Adding Authentication and Authorization



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Module overview



Securing the Blazor application

Adding an identity provider

Authenticating in the application

Securing the API calls

Configuring authorization

Securing the Blazor Application





Securing the Blazor Application

Users will need to authenticate

Authentication: who you are Authorization: what you can do

API will need to verify that call is allowed





Security Alert!

Since it's all client-side, users can bypass any checks we build in!

We'll need to validate on the server!



Building Blocks for Authentication



Nuget package:

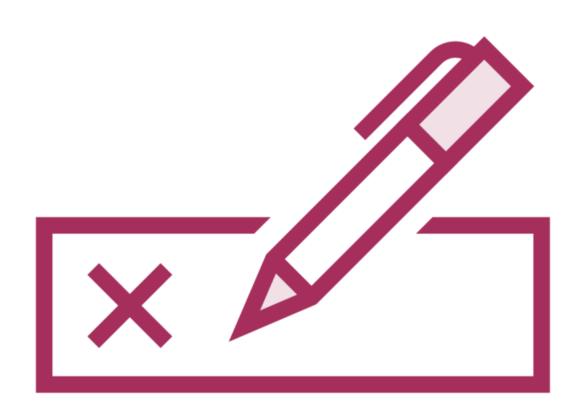
Microsoft.AspNetCore.Components.WebAssembly.Authentication



AuthenticationStateProvider service



CascadingAuthenticationState



Authentication via OIDC

- Supported via
 Microsoft.AspNetCore.Components.
 WebAssembly.Authentication package
- Defaults to Duende Identity Server
- Support for other OpenID Providers

Building Blocks for Authorization

Can be combined AuthorizeView [Authorize] with roles





There's more to learn!

We will be covering a practical approach to securing our application,



Adding an Identity Provider





Introducing an Identity Provider

Creating your own security system is not a good idea!

Identity Providers take away the need

Offer authentication and API access checks





Common Identity Providers

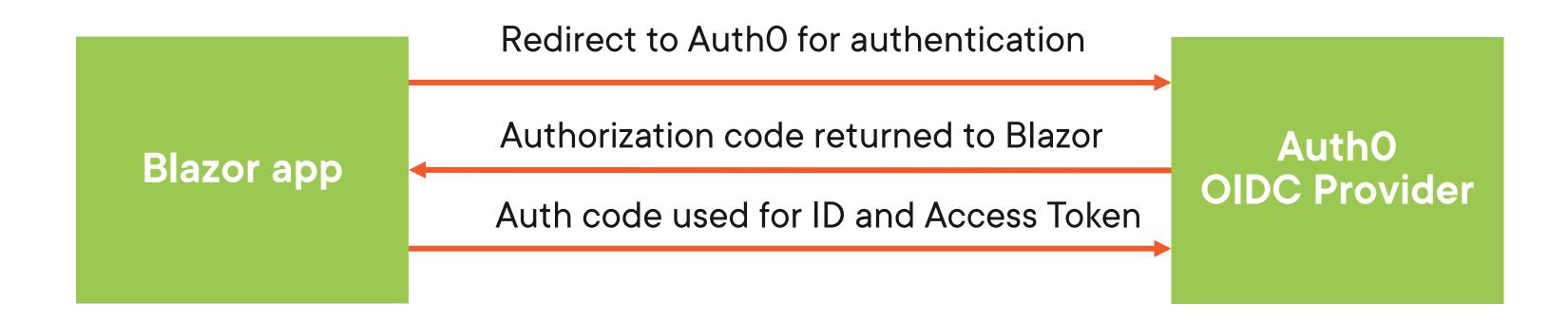
- IdentityServer (Duende)
- Okta
- AuthO
- Azure Active Directory



Using AuthO

- Will handle login and registration
- Users are forwarded to AuthO
- Returns to app once complete
- For Blazor, we use the PKCE flow
- Free up to 7000 users

Using AuthO



Demo



Creating the AuthO account

Registering our application with AuthO



Authenticating in the Application

Adding Authentication Support with AuthO



Add appsettings.json with AuthO values



NuGet package & script reference



Configuration changes (AddOidcAuthentication())

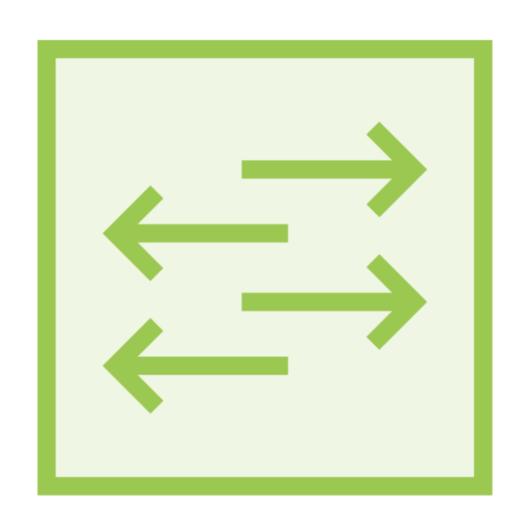


CascadingAuthenticationState and AuthorizeRouteView (App.razor)



Components: Authentication.razor and AuthenticationStatus.razor

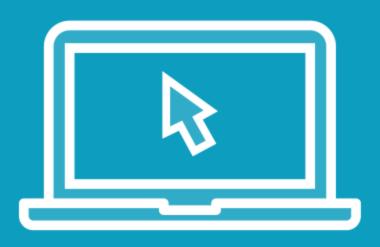




Default behaviors

- Redirect to /authentication/login
 - [Authorize] attribute
- /authentication/login-callback
- Authentication response processing

Demo



Adding authentication with AuthO

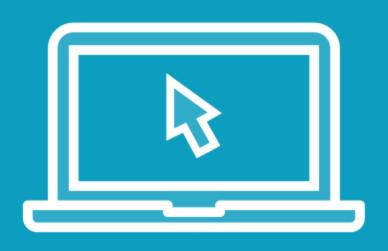
Configuring Authorization

Adding Authorization

[Authorize] AuthorizeView component



Demo

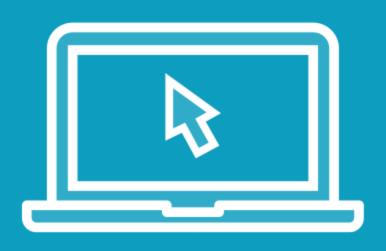


Using the [Authorize] attribute

Adding the AuthorizeView component

Securing the API Calls

Demo



Registering the API with AuthO
Securing the API endpoints
Making authenticated API calls

Summary



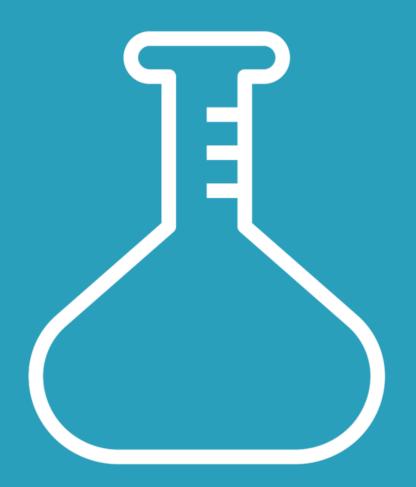
Blazor favors use of OIDC

Authentication library helps greatly

AuthO is a common provider for use with Blazor

API needs to be secured too





Up next:

Testing components

