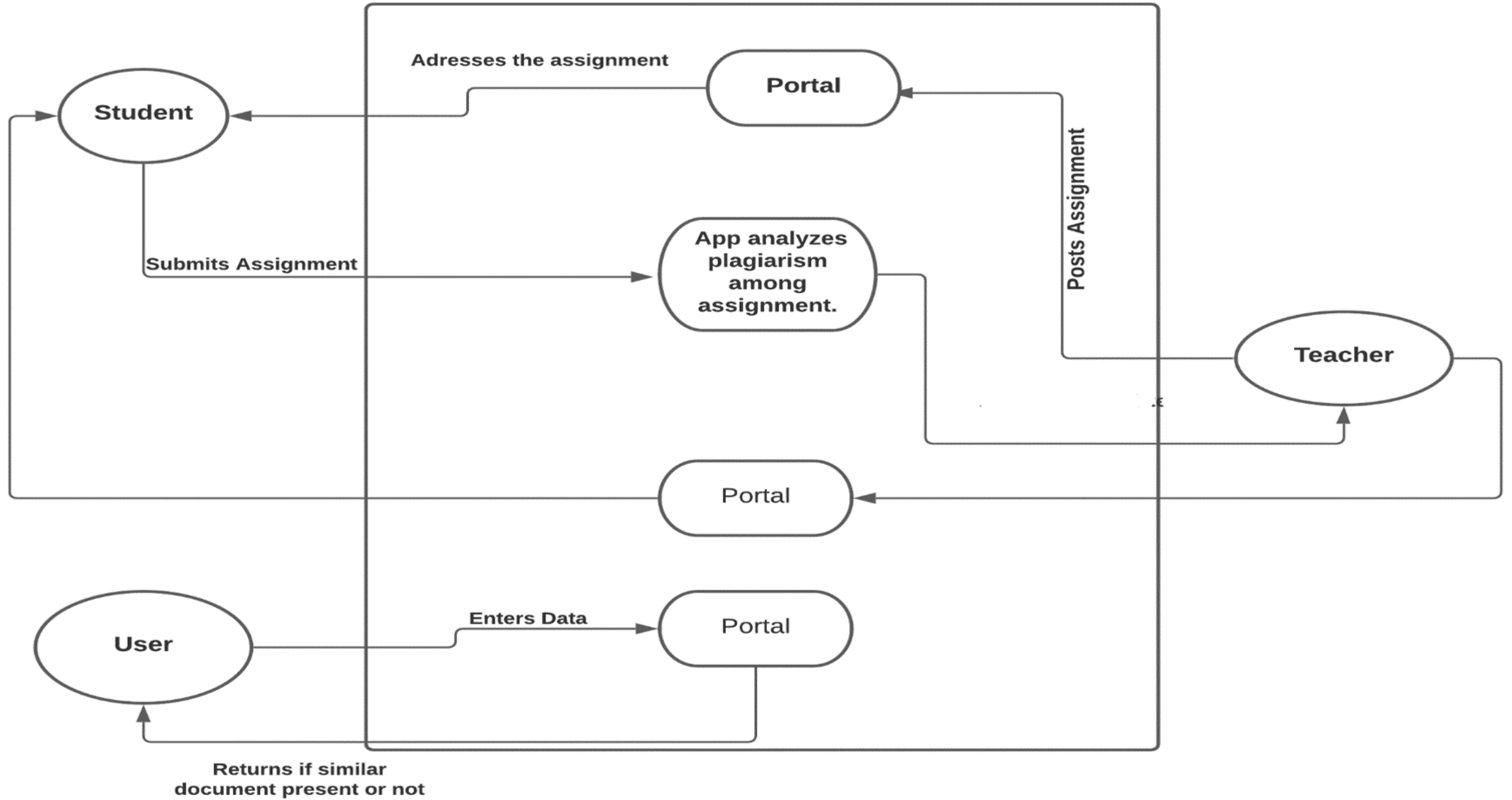


Web Application



Level 0

