



MASTER OF SCIENCE  
IN ENGINEERING

UNIVERSITY OF APPLIED SCIENCES WESTERN SWITZERLAND  
MSE - SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

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## Projet d'approfondissement Inphinity

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1 foreword

This project falls within the context of a thesis proposed by Prof. Carlos Peña, YokAi Que, MDPhD and Grégory Resch, PhD entitled *In silico prediction of phagebacteria infection networks as a tool to implement personalized phage therapy* [1].

The official statment of the project is:

By using automated learning methods, explore alternate metodologies for bacteria and phages interaction modelisation on genomic informations or proteins.

## 1.2 phages Vs bacteria

In our modern world a challenging issues has apear concerning conventional antibiotics. In deed, some batceria have developpe resistance to antibiotics. To overcome this people are looking at phage therapy.

Phage therapy is the utilisation of phages, bacteriophage viruses, to threat infectious diseases of bacterial origin. This therapy is known to have only very few and only benign side effets. This last point make phagotherapy, not only useful to avoid antibiotic in case of resistance, but also to avoid their "toxicity".

Briefly, phage therapy was the only threatment solution in the before the 1930's. The apearence of the penicillin in the early 1940's and other modern drugs, releagate phage therapy to the past. But, in the slavic countries, phage therapy continued to be used as a current treatment.

Luckly for us, we don't have to start from nothing in phage therapy. However, we have the necessity to find a way, a methode to validate the phage selection.

[2]

## 2 State of the art

### 2.1 Biology

TODO: genome

### 2.2 Bio-informatic

TODO: sequence alignment

## 3 Methods

### 3.1 Docker

#### 3.1.1 Docker-machine installation

#### 3.1.2 Docker commands

#### 3.1.3 Inphinity, build & run

### 3.2 Phamerator

#### 3.2.1 Installation

**TODO:** install on GUI machine

#### 3.2.2 How it's works

**TODO:** screens + explain

### 3.3 PhamDB

#### 3.3.1 Installation & Run

#### 3.3.2 Utilisation

### 3.4 Database & Dataset

### 3.5 Phamily

#### 3.5.1 Alignment

#### 3.5.2 Phages selection

#### 3.5.3 Data completion

## 4 Results & Analyse

### 4.1 First result

#### 4.1.1 Tree

#### 4.1.2 Hosts

### 4.2 Database

#### 4.2.1 SEA

#### 4.2.2 Phages list integration

## 5 Conclusion

### 5.1 Problems encountered

#### 5.1.1 Phamerator Installation

#### 5.1.2 SEA database

#### 5.1.3 PhamDB Limitation jobs

#### 5.1.4 PhageDB.org

### 5.2 Perspectives

#### 5.2.1 Database population

#### 5.2.2 Resultats validation

#### 5.2.3 Results by host



# Bibliography

- [1] YokAi Que MDPHD, Prof. Carlos Peña PhD, and Grégory Resch PhD. In silico prediction of phagebacteria infection networks as a tool to implement personalized phage therapy.
- [2] Ncbi. A historical overview of bacteriophage therapy as an alternative to antibiotics for the treatment of bacterial pathogens. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3916379/>.

## **7 Annexes**