

**Ahmedabad  
University**

# **Oriented object detection (OOD)**

**CSE 541 Computer Vision  
End-Semester Presentation  
Group - 3**

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# Problem Statement

- Oriented Object Detection (OOD).
- Investigate OOD models suitable for oriented rectangular bounding box detection.

# Oriented R-CNN for Object Detection Architecture

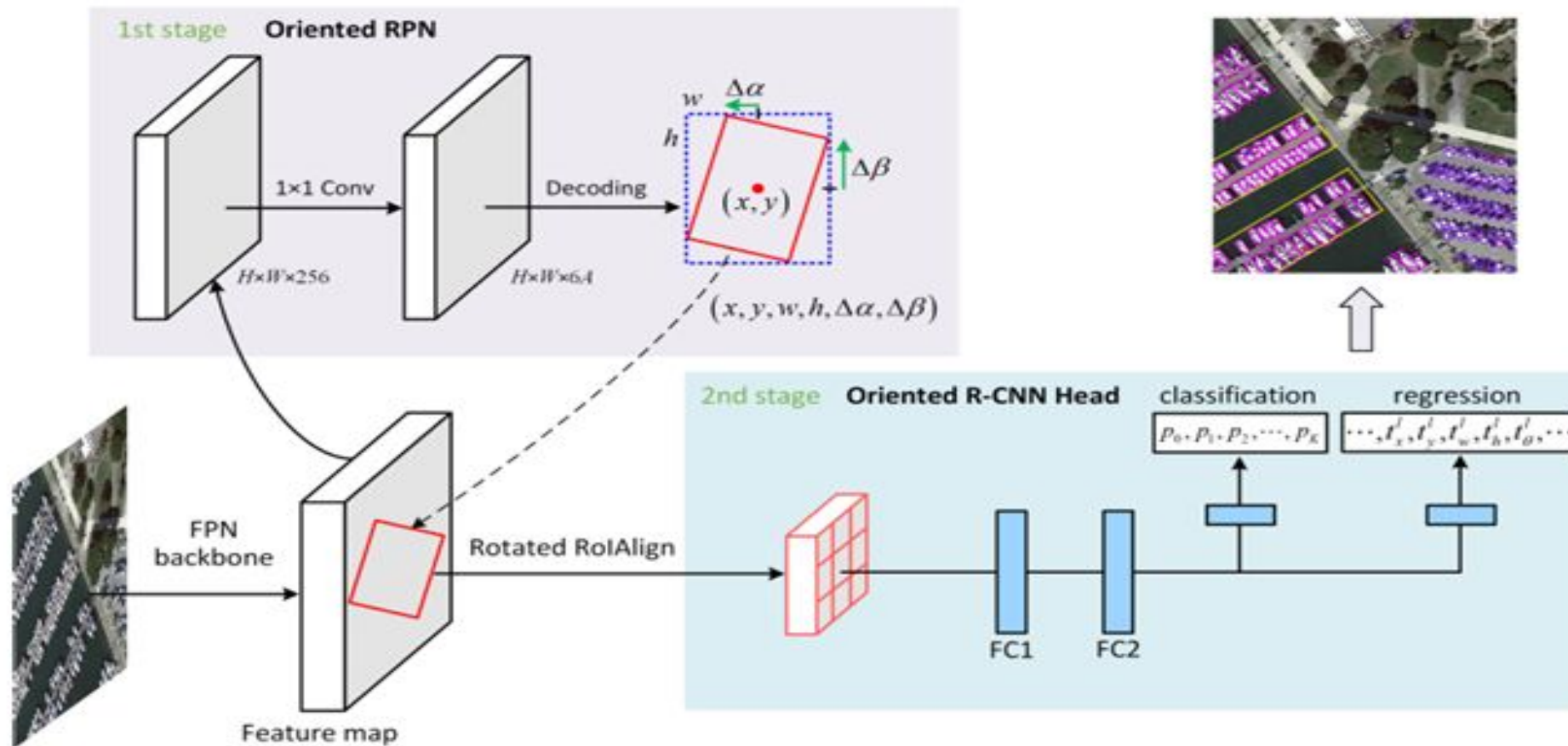


Figure 2: Overall framework of oriented R-CNN, which is a two-stage detector built on FPN. The first stage generates oriented proposals by oriented RPN and the second stage is oriented R-CNN head to classify proposals and refine their spatial locations. For clear illustration, we do not show the FPN as well as the classification branch in oriented RPN.



# Dataset Discussion

- AU Drone Dataset
- The Dataset was divided into 3 categories 9, 10 and 21 each consisting of 3457, 2352, and 6486 images each along with its annotation respectively.
- The Dataset included 8 classes
- We have used 200 images for training, 50 for testing and 20 for validation.

# Dataset Example



Image

1691 931 1691 980 1778 980 1778 931 awning-tricycle 1  
1216 215 1216 240 1260 240 1260 215 motor 1  
904 668 904 715 922 715 922 668 motor 1  
1175 183 1175 208 1216 208 1216 183 motor 1  
1244 306 1244 337 1282 337 1282 306 motor 1  
1323 314 1323 345 1368 345 1368 314 motor 1  
696 672 696 692 744 692 744 672 motor 1  
1126 267 1126 333 1175 333 1175 267 awning-tricycle 1  
999 479 999 515 1067 515 1067 479 awning-tricycle 1  
1392 309 1392 339 1433 339 1433 309 motor 1  
1163 630 1163 694 1210 694 1210 630 awning-tricycle 1  
1200 242 1200 273 1237 273 1237 242 motor 1  
818 409 818 444 884 444 884 409 awning-tricycle 1  
1224 190 1224 214 1267 214 1267 190 motor 1

Annotation of the image

# Methodology

Model Selection: Oriented RCNN.

Model Configuration:

- Set the number of classes in the bounding box head to 8 to match the defined classes.
- Configure training settings such as learning rate, epochs, and evaluation metrics.

Training:

- Train the model using with the specified dataset, model configurations, and training settings.



result





# Results





# Results

result

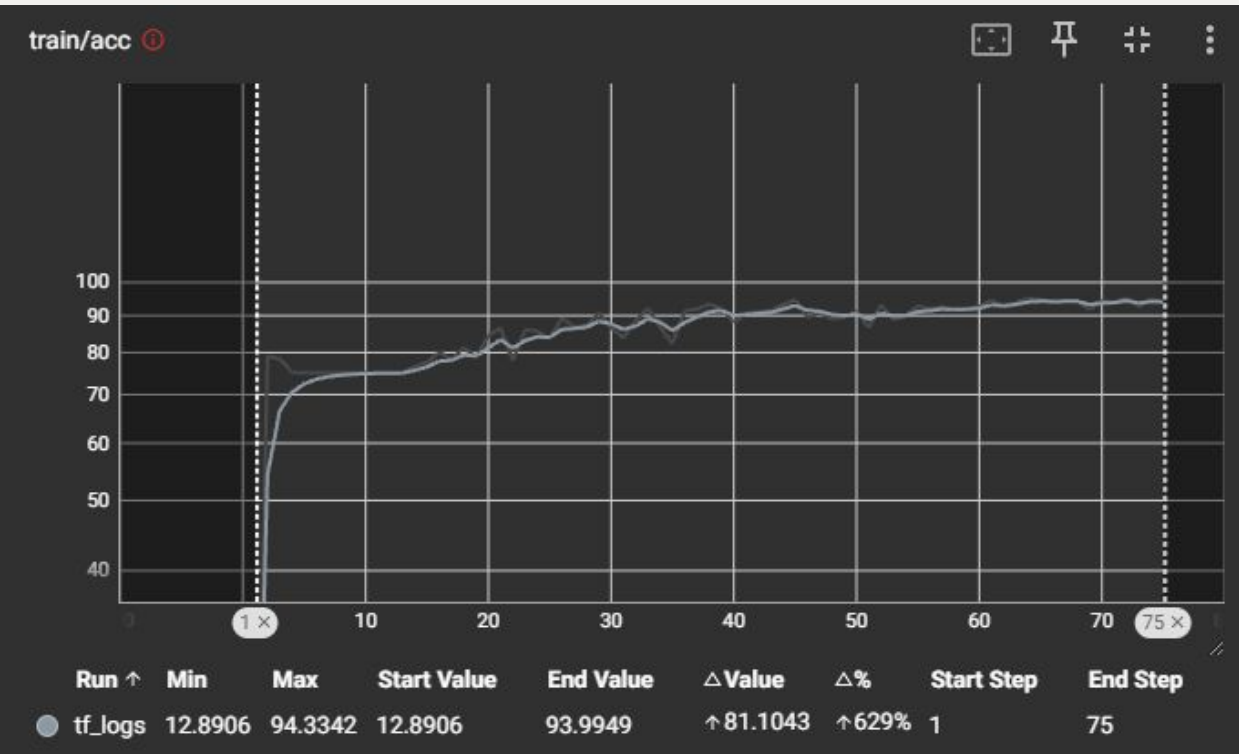


# Results Statistics

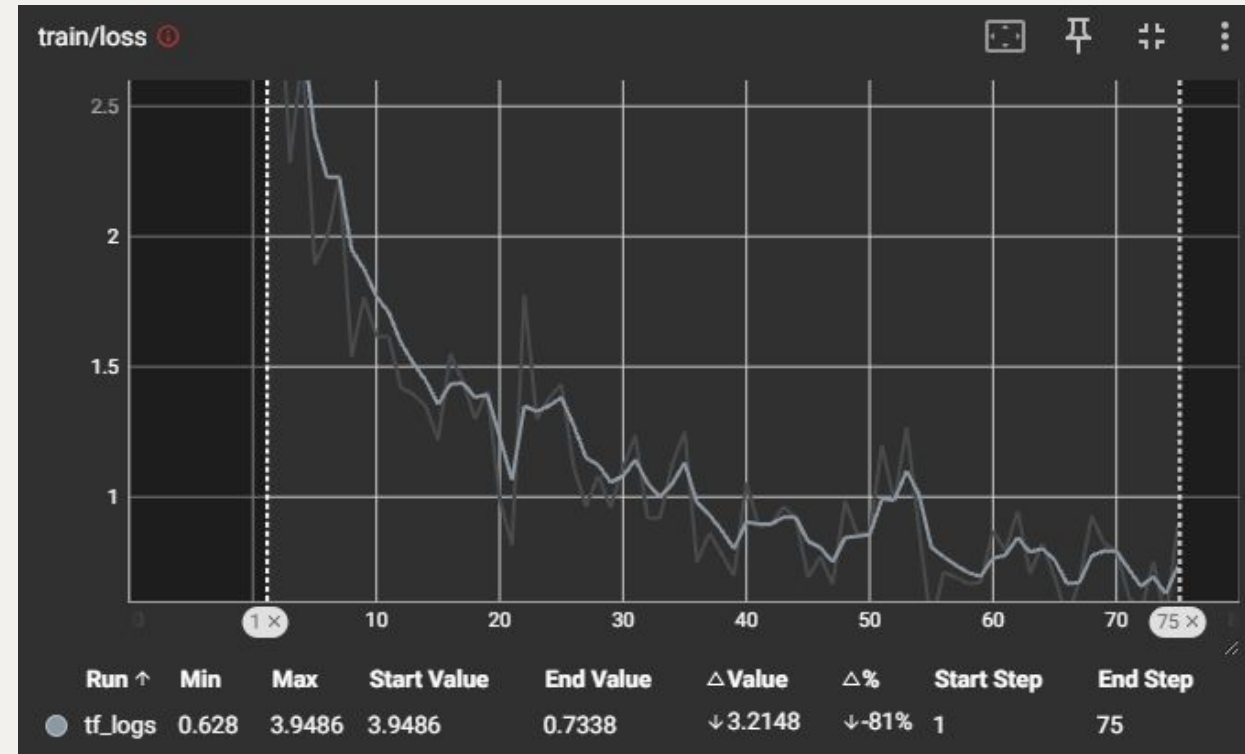
class	gts	dets	recall	ap
awning-tricycle	89	193	0.989	0.832
motor	334	674	0.713	0.643
people	4	0	0.000	0.000
truck	1	0	0.000	0.000
car	177	318	1.000	0.998
bicycle	10	0	0.000	0.000
van	6	0	0.000	0.000
tricycle	4	0	0.000	0.000

**mAP = 0.824**

# Results



Accuracy



Loss



# Future Works

- We are aiming to complete the whole procedure over the complete AU Drone dataset.
- To make the changes in the existing project to make it robust over the real time detection.

# References

- Xie, Z., Zhu, X., Zhang, X., Tan, J., & Huang, Z. (2021). Oriented R-CNN for Object Detection. In Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV) (pp. 7862-7871). Retrieved from [https://openaccess.thecvf.com/content/ICCV2021/papers/Xie\\_Oriented\\_R-CNN\\_for\\_Object\\_Detection\\_ICCV\\_2021\\_paper.pdf](https://openaccess.thecvf.com/content/ICCV2021/papers/Xie_Oriented_R-CNN_for_Object_Detection_ICCV_2021_paper.pdf)
- Thinklab-Sjtu. (n.d.). GitHub - Thinklab-SJTU/CSL\_RetinaNet\_Tensorflow: Code for ECCV 2020 paper: Arbitrary-Oriented Object Detection with Circular Smooth Label. GitHub. [https://github.com/Thinklab-SJTU/CSL\\_RetinaNet\\_Tensorflow](https://github.com/Thinklab-SJTU/CSL_RetinaNet_Tensorflow)
- Open-Mmlab. (n.d.). GitHub - open-mmlab/mmdetection: OpenMMLab Rotated Object Detection Toolbox and Benchmark. GitHub. <https://github.com/open-mmlab/mmdetection>
- Xie, X., Cheng, G., Wang, J., Yao, X., & Han, J. (2021, August 12). Oriented R-CNN for object detection. arXiv.org. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2108.05699>

# Thank You