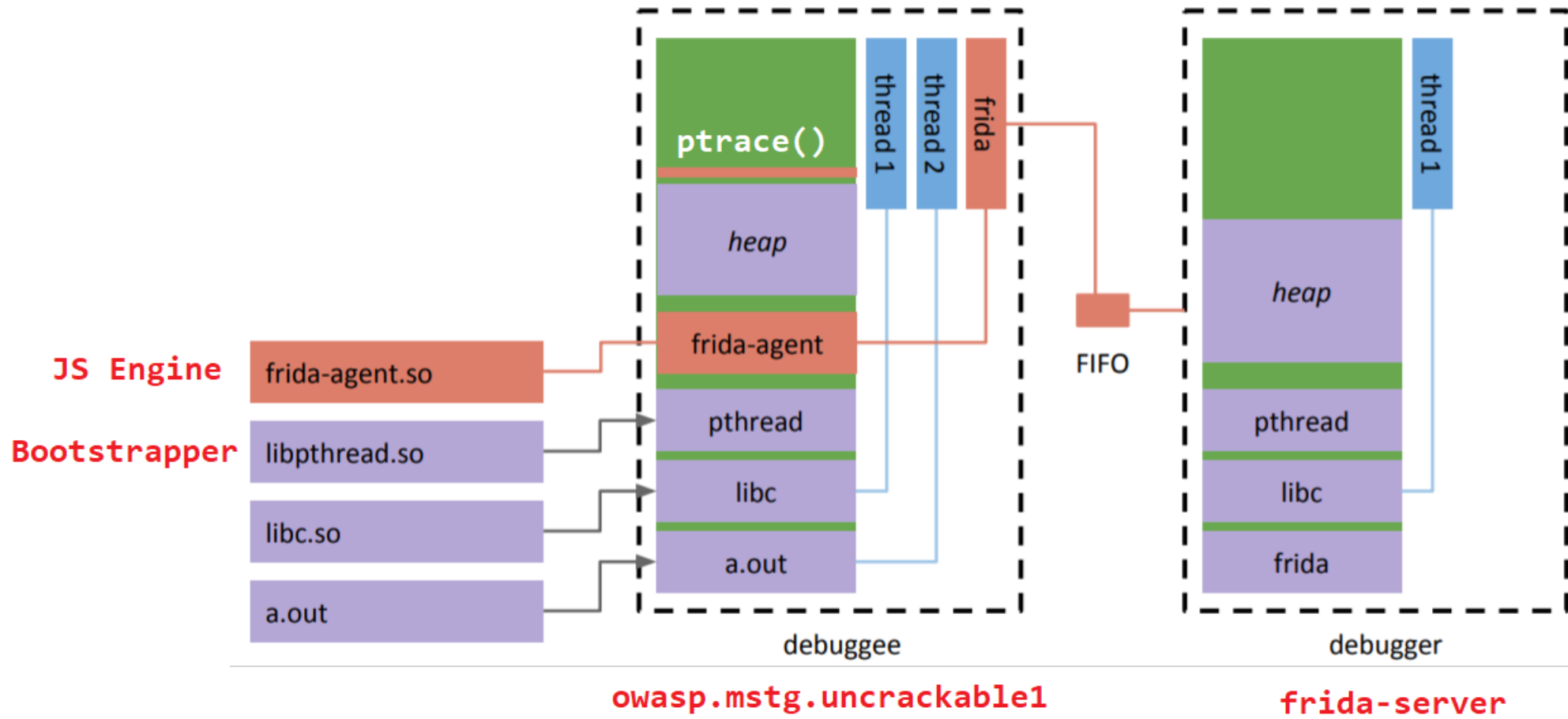
- **frida-ps**: List all running and installed applications on the mobile device.
- **frida-ls-devices**: Shows the list of attached devices.
- **frida-kill**: Kill the process running on the device by providing process name or process id.
- **frida-discover**: Tool for discovering internal functions in the program.
- **frida-trace**: Useful for tracing native function calls. This won't work for high-level function calls such as `loadLibrary()` from `java.lang.System` class in java.

# Frida Internals

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- Hijack remote thread - `ptrace()`
- Allocating memory for Bootstrapper: `frida_resolve_library_function` - `mmap()`
- Load `libpthread.so` - `dlopen()`
- Create new thread - `thread_create()` - executing `libpthread.so`
- Notify debugger
  - Load `frida-agent.so` `dlopen()` in process memory
  - Locate entry point of `frida-agent`
- Resume hijacked thread execution
  - Execute entry point of `frida-agent`
- Resume execution

# Frida Internals



# Frida Internals

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```
SD-DM-C02TR049HTD6 3 ~/Desktop/fridatalk:
[5543] ○ frida-ps -U -a -i|grep -i owasp
1939  Uncrackable1                                owasp.mstg.uncrackable1
SD-DM-C02TR049HTD6 3 ~/Desktop/fridatalk:
[5544] ○ adb shell cat /proc/1939/maps|grep -i frida
d0226000-d03a9000 r-xp 00000000 08:13 627094          /data/local/tmp/re.frida.server/frida-agent-32.so
d03a9000-d03aa000 rwxp 00183000 08:13 627094          /data/local/tmp/re.frida.server/frida-agent-32.so
d03aa000-d16d0000 r-xp 00184000 08:13 627094          /data/local/tmp/re.frida.server/frida-agent-32.so
d16d1000-d1718000 r--p 014aa000 08:13 627094          /data/local/tmp/re.frida.server/frida-agent-32.so
d1718000-d1760000 rw-p 014f1000 08:13 627094          /data/local/tmp/re.frida.server/frida-agent-32.so
```

# Operation Modes

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- Injected
- Embedded
  - Interaction types
    - listen
    - script
    - script-directory
- Preloaded (**LD\_PRELOAD**)

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# 03

## Frida JavaScript APIs

DEMO



# RPC

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```
1. import frida
2.
3. # Frida-python Api documentation can be found at ;)
4. # https://github.com/frida/frida-python/blob/master/frida/__init__.py
5.
6. rpc_hello = """
7. rpc.exports = {
8.     helloWorld: function () {
9.         return "Hello World";
10.    },
11. };
12. """
13.
14. device = frida.get_usb_device(timeout=1);
15. pid = device.spawn("owasp.mstg.uncrackable1")
16. session = device.attach(pid)
17. script = session.create_script(rpc_hello)
18. script.load()
19. api = script.exports
20. print(api.hello_world());
```

# Java

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- **Java.Perform(fn)**: **fn** will execute after the application class loader is initialized.
- **Java.PerformNow(fn)**: Very useful for early instrumentation i.e. hooking the implementation of system classes and functions.
- **Java.use(className)**: Get wrapper for **className** which can be initialized by calling **\$new()** on it.
- **Java.enumerateLoadedClasses(callback)**: Enumerate all the classes loaded and execute callback functions on each of them.
- **Java.enumerateLoadedClassesSync()**: Similar to **enumerateLoadedClasses** but returns an array of all of the loaded classes
- **Java.scheduleOnMainThread(fn)**: Run **fn** on main thread, useful for tinkering around the objects that must execute in the main thread. Hint: UI
- **Java.choose (classname, callbacks)**: Search for initialized instances of **classname** and execute the functions defined in the **callbacks**.
- **Java.array(dataType, [])**: useful when dealing with java arrays.

# 04

## Frida + Java Reflection API

# Enumerating Class Methods

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```
1. Java.perform(function(){
2.   Java.enumerateLoadedClasses({
3.     onMatch: function(className){
4.       try{
5.         var _class = Java.use(className);
6.         if(className.includes("rootinspector")){
7.           var methods = _class.class.getDeclaredMethods();
8.           methods.map(function(methodName){
9.             if(methodName.toString().includes("native")){
10.              console.log(methodName);
11.            }
12.          });
13.        }
14.      }
15.      catch(err){}
16.    },
17.    onComplete:function(){}
18.  });
19. });
```

# Defining Method Implementation

---

```
1. Java.perform(function(){
2.     var _rootClass = Java.use("com.devadvance.rootinspector.Root");
3.     var _checkRootMethod0 = _rootClass.checkRootMethod0
4.     _checkRootMethod0.implementation = function()
5.     {
6.         return false;
7.
8.     }
9. });
```

# Method Overloading

---

```
1. Java.performNow(function(){
2.
3.   var _alertDialog = Java.use("android.app.AlertDialog");
4.   _alertDialog.setMessage.overload("java.lang.CharSequence").implementation = function(message){
5.     console.error(message.toString());
6.     return _alertDialog.setMessage.overload("java.lang.CharSequence").apply(this, arguments);
7.   }
8. });
```

**setMessage(int messageId)**

Set the message to display using the given resource id.

**setMessage(CharSequence message)**

Set the message to display.

# Hooking Class Constructors

---

```
1. Java.perform(function () {  
2.     var mainactivity = Java.use("com.pragyan.circle.a");  
3.     mainactivity.$init.overloads[0].implementation = function(a,b,c,d,e) {  
4.         console.log(d);  
5.         return mainactivity.$init.overloads[0].apply(this,arguments);  
6.     };  
7.  
8.     send("Hooks installed.");  
9. });
```

# Calling Pre-initialized Class Instances

---

```
1. Java.perform(function () {
2.     var _javaString = Java.use("java.lang.String");
3.     var _hexValue = _javaString.$new("65544231587a52794d3138316458417a636c396d4e445
   53343673d3d");
4.     Java.choose("com.pragyan.circle.Main",{
5.         onMatch: function(instance){
6.             var flag = instance.a(_hexValue);
7.             console.log(flag);
8.         },
9.         onComplete: function(){}
10.    });
11. });
```



# Making sense out of [Object ----]

---

- Java Reflection API(s)

```
1. Java.cast(obj.getClass(), Java.use("java.lang.Class")).getDeclaredFields();
```

- Iterating over returned [Object Object] array.

```
1. function getObjectDetails(obj){  
2.   for (var k in obj){  
3.     console.log(obj[k]);  
4.   }  
5.   console.log("done");  
6. }
```

# Interceptor

---

```
1. Java.perform(function(){
2.   var checkfopen = Module.findExportByName("libnative2.so", "Java_com_devadvance_rootins
   pector_Root_checkfopen");
3.   if(checkfopen){
4.     console.log("checkfopen is at: "+checkfopen)
5.     Interceptor.attach(checkfopen,{
6.       onEnter: function(args){
7.         //casting jstring object to String
8.         console.log(Java.cast(ptr(args[2]), Java.use("java.lang.String")));
9.         console.log("checkfopen called");
10.        },
11.        onLeave: function(retval){
12.          // returning false for the check
13.          retval.replace(ptr(0));
14.        }
15.      });
16.    }
17.  });
```

# 05

## Some Use Cases

# Root Detection Bypass

---

```
1. Java.performNow(function(){  
2.  
3.   var _system = Java.use("java.lang.System");  
4.   _system.exit.implementation = function(){  
5.     console.log("Exit called");  
6.   }  
7.  
8. });
```

# SQL Cipher – Find and Decrypt

---

```
1. Java.choose("net.sqlcipher.database.SQLiteDatabase",{
2.   onMatch: function(ins){
3.     var path_parts = ins.getPath().split("/");
4.     var db_name = path_parts[(path_parts.length - 1)].split(".")[0]
5.     console.log("DB Name: "+ db_name)
6.     var rnd_db_name = db_name + "_" + random_name(5);
7.     var sql1 = String.$new("ATTACH DATABASE '/data/user/0/com.test.production/databases/'+rnd
   _db_name+".sql.plaintext' as "+rnd_db_name+" KEY '";");
8.     var sql2 = String.$new("SELECT sqlcipher_export('"+rnd_db_name+"');");
9.     var sql3 = String.$new("DETACH DATABASE "+rnd_db_name);
10.     ins.rawQuerySQL(sql1);
11.     ins.rawQuerySQL(sql2);
12.     ins.rawQuerySQL(sql3);
13.     console.log("Found SqlCipherDatabaseProvider instance");
14.   },
15.   onComplete: function(ins){}
16. });
```

# Tracing arbitrary Java methods

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DEMO

# 06

## Frameworks Built Over Frida

# Awesome Frida Frameworks

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- Appmon (<https://github.com/dpnishant/appmon>)
- House (<https://github.com/nccgroup/house>)
- Objection (<https://github.com/sensepost/objection>)



# References

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- <https://www.frida.re>
- <https://github.com/frida/frida-core/blob/dd69ad9be80eda6e172d16d924c3db3080f6e40c/src/linux/frida-helper-backend-glue.c#L393>
- <https://github.com/dweinstein/awesome-frida>
- <https://github.com/sahildhar/mlibinjector>
- <https://docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/technotes/guides/reflection/index.html>
- <https://codeshare.frida.re/@pcipolloni/universal-android-ssl-pinning-bypass-with-frida/>
- <https://developer.android.com/reference/android/app/AlertDialog.Builder>

# Questions ?

Thank you 😊