

Exercise 12

```
-- Define Map
-- type of treeMap :: (a -> b) -> Tree a -> Tree b
treeMap :: (a -> b) -> Tree a -> Tree b
treeMap f Empty = Empty
treeMap f (Node l v r) =
    Node (treeMap f l) (f v) (treeMap f r)

-- Map with fold
-- type of treeFoldr :: (a -> b -> b) -> b -> Tree a -> b
treeFoldr f acc Empty = acc
treeFoldr f acc (Node l v r) =
    let acc' = treeFoldr f acc l
        acc'' = treeFoldr f acc' r
    in f v acc''

-- find height
height Empty = 0
height (Node l _ r) =
    max (height l) (height r) + 1

-- define isBST (copy from the slide)
-- type of isBST :: Ord a => Tree a -> Bool
isBST t = fst .
    foldl lt (True, Nothing) $
        inorder t
    where
        lt (False, _) _ = (False, Nothing)
        lt (True, Nothing) x = (True, Just x)
        lt (True, Just b) x = (b <= x, Just x)
```