CreatingToyData

November 20, 2016

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In [1]: import pandas as pd
In [5]: # key is column name and value is series of values
       df = pd.DataFrame({'id': [100, 101, 102], 'color': ['red', 'blue', 'red']]
In [6]: df
Out[6]:
          id color
       a 100
              red
       b 101 blue
       c 102 red
In [8]: pd.DataFrame([[100, 'red'], [101, 'blue'], [102, 'red']], columns = ['id', '
Out[8]: id color
       0 100 red
       1 101 blue
       2 102 red
In [9]: import numpy as np
In [10]: arr = np.random.rand(4, 2)
In [11]: arr # 4 x 2 numpy array between 0 and 1
Out[11]: array([[ 0.31922229, 0.38354227],
               [0.22673472, 0.19127405],
               [0.55112153, 0.35564095],
               [ 0.11184216, 0.41846052]])
In [12]: pd.DataFrame(arr)
Out [12]:
        0 0.319222 0.383542
        1 0.226735 0.191274
        2 0.551122 0.355641
        3 0.111842 0.418461
In [13]: pd.DataFrame(arr, columns = ['one', 'two'])
```

```
Out [13]:
                 one
                           two
         0 0.319222 0.383542
         1 0.226735 0.191274
         2 0.551122 0.355641
         3 0.111842 0.418461
In [14]: pd.DataFrame({'student': np.arange(100, 110, 1), 'test': np.random.randint
         # create bigger dataset using randint and range
         # arange like range => inclusive, exclusive, step
         # randint => start, stop, total number of numbers you want
Out [14]:
           student test
         0
                100
                       78
                       87
         1
                101
         2
                102
                       86
         3
                103
                      92
         4
                      95
                104
         5
               105
                      72
         6
                106
                      92
         7
                107
                      62
                108
                       69
         8
         9
                109
                       62
In [15]: pd.DataFrame({'student': np.arange(100, 110, 1), 'test': np.random.randint
Out[15]:
                  test
         student
         100
                    66
                    99
         101
         102
                    98
         103
                    69
         104
                    70
         105
                    69
         106
                    92
         107
                    77
         108
                    79
         109
                    88
In [20]: s = pd.Series(['round', 'square', 'potato'], index=['c','b', 'a'], name='s
         S
Out[20]: c
              round
         b
              square
             potato
         Name: shape, dtype: object
In [21]: pd.concat([df, s], axis = 1) # concat side by side => axis = 1 vs rows co
Out[21]:
           id color shape
         a 100 red potato
```

```
b 101 blue square
c 102 red round
```

In []: