

Question - 3:

Given Context free grammar is

$$S \rightarrow XaX$$

$$X \rightarrow aX \mid bX \mid \Lambda$$

a) Given Context Free Grammar (CFG) is unambiguous because it has only one parse tree for given grammar

For example:

b) (i) "aa"

$$S \rightarrow XaX \quad (S \rightarrow XaX)$$

$$\rightarrow aXaX \quad (X \rightarrow aX)$$

$$\rightarrow aaX \quad (X \rightarrow \Lambda)$$

$$\rightarrow aa \quad (X \rightarrow \Lambda)$$

(ii) "aabb"

$$S \rightarrow XaX \quad (S \rightarrow XaX)$$

$$\rightarrow aXaX \quad (X \rightarrow aX)$$

$$\rightarrow aaXaX \quad (X \rightarrow aX)$$

$$\rightarrow aabXaX \quad (X \rightarrow bX)$$

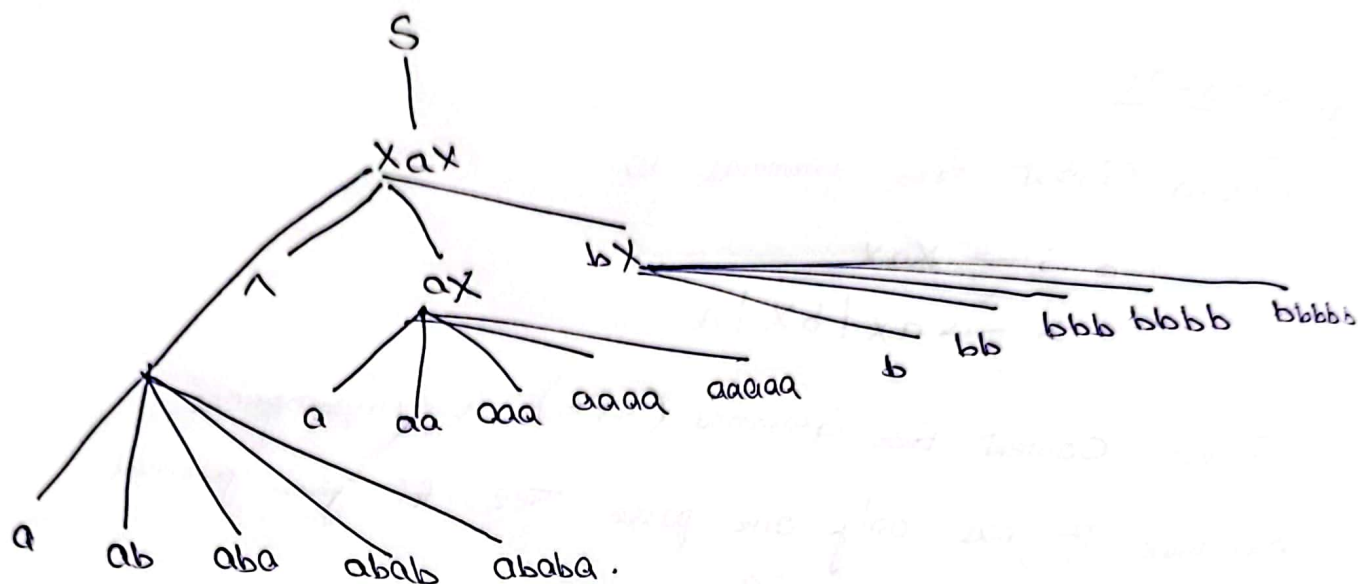
$$\rightarrow aabbXaX \quad (X \rightarrow bX)$$

$$\rightarrow aabbax \quad (X \rightarrow \Lambda)$$

$$\rightarrow aabba \quad (X \rightarrow \Lambda)$$

There is only one way to derive them using given grammar so it is not ambiguous.

c) Total Language Tree is



The given grammar is unambiguous.