### AIRBNB ACCOMODATION

**CIS 8010: Process Innovation** 

Group 6

### **Project Milestone 1**



- Anitta Varghese
- Md Kamruzzaman Kamrul
- Ritesh Sengar
- Bach Hong



Selecting Our Project Focus

- **Airbnb:** Pioneering the Home-Sharing Economy
- Market Position: Dominant yet with untapped potential
- Objective: Enhancing Customer Experience
- **Growth Opportunity:** Identifying and leveraging areas for improvement



# Airbnb Overview and the service provider

- **Service**: Online marketplace for lodging, primarily homestays for vacation rentals.
- **Provider**: Airbnb, Inc. Facilitates connections between hosts and guests via their platform.
- Operation: Users list, discover, and book accommodations globally.
- Accessibility: Available through website and mobile app interfaces.
- **Customization**: Offers personalized searches based on location, price, and amenities.





### Airbnb Customer Profile

- **Demographic**: Millennials to young families with a passion for travel.
- **Preferences**: Unique, cost-effective accommodations with local flair.
- **Behavior**: Prioritizes authentic experiences and cultural connections.
- **Booking Habits**: Uses digital platforms for diverse lodging choices.
- Travel Style: Adventurous, culturally immersive, and economical.

## Customer demand/Sales trends & Competitive Landscape

- **Industry Shift**: Increasing preference for individualized and localized travel accommodations.
- **Consumer Trend**: Move away from standardized hotels to varied, immersive lodging experiences.
- **Data Insight**: Significant consumer pivot towards personalization in accommodation choices.
- **Growth Figures**: Recent statistics highlight a surge in the demand for diverse, non-standardized travel stays.
- Validation: Industry growth data corroborates the move towards more authentic travel experiences.



#### Airbnb

- **1.Unique Listings**: Specializes in unique, often unconventional accommodations like treehouses, lofts, and beachfront properties.
- **2.Global Community**: Strong emphasis on building a community hosts often interact personally with guests, creating a more immersive experience.
- **3.Local Experiences**: Provides opportunities for guests to engage in local culture and activities, enhancing the travel experience.
- **4.Flexible Pricing**: Offers a wide range of pricing options, often more budget-friendly and varied than traditional hotels.
- **5.Personalization**: Platform algorithms tailor searches to guest preferences, leading to more personalized lodging choices.

#### Other Alternatives (Boutique Hotels, Expedia, Booking.com)

- **1.Consistent Quality**: Known for standardization in service and quality, ensuring a predictable experience for guests.
- **2.Professional Management**: Often managed by professionals or companies, offering a more formal hospitality experience.
- **3.Limited Local Interaction**: Less emphasis on local culture and personal interaction with hosts.
- **4.Price Range**: Usually have fixed pricing structures, which may be higher and less flexible compared to Airbnb's options.
- 5.Standardized Accommodations: Focus more on traditional hotel rooms and suites, lacking the variety of unique and quirky properties found on Airbnb.

### Competitive Landscape

### Demand Influencers for Airbnb

- **1. Competitive Pricing**: Attractive rates compared to traditional accommodation options.
- **2. Distinctive Properties**: Unique and diverse lodgings enhance appeal.
- **3. Global Travel Policies**: Influenced by international travel norms and regulations.
- **4. Economic Conditions**: Disposable income levels dictate travel and accommodation choices.
- **5. Technological Innovation**: Advanced booking and search features improve user experience.
- **6.** Environmental Sustainability: Growing preference for eco-friendly travel options.
- 7. Work-Travel Lifestyle: The rise of remote work and digital nomad trends shape accommodation needs.



## 1.a) Customers Job to be Done, Success Outcomes & Job Context for Customer Group

#### 1) Customer's Job-to-be-Done

Book a place to stay when away from home, seeking a personalized and convenient experience through customizable search, booking, and check-in options.

#### 2) Success Outcomes

#### 2.1 Functional Outcomes:

- □ Accommodation Suitability: Right features (bedrooms, amenities), location, cleanliness.
- ☐ **Security and Safety:** Ensuring both physical safety and data security.
- □ **Value for Money:** Optimal balance of price and quality.

#### 2.2 Emotional Outcomes

- **Comfort and Enjoyment:** Reliable, satisfying stay with trustworthy host relationships.
- **Authenticity and Uniqueness**: Seeking an authentic and unique travel experience.

#### 2.3 Social Outcomes

- Positive Reviews and Recommendations: Contributing to the community through feedback.
- **Social Connectivity**: Engaging with hosts and local communities for a richer experience.

#### 3) Job Purpose

- **Travel Purpose**: Varying needs for business, leisure, family trips, or special events.
- **Budget Considerations**: Choices influenced by specific budget constraints.
- Cultural Sensitivity: Importance of respecting local cultures and norms in accommodation choices.



## 1.b) Progress Map of Customer Journey

**Discovery:** Learn about accommodation options.

Sources: online browsing, social media, recommendations.



Search and Selection:

Filter rental options by location, date, price, amenities.

Criteria: location, date, price, amenities



**Evaluation:** Read descriptions, reviews and compare listings.

Activities: checking reviews, comparing prices and amenities



**Booking:** Select a listing and complete the booking process.

Steps: filling out details, making payment.



**Post-Stay:** Leave, provide feedback, and review the experience.

**Steps:** checking out, writing a review, sharing experiences.



#### Arrival and Stay:

Check-in, use amenities, and communicate with the host.

**Activities:** checking in, enjoying amenities, communicating.



#### Preparation:

Communicate with the host and make travel arrangements.

Tasks: packing, planning, contacting the host.





## 1.c) Airbnb Customer Experience: Key Phases

Search & Filter: Select destination, dates, and use filters for tailored results.

Explore Listings: Examine listings with photos, descriptions, and reviews. Message
Host:
Engage with
hosts for
inquiries,
enhancing
communicati

on.

Make Reservation: Confirm dates, review house rules, and enter payment details. Prepare for Arrival:
Receive confirmation and essential details for effective planning.

Enjoy the Stay: Follow check-in instructions and explore local recommenda tions. Provide
Feedback:
Contribute
reviews to
assist future
travelers and
offer
feedback.

- Sources of Information:
  - o Online reviews on Airbnb site
  - o Community platforms like Quora

### 1.d) Moments of Struggle (MoS) in Customer Journey



#### 1. Calendar Synchronization Issues

Customer Words: "I thought the place was available, but after trying to book, I found out it was already taken because the host's calendar wasn't updated."

Related Job Step: Search and Selection

**MoS Impact**: Leads to frustration and time wasted in re-searching for accommodations.

#### 2. Pricing Discrepancies

**Customer Words**: "The final price was much higher than expected due to added fees not shown upfront."

Related Job Step: Booking

**MoS Impact**: Creates confusion and mistrust, potentially leading to booking abandonment.

#### 3. Verification Requirements

Customer Words: "The process of verifying my identity was cumbersome and took longer than expected, delaying my booking."

Related Job Step: Account Setup/Verification

**MoS Impact**: Inconvenience and potential deterrence for first-time users.

#### 4. Lack of Instant Booking

**Customer Words**: "I needed a place quickly, but the host took too long to respond, causing uncertainty."

**Related Job Step**: Booking Confirmation **MoS Impact**: Anxiety and potential loss of guests to competitors.

#### 5. Unclear Cancellation Policies

**Customer Words**: "I wasn't sure about the refund I would get if I canceled, the policy was too vague."

**Related Job Step**: Booking Management **MoS Impact**: Adds to hesitancy in finalizing bookings, affecting decision-making.

**Target for VLIFT**: Addressing these Moments of Struggle to improve customer experience, streamline the booking process, and enhance overall satisfaction with Airbnb services.

## 1.e) Customer Value Metrics (CVMs) for Airbnb's MOS

#### 1. Calendar Synchronization Issues

- **CVM**: Accuracy Rate in Calendar Synchronization
- **Estimate**: Achieve > 95% accuracy in Calendar Synchronization.
- **MoS Impact**: Reduces re-searching time and improves booking confidence.

#### 2. Pricing Discrepancies

- **CVM**: Pricing Transparency Index
- **Estimate**: Maintain < 10% variance between listed and final prices.
- **MoS Impact**: Minimizes confusion and increases pricing trust.

#### 3. Verification Requirements

- CVM: Verification Process Efficiency
- **Estimate**: Average verification time < 24 hours.
- **MoS Impact**: Enhances user convenience and accelerates booking process.

#### 4. Lack of Instant Booking

- **CVM**: Instant Booking Response Rate
- **Estimate**: Aim for ≥ 80% of bookings confirmed instantly.
- **MoS Impact**: Reduces uncertainty and improves guest experience.

#### 5. Unclear Cancellation Policies

- **CVM**: Cancellation Policy Clarity Score
- **Estimate**: Strive for > 90% guest clarity and understanding in cancellation policies.
- **MoS Impact**: Decreases booking hesitancy and enhances decision-making.

**Target for VLIFT**: By focusing on these CVMs, Airbnb can better meet customer needs, address unsatisfied job priorities, and significantly enhance the overall service experience.

