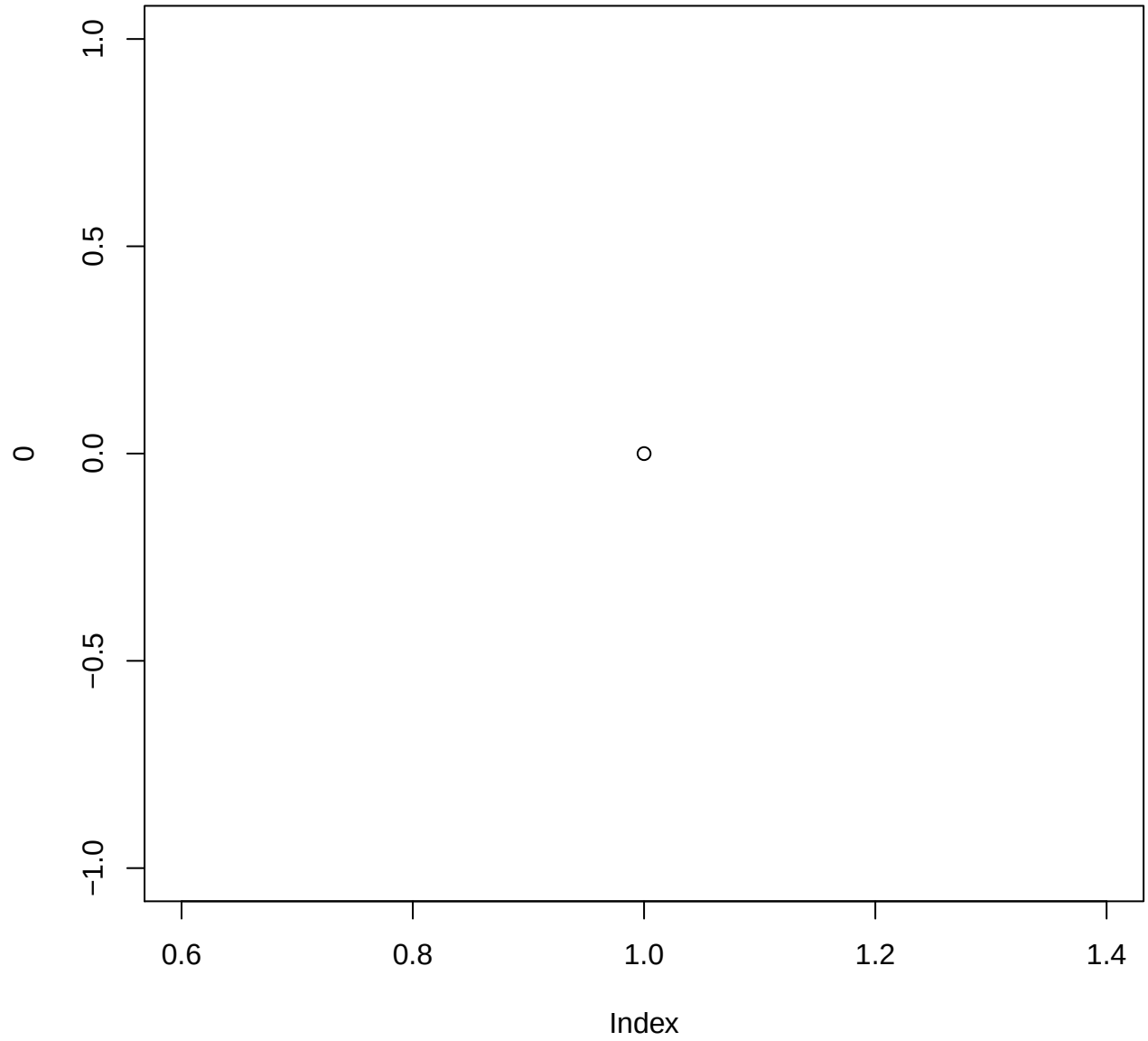
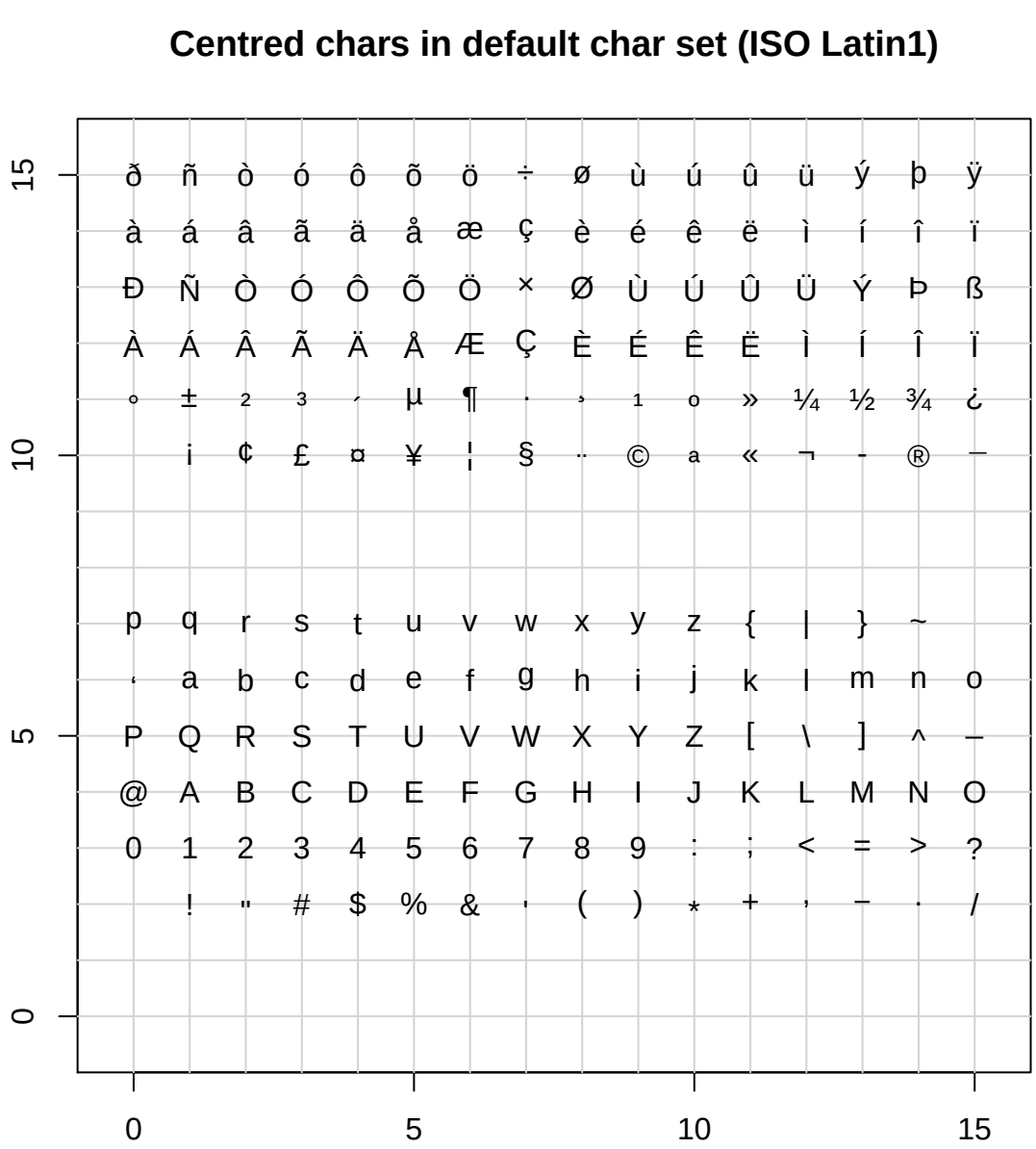
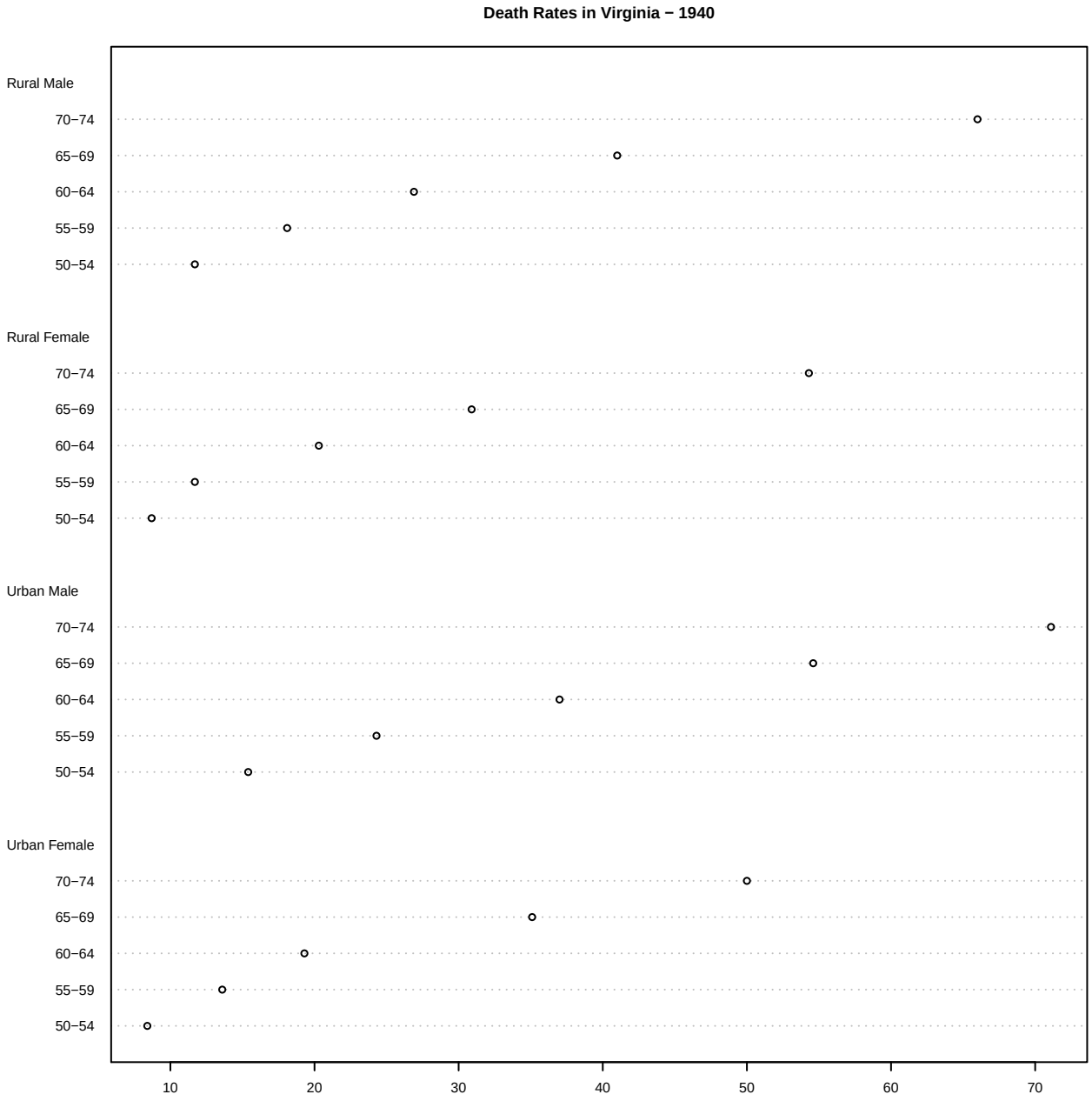
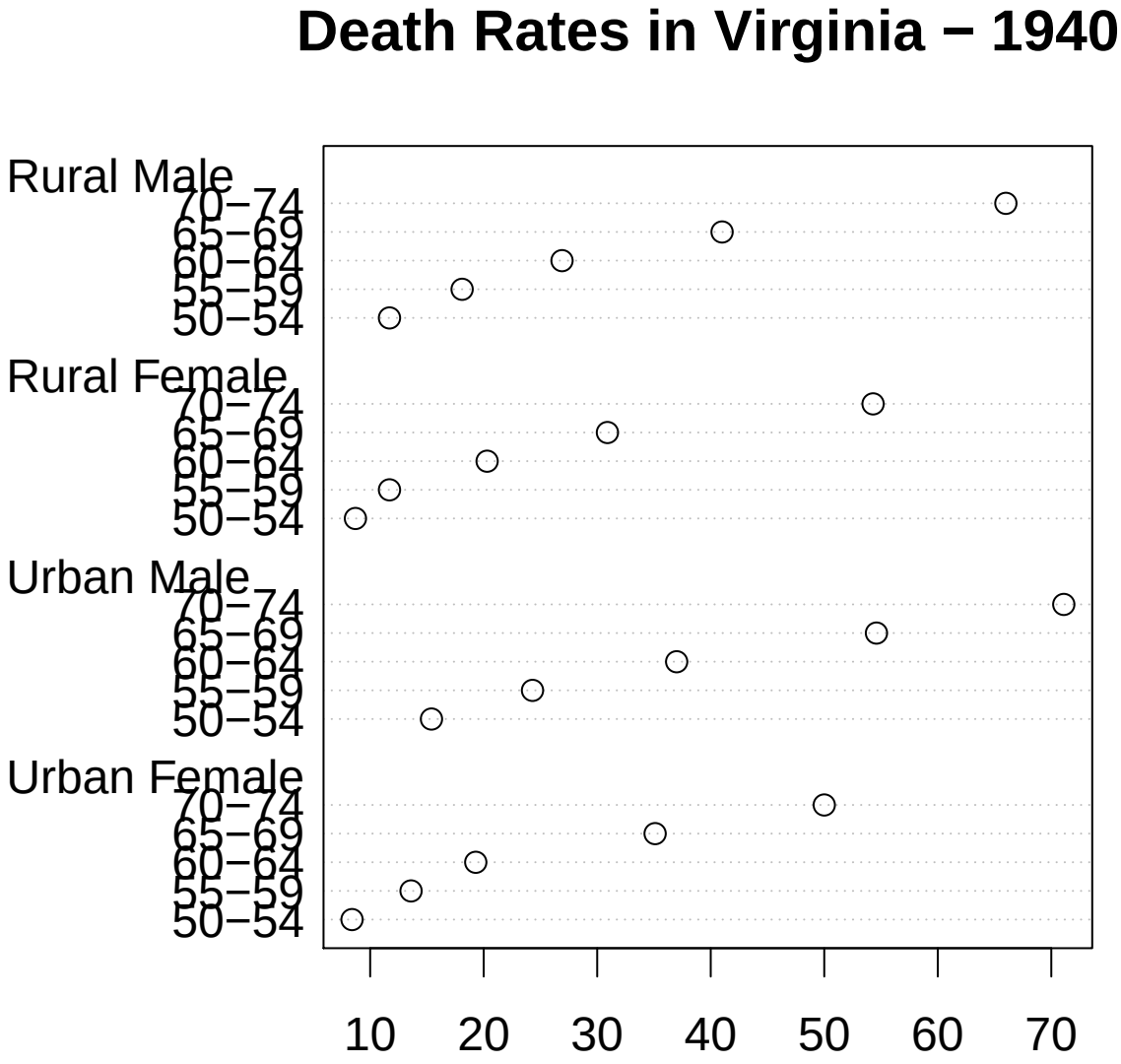
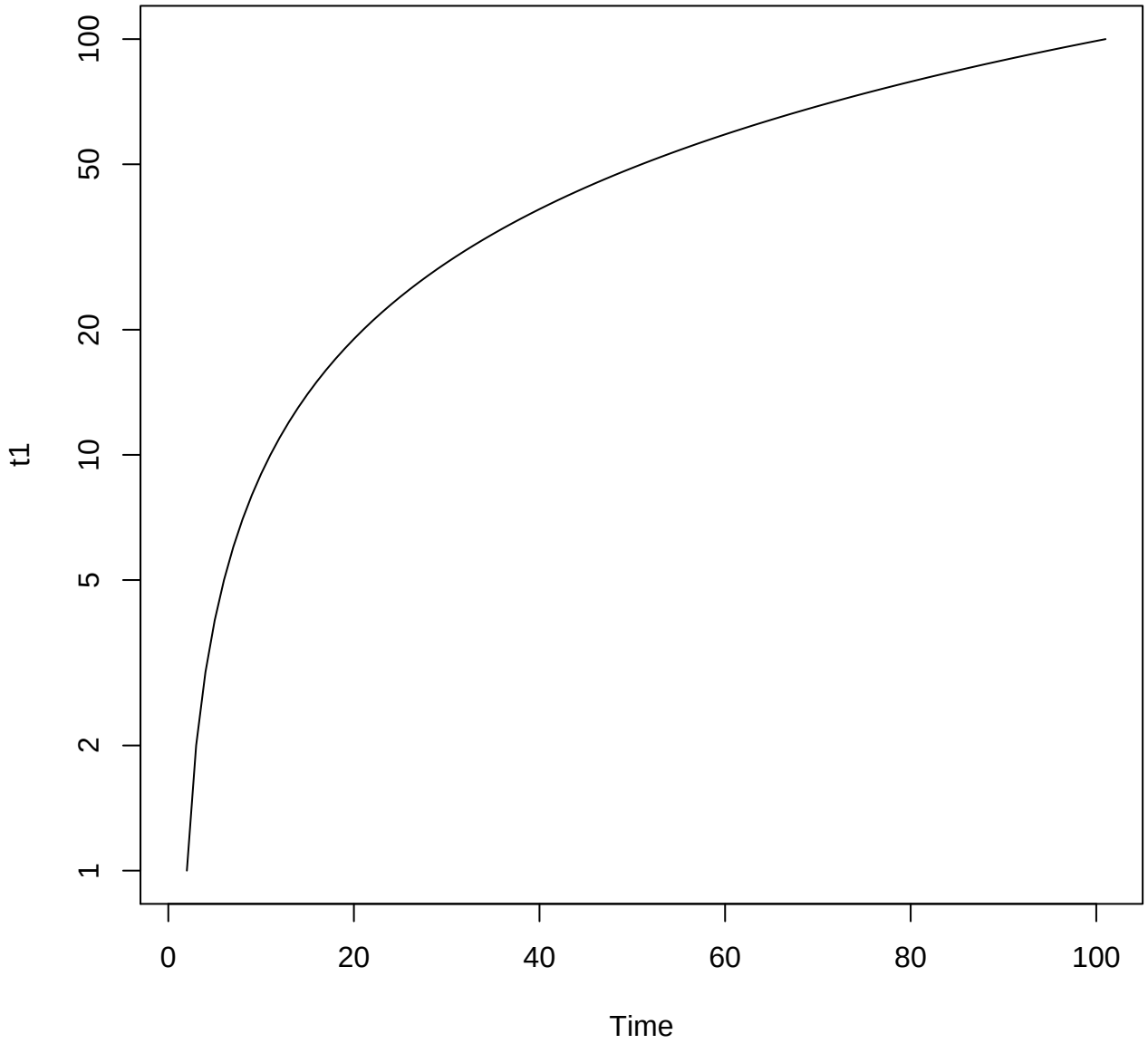
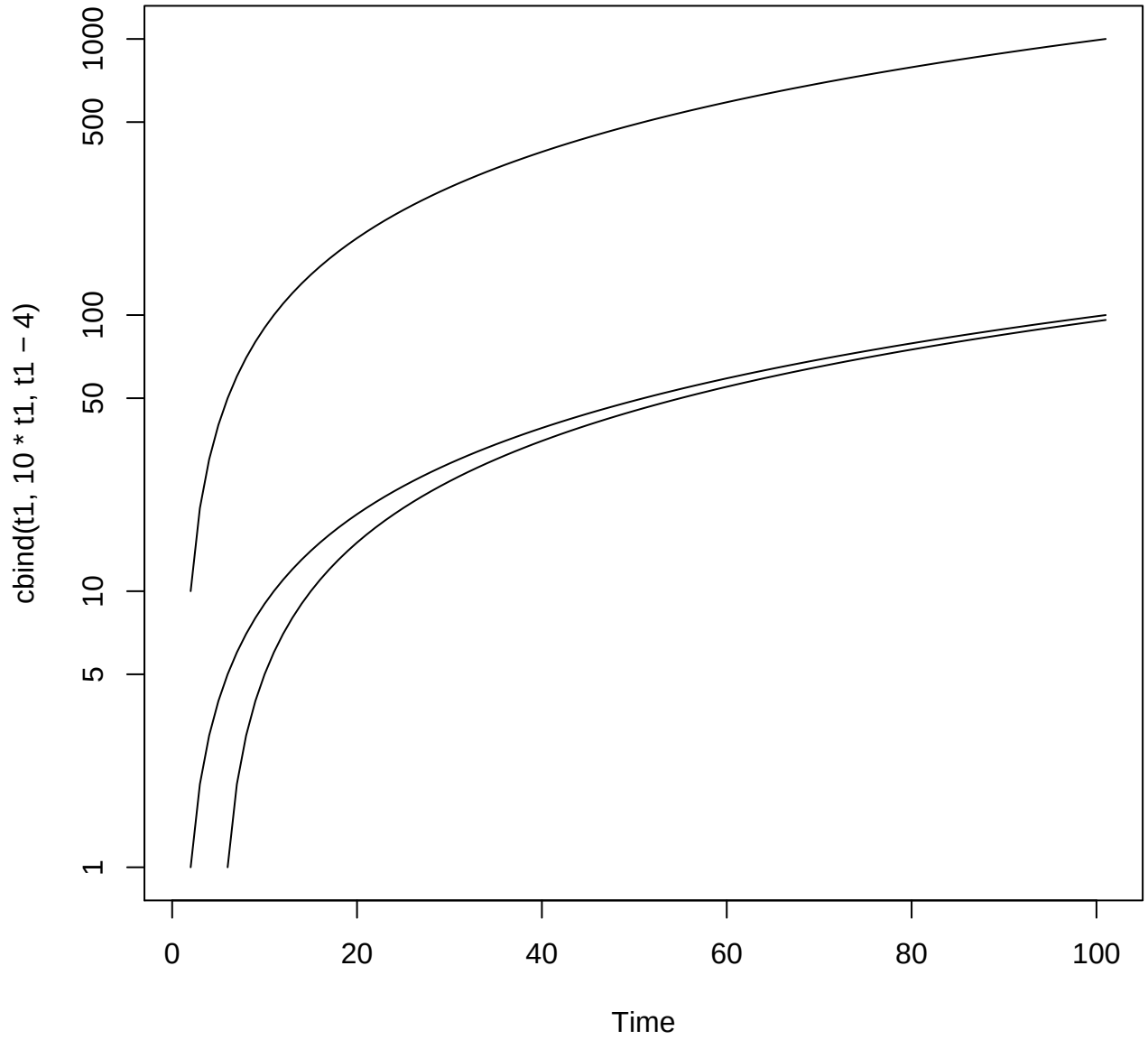

0
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
0.6
0.8
1.0
1.2
1.4
Index

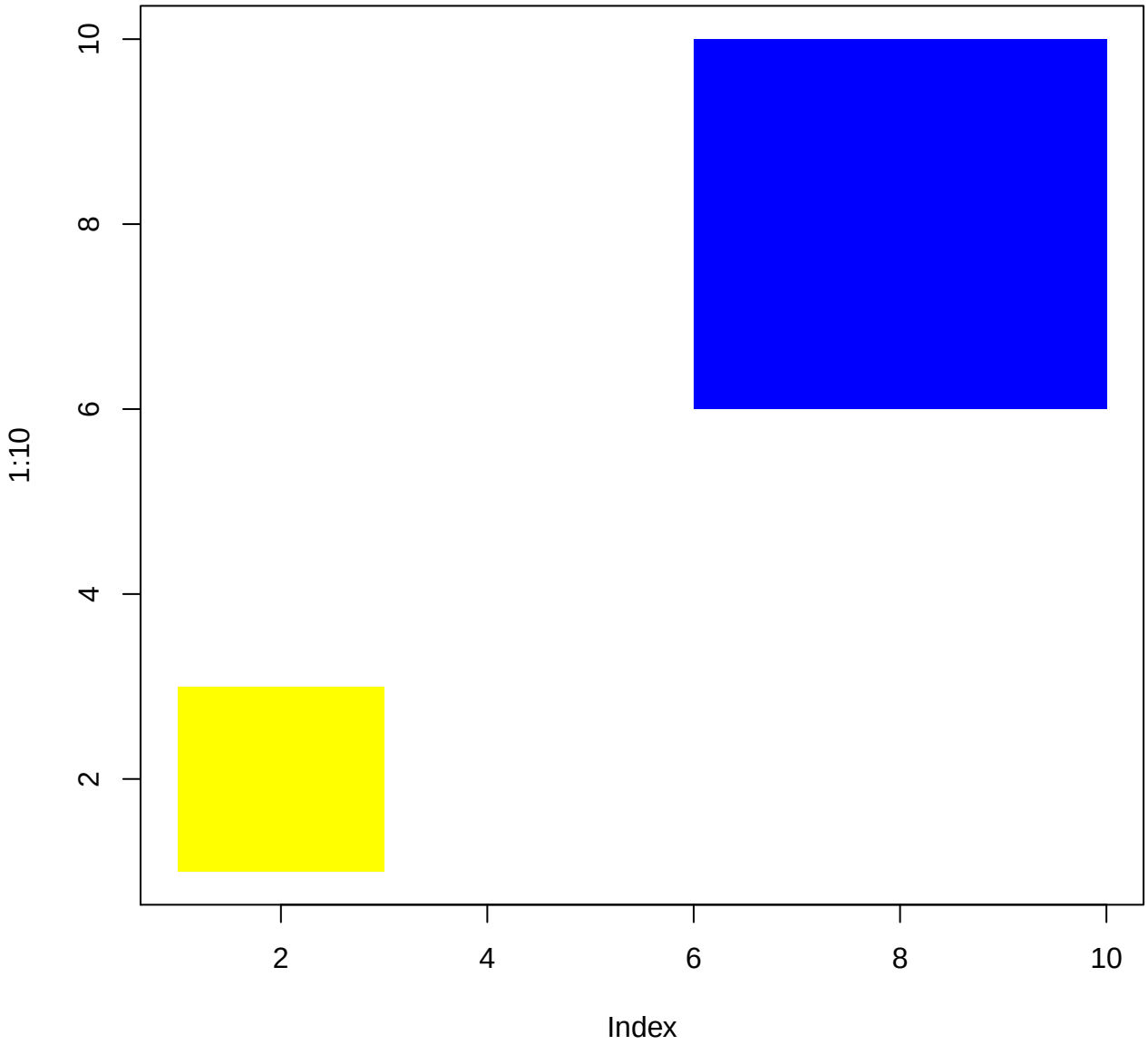

Centred chars in default char set (ISO Latin1)
ð ñ ò ó ô õ ö ÷ ø ù ú û ü ý þ ÿ
à á â ã ä å æ ç è é ê ë ì í î ï
Ð Ñ Ò Ó Ô Õ Ö × Ø Ù Ú Û Ü Ý Þ ß
À Á Â Ã Ä Å Æ Ç È É Ê Ë Ì Í Î Ï
° ± ² ³ ´ µ ¶ · ¸ ¹ º » ¼ ½ ¾ ¿
¡ ¢ £ ¤ ¥ ¦ § ¨ © ª « ¬ - ® ¯
p q r s t u v w x y z { | } ~
` a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o
P Q R S T U V W X Y Z [\ ] ^ _
@ A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; < = > ?
! " # $ % & ' ( ) * + , - . /
0 5 10 15
0 5 10 15

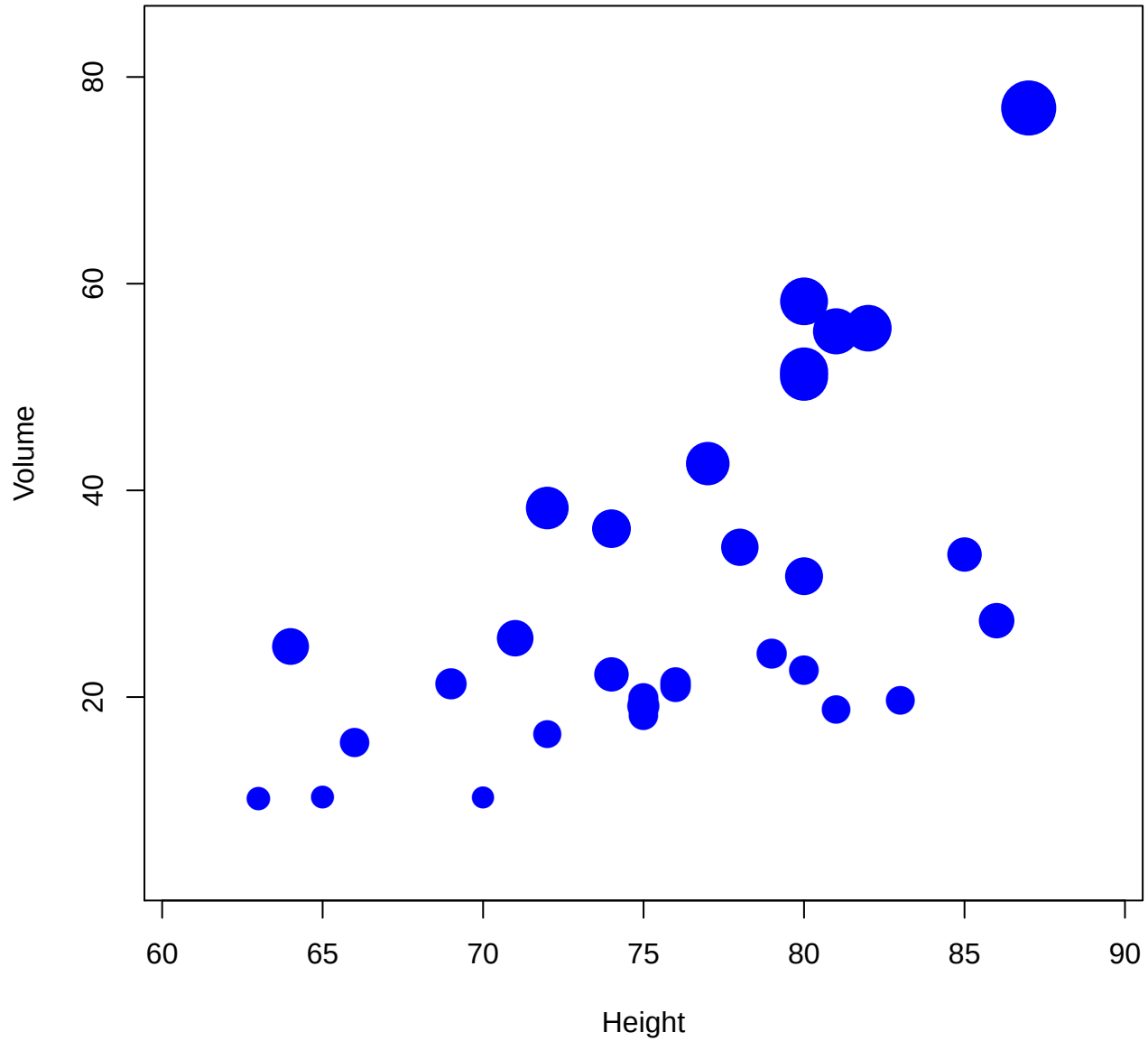

Death Rates in Virginia − 1940
Rural Male
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Rural Female
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Urban Male
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Urban Female
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
10
20
30
40
50
60
70


Death Rates in Virginia − 1940
Rural Male
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Rural Female
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Urban Male
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Urban Female
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
10
20
30
40
50
60
70

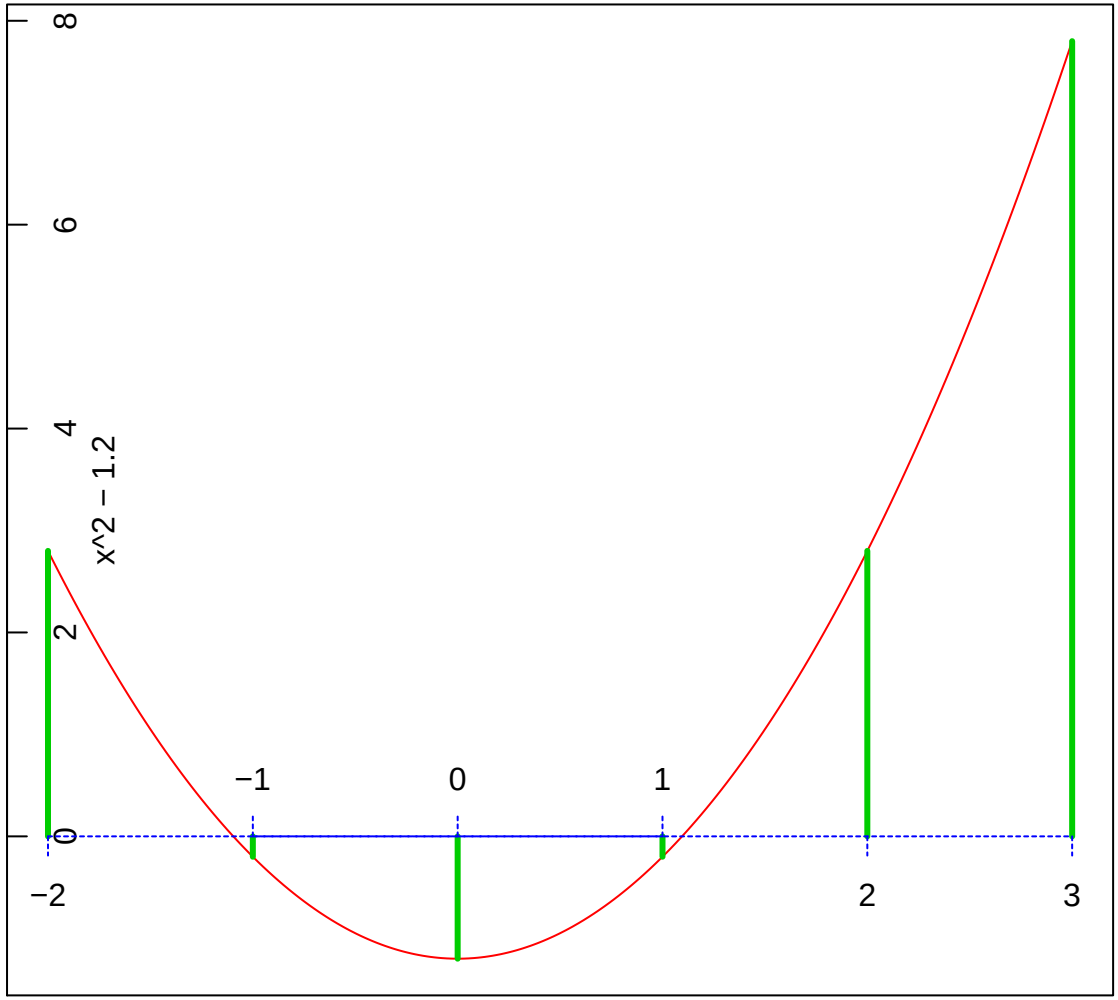

t1
1
2
5
10
20
50
100
0
20
40
60
80
100
Time


cbind(t1, 10 * t1, t1 – 4)
1
5
10
50
100
500
1000
0
20
40
60
80
100
Time

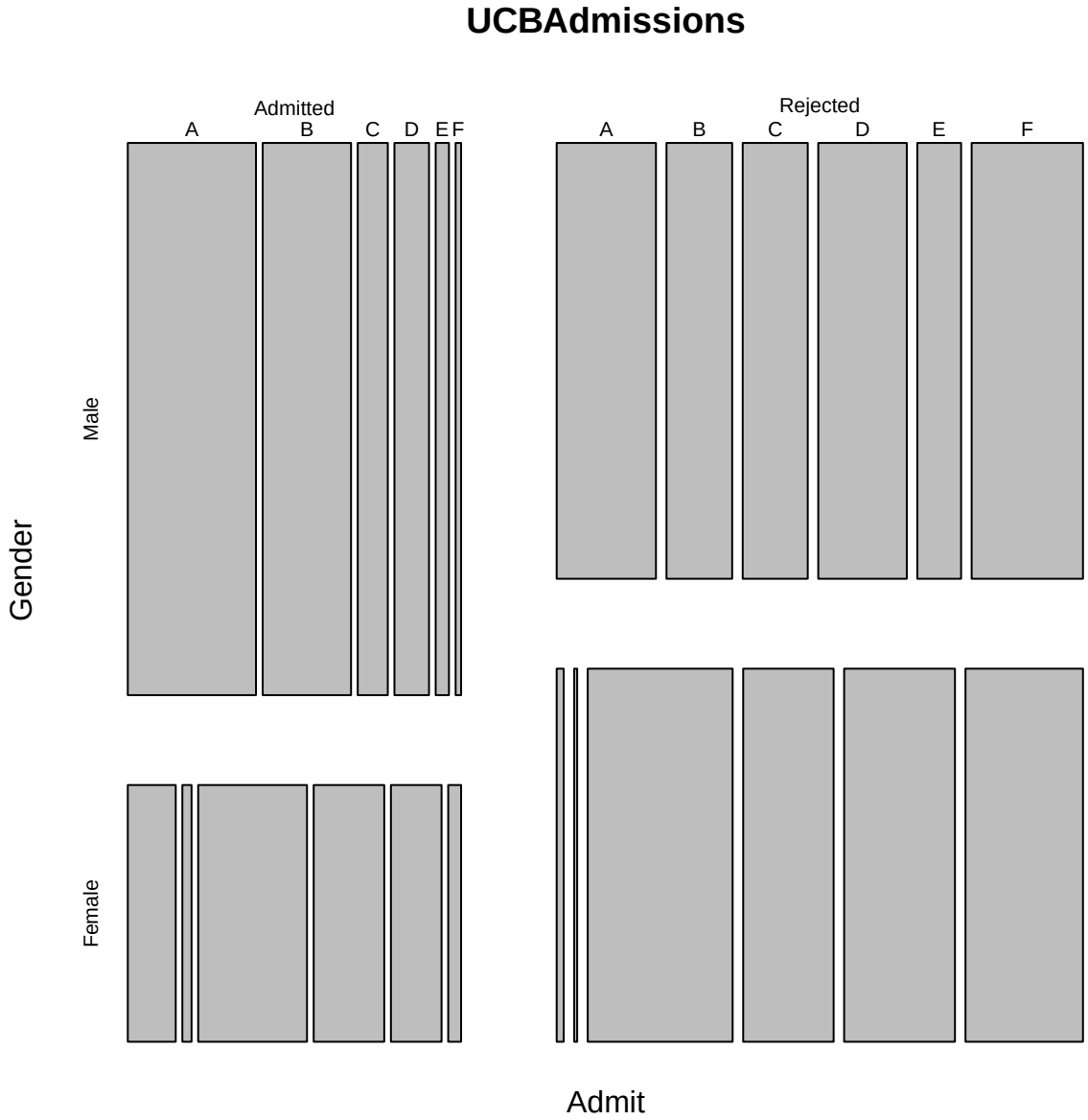

1:10
2
4
6
8
10
Index

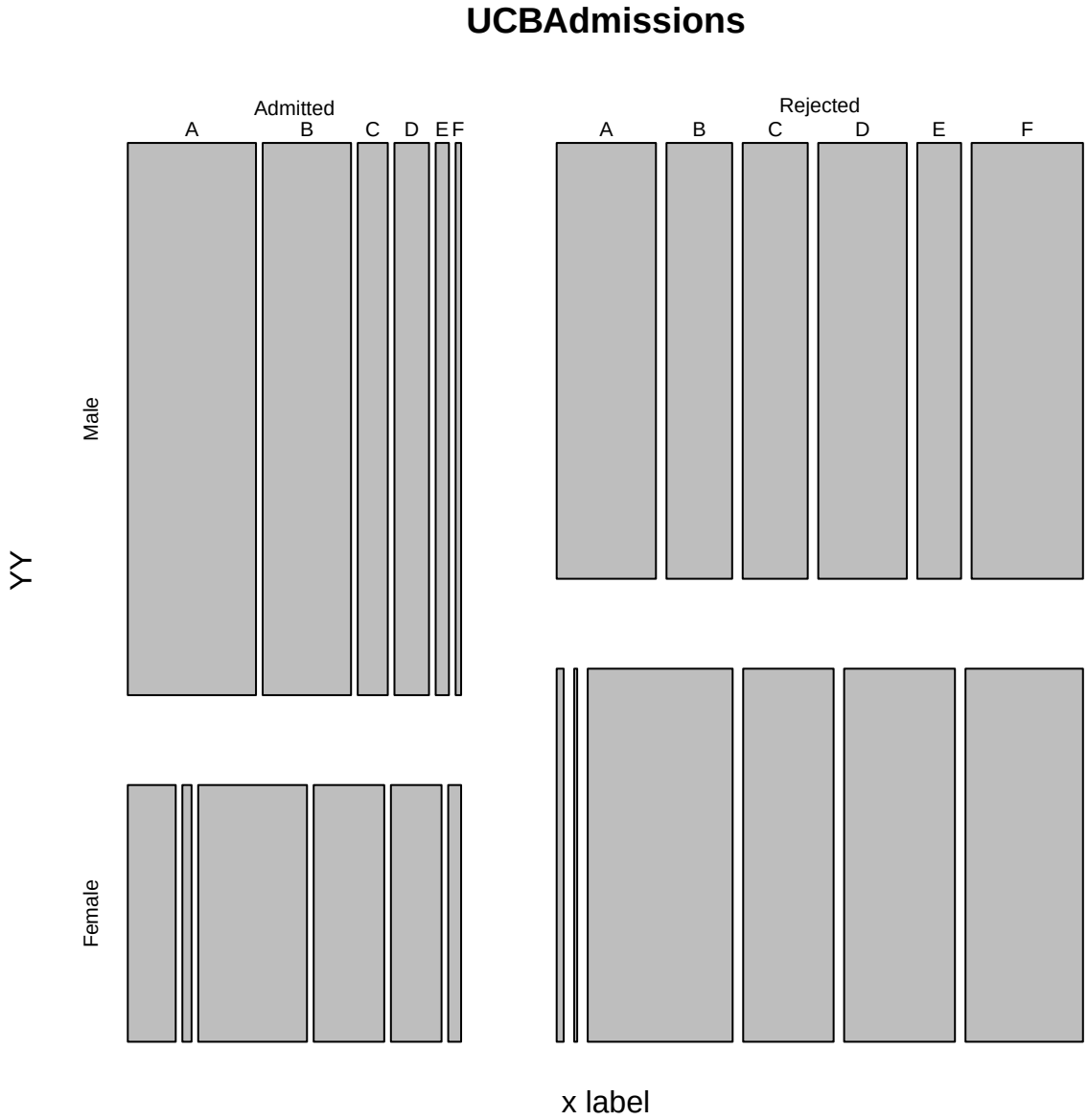

Volume
80
60
40
20
60
65
70
75
80
85
90
Height

mgp < 0: all ticks and labels inside ‘frame'

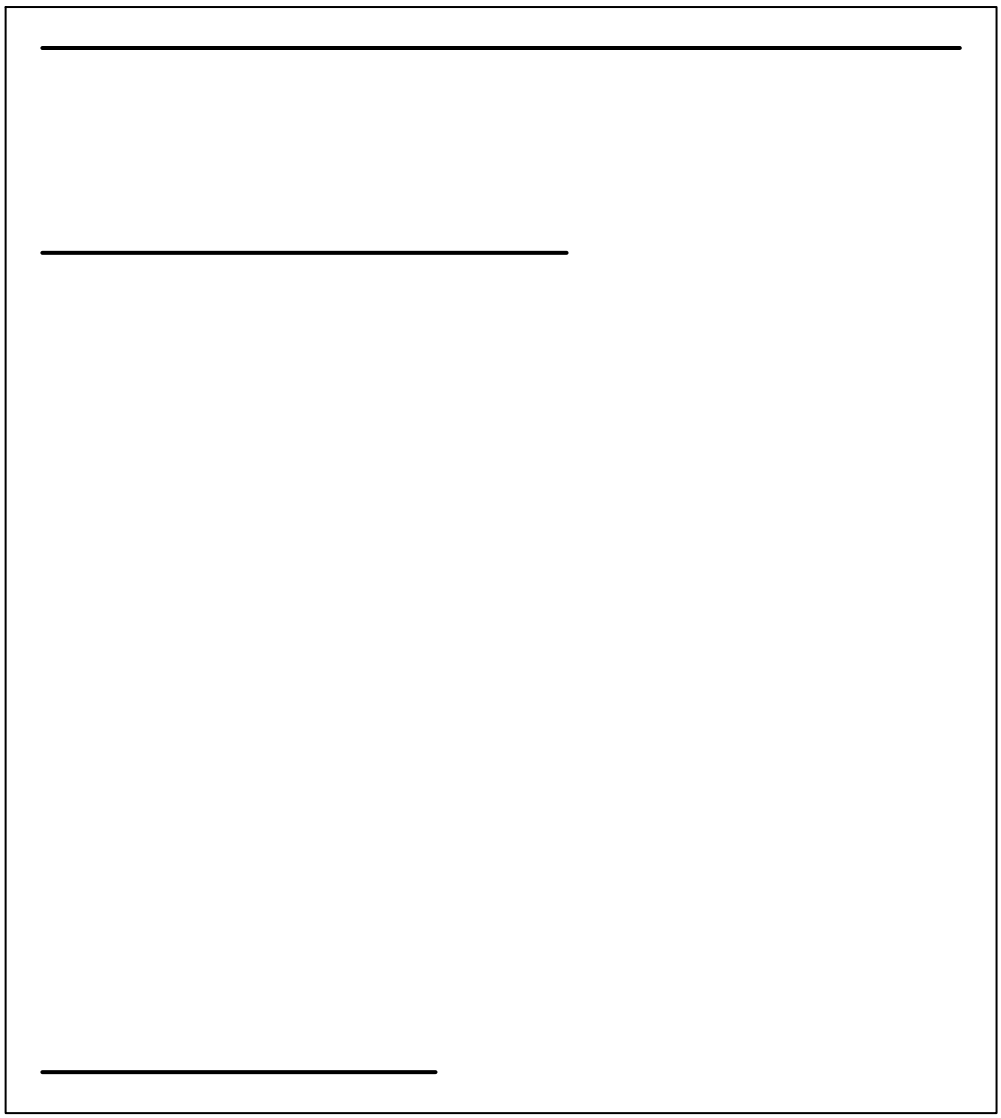


note the x−ticks on the other side of the bars

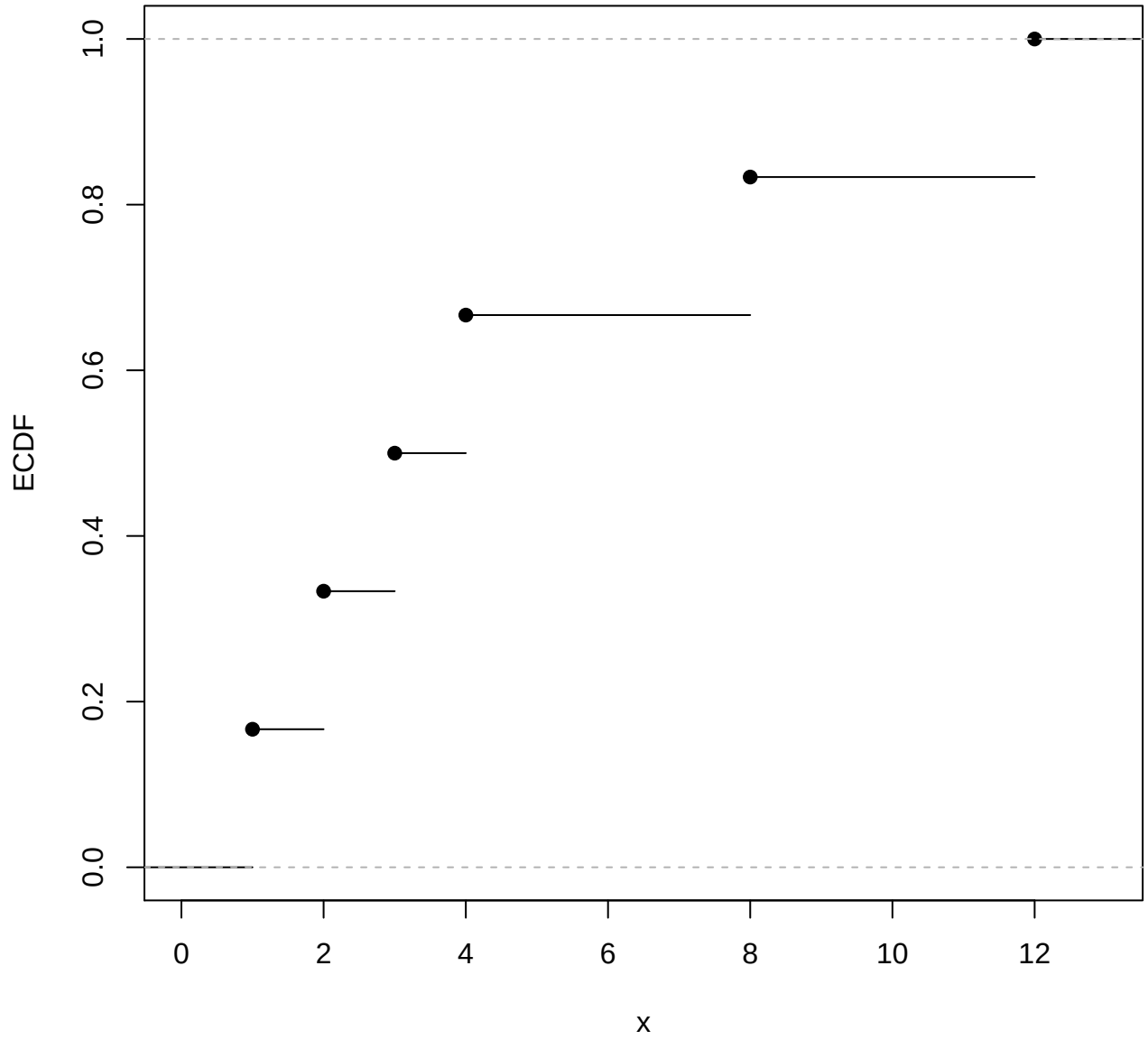

UCBAdmissions
Admitted
Rejected
A
B
C
D
E
F
Male
Female
Gender
Admit

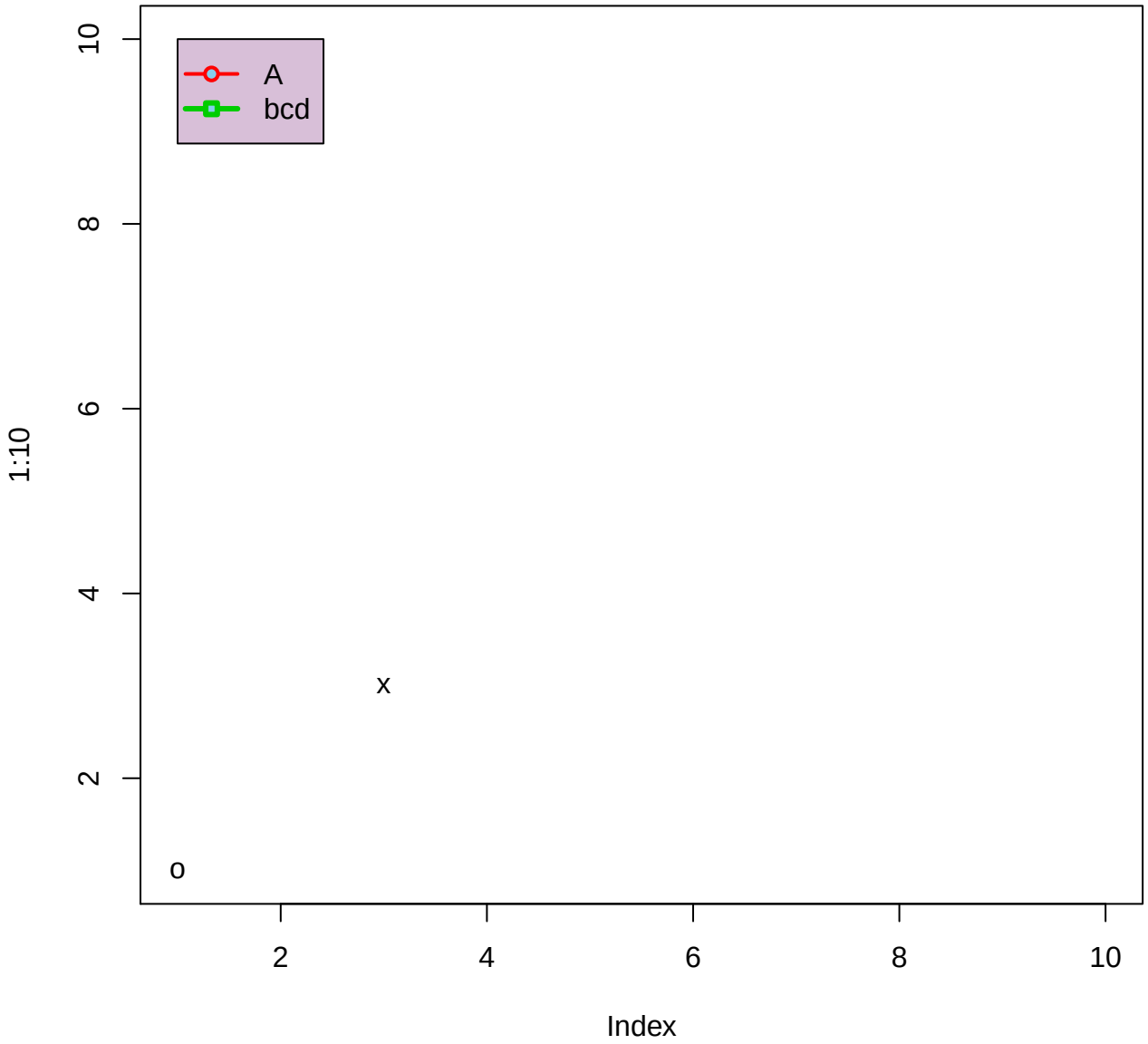

UCBAdmissions
Admitted
A
B
C
D
E
F
Rejected
A
B
C
D
E
F
YY
Male
Female
x label

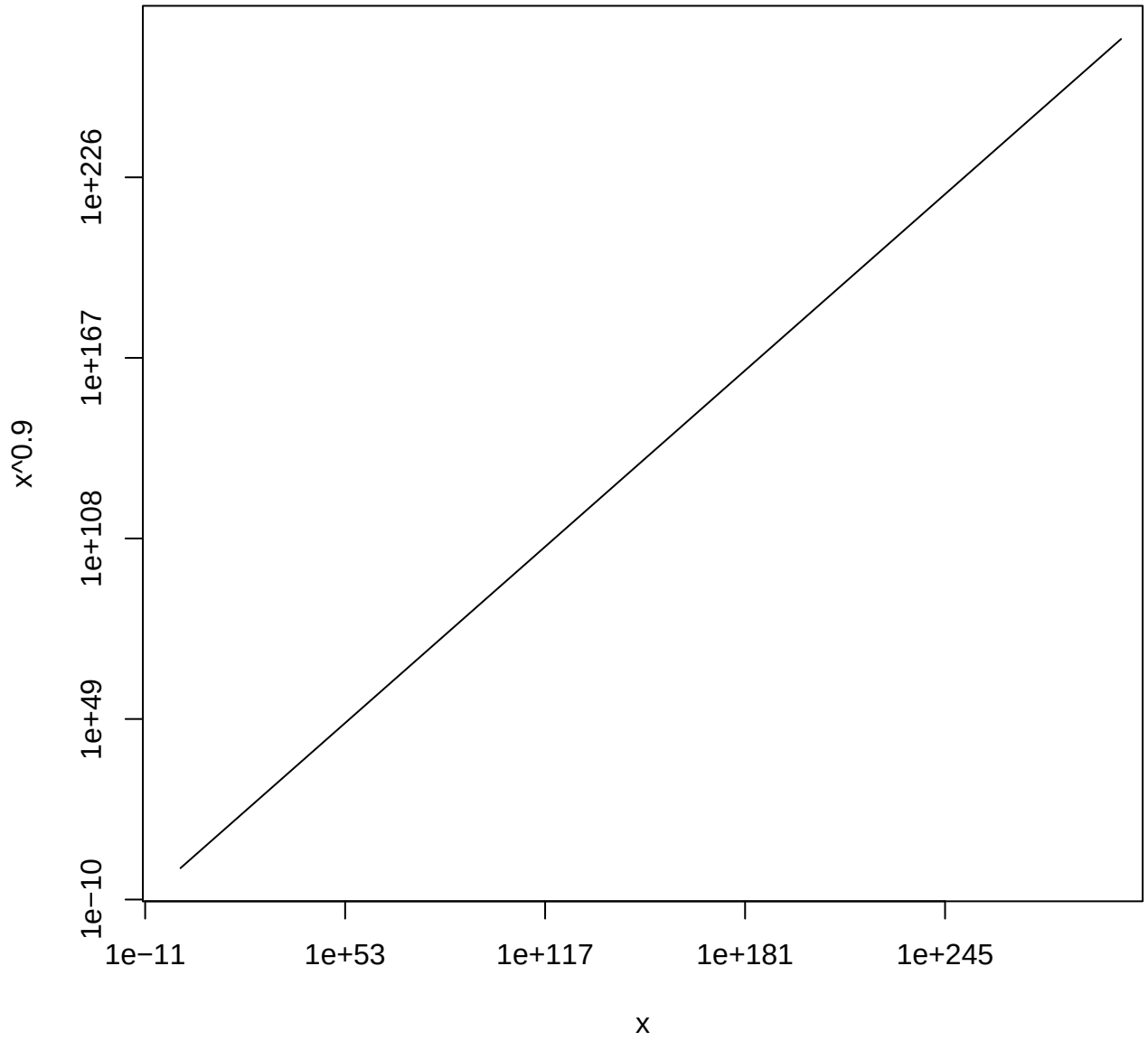
```
tt <− table(c(rep(0, 7), rep(1, 4), rep(5, 3)))
```

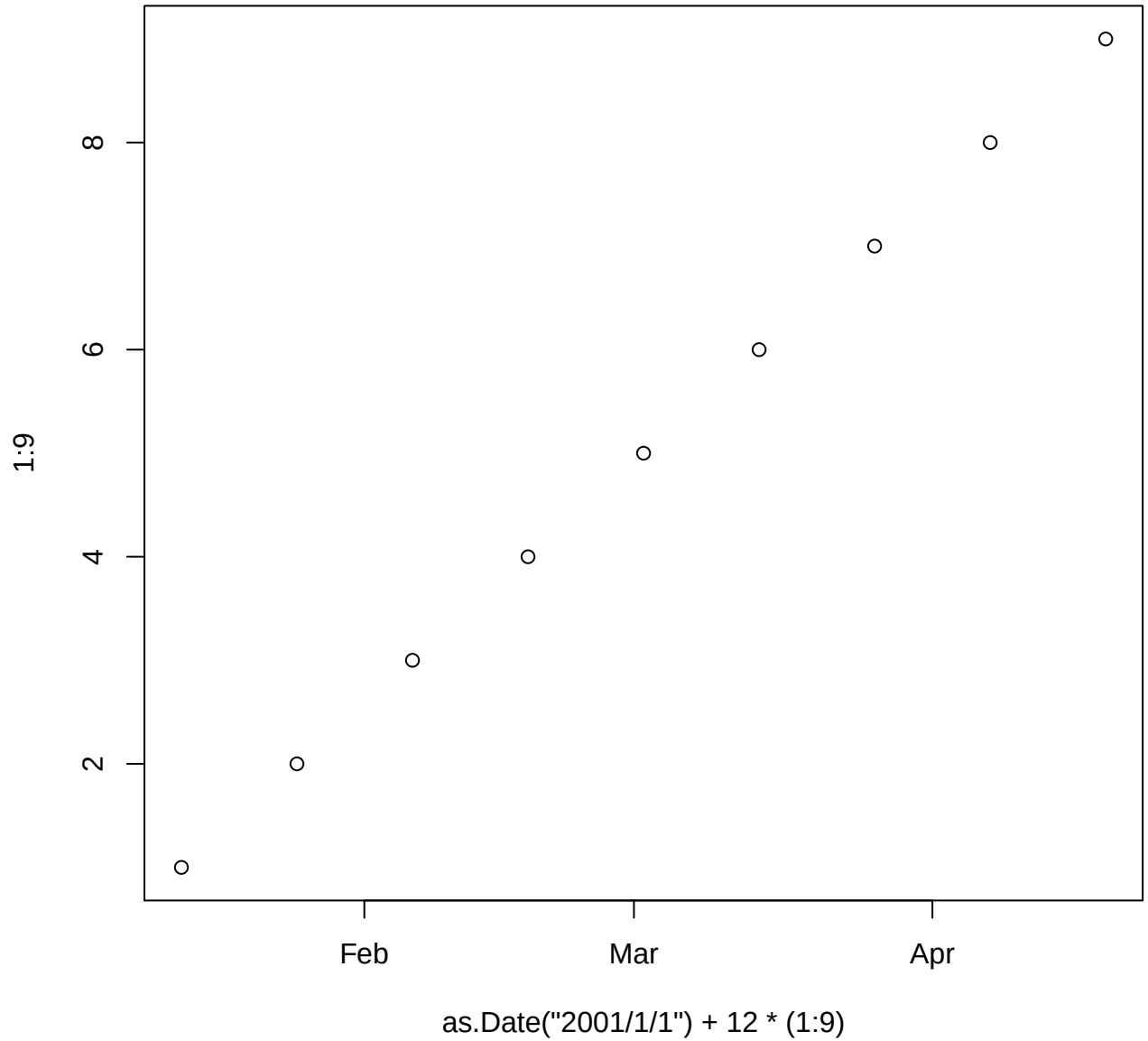


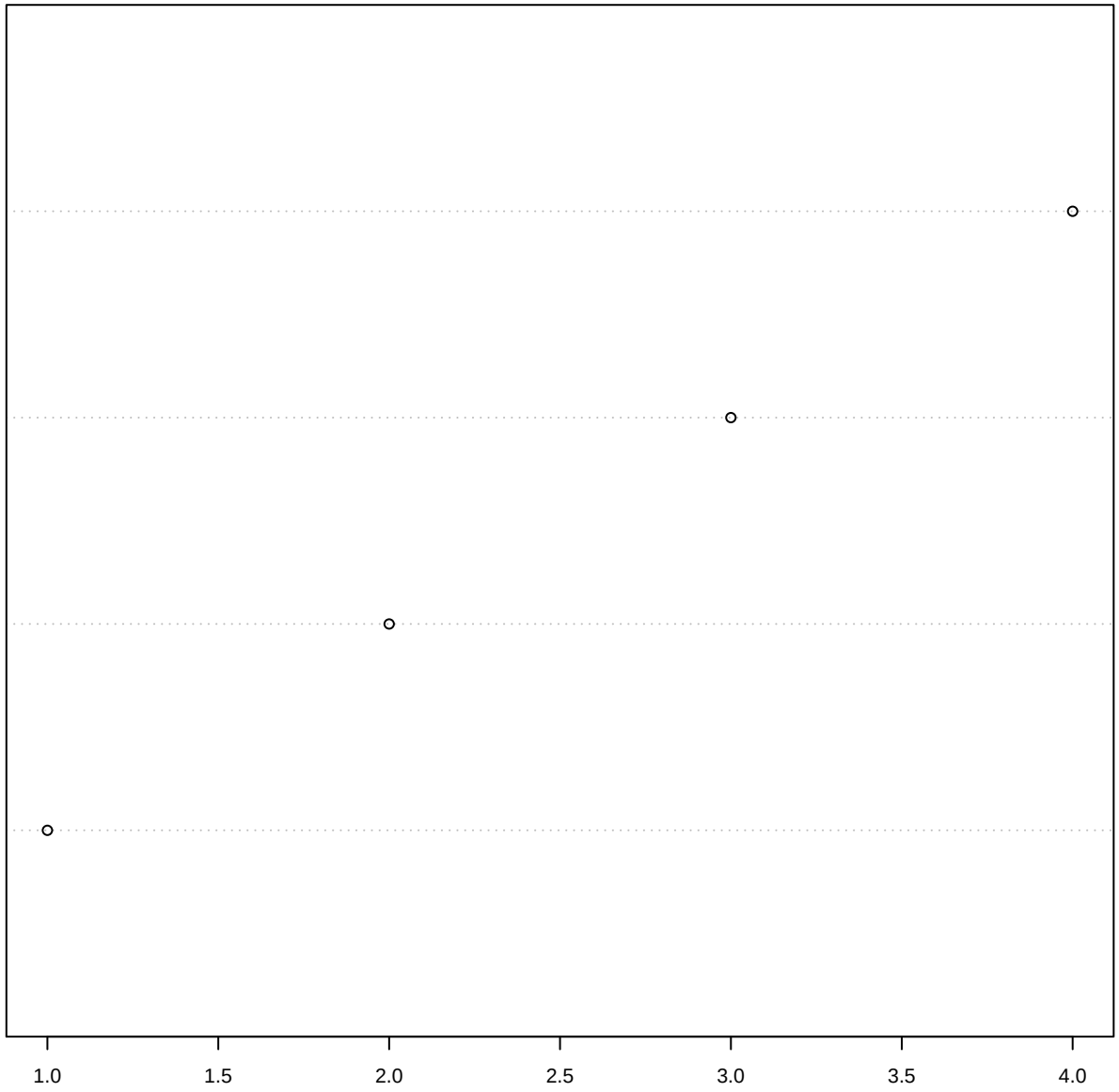
tt
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
$\hat{\theta} = 3.141593$

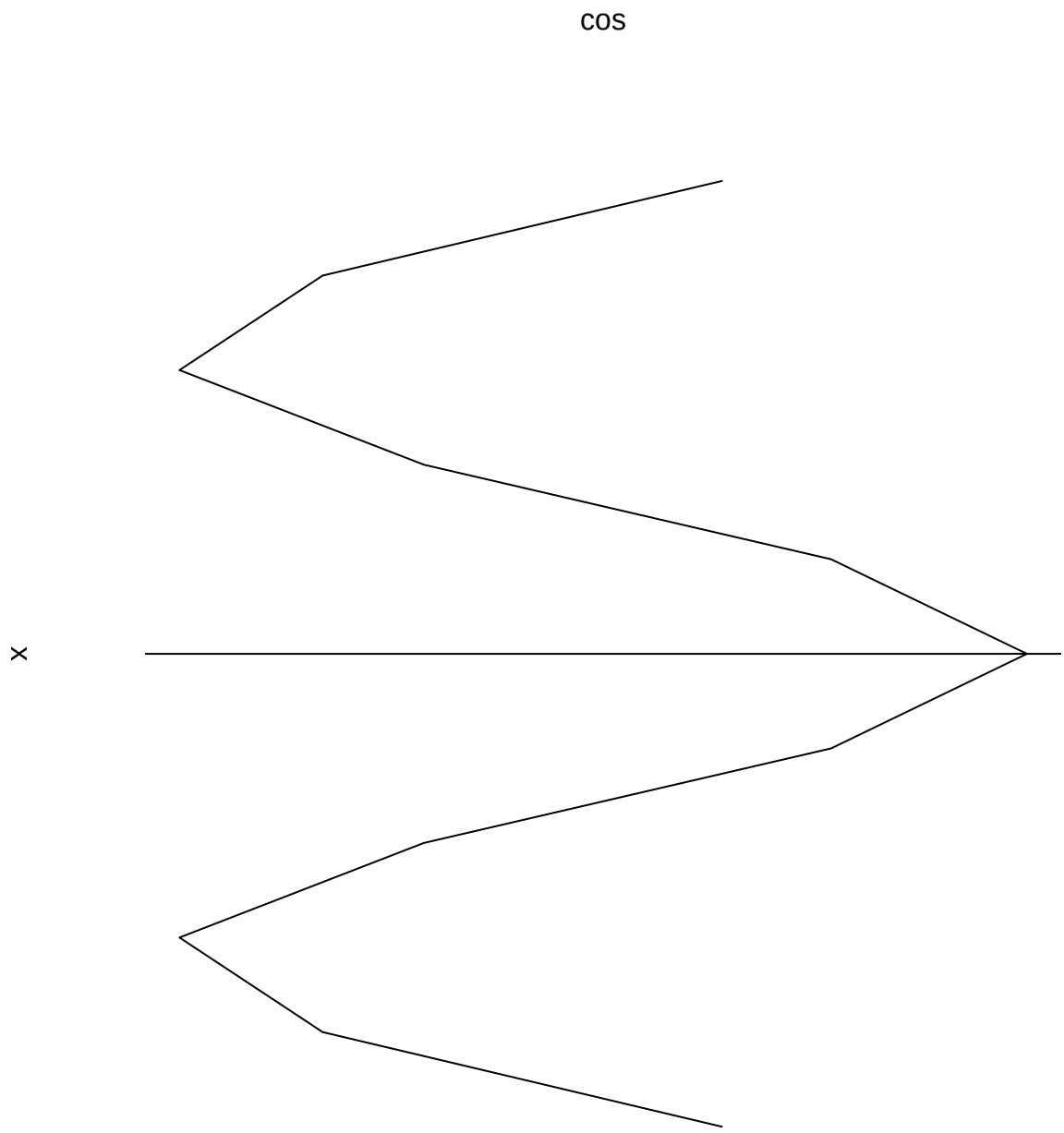

ECDF
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
x

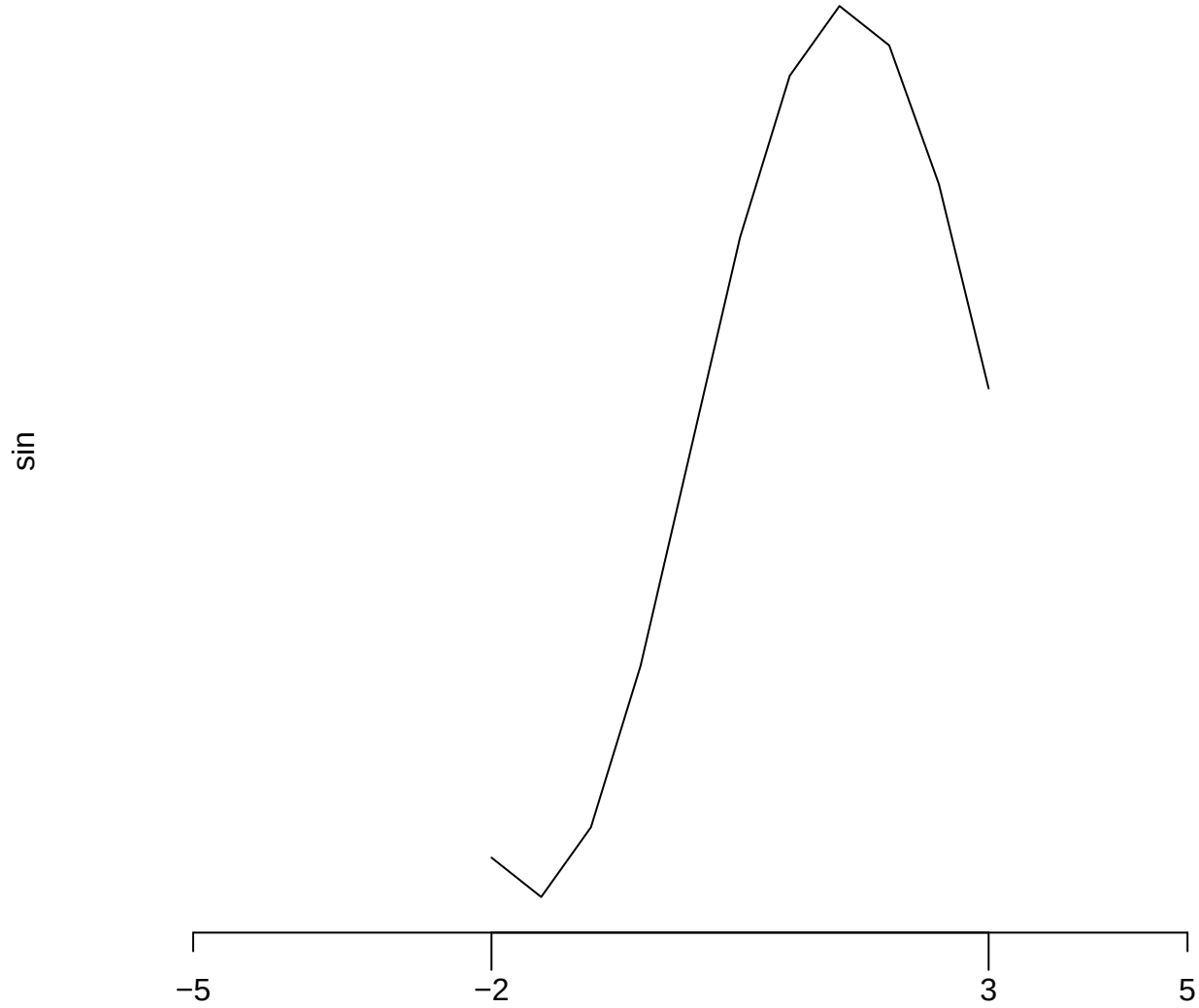

A
bcd
1:10
Index
2
4
6
8
10
x
o

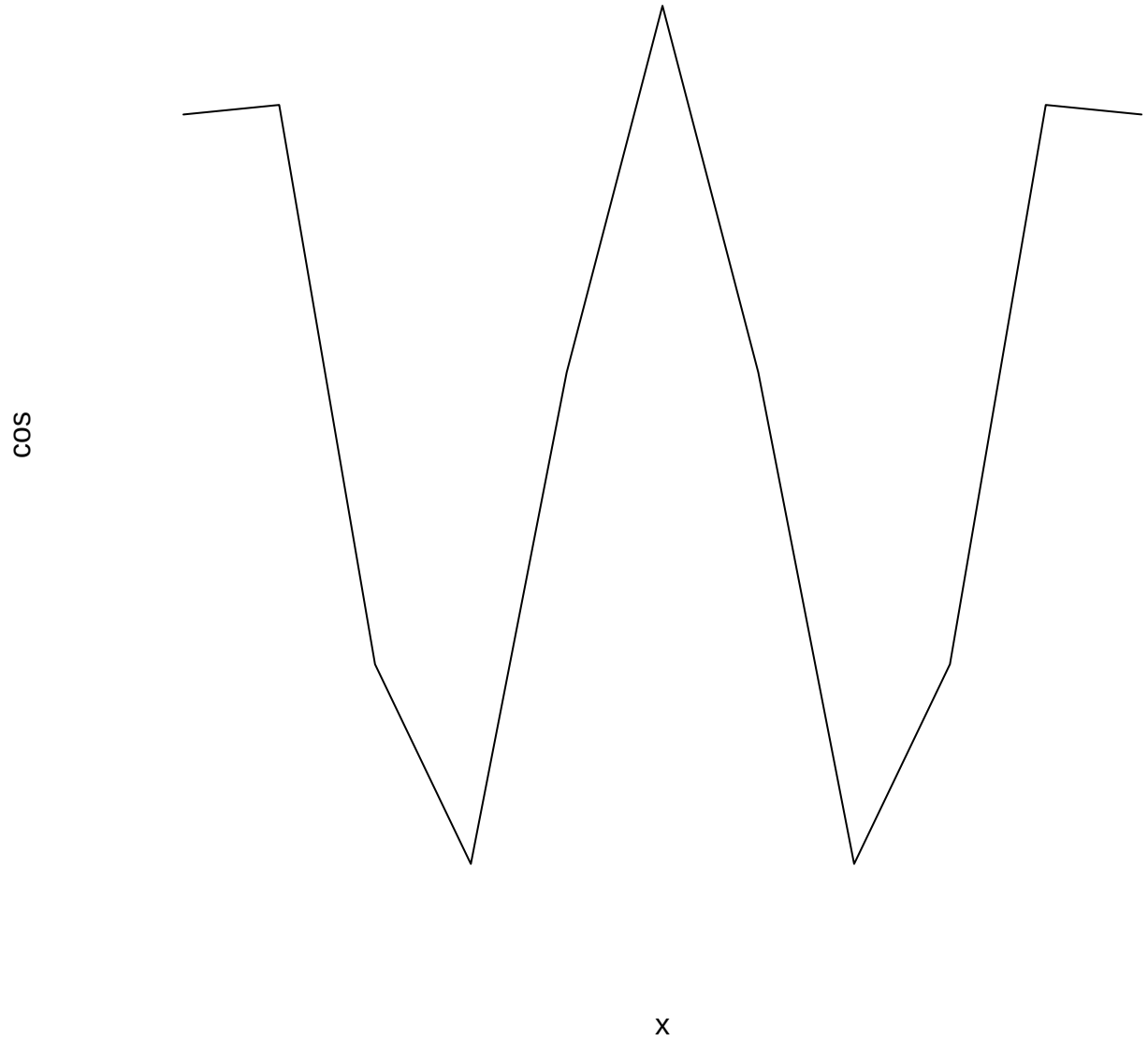

x^0.9
1e+226
1e+167
1e+108
1e+49
1e−10
1e−11
1e+53
1e+117
1e+181
1e+245
x


1:9
2
4
6
8
Feb
Mar
Apr
as.Date("2001/1/1") + 12 * (1:9)

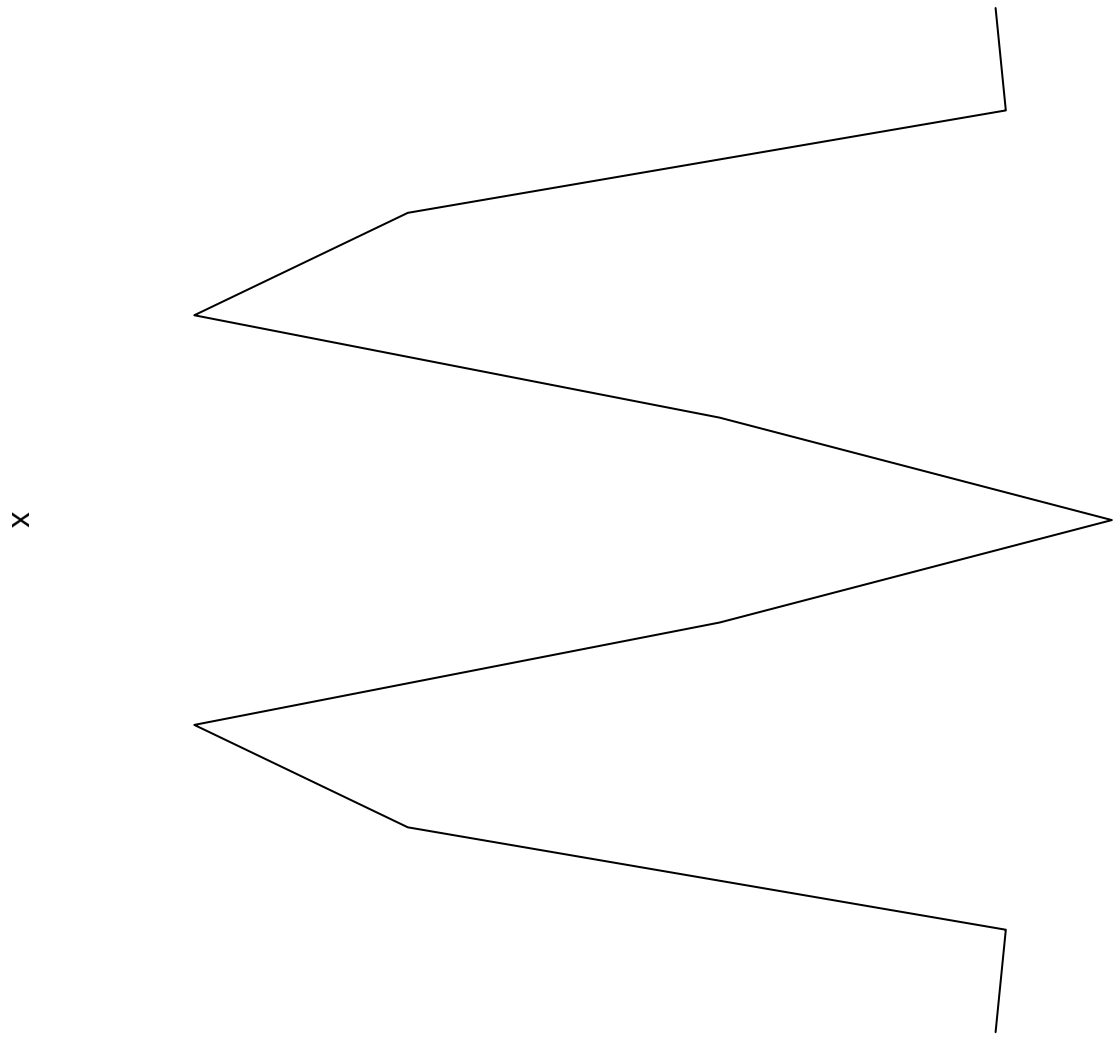

1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
3.5
4.0

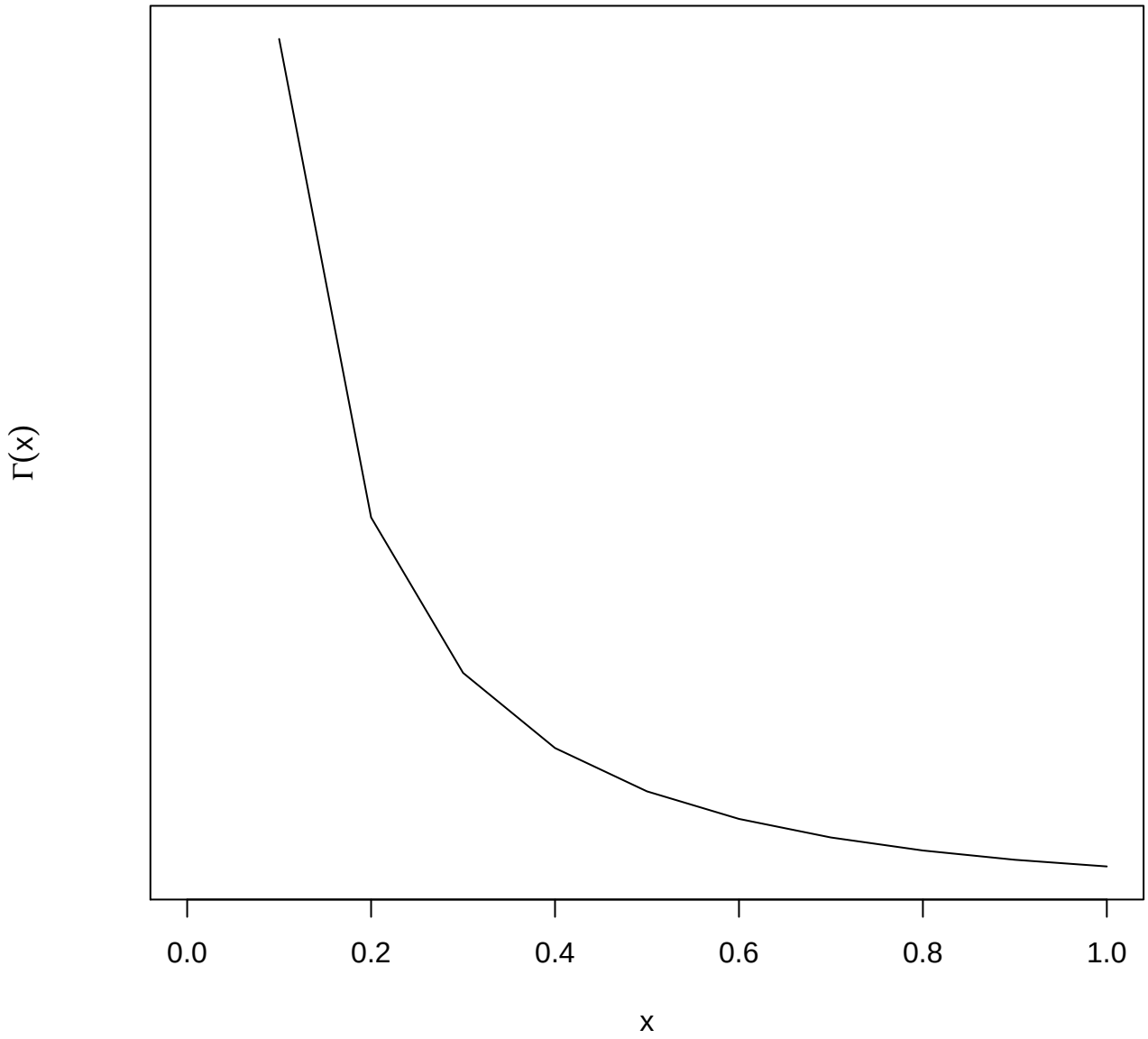

cos
x

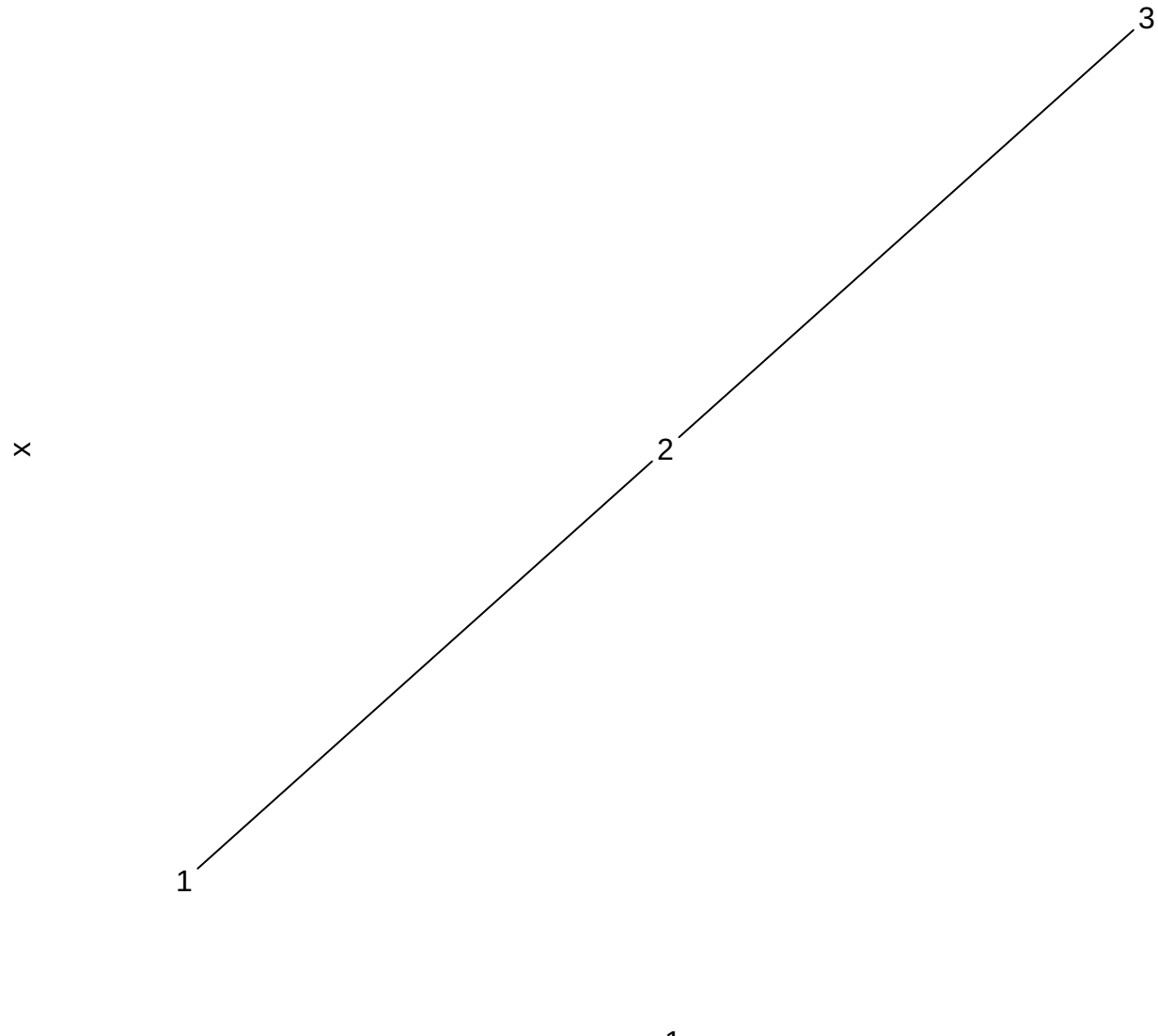

sin
−5
−2
3
5

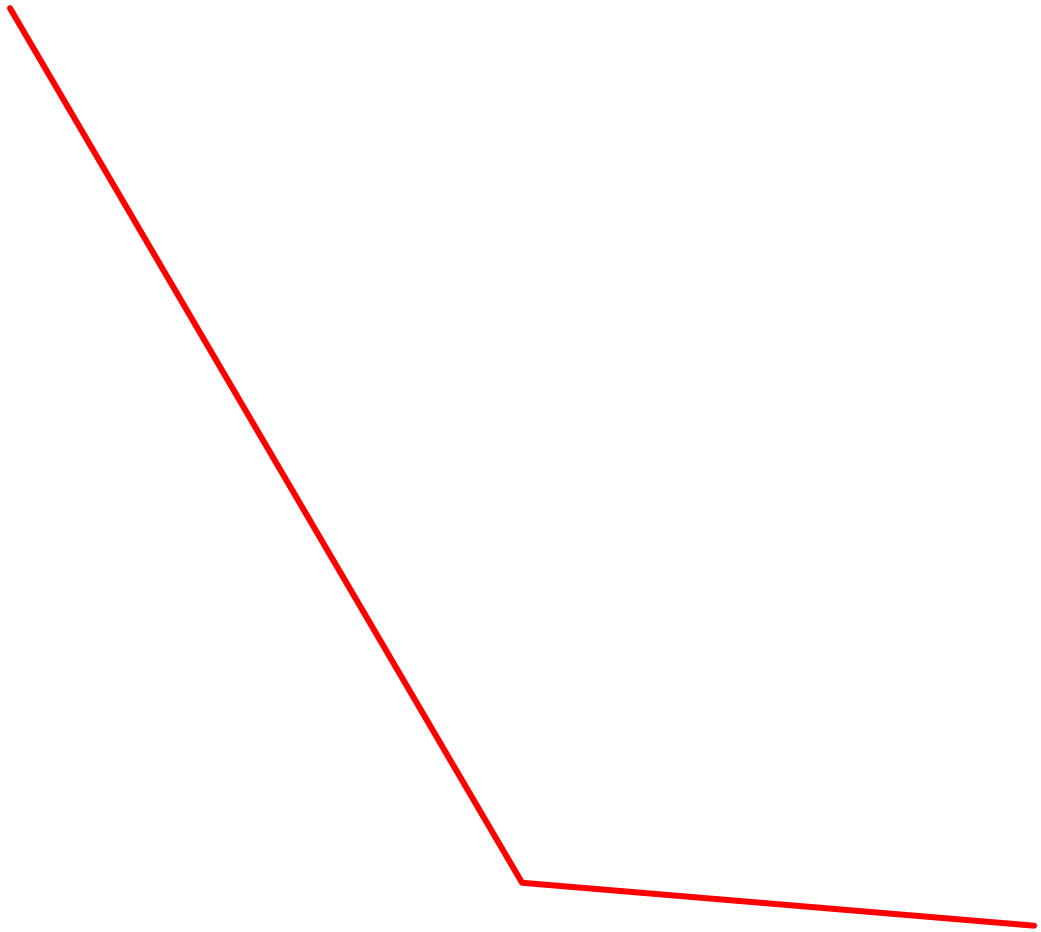

cos
x

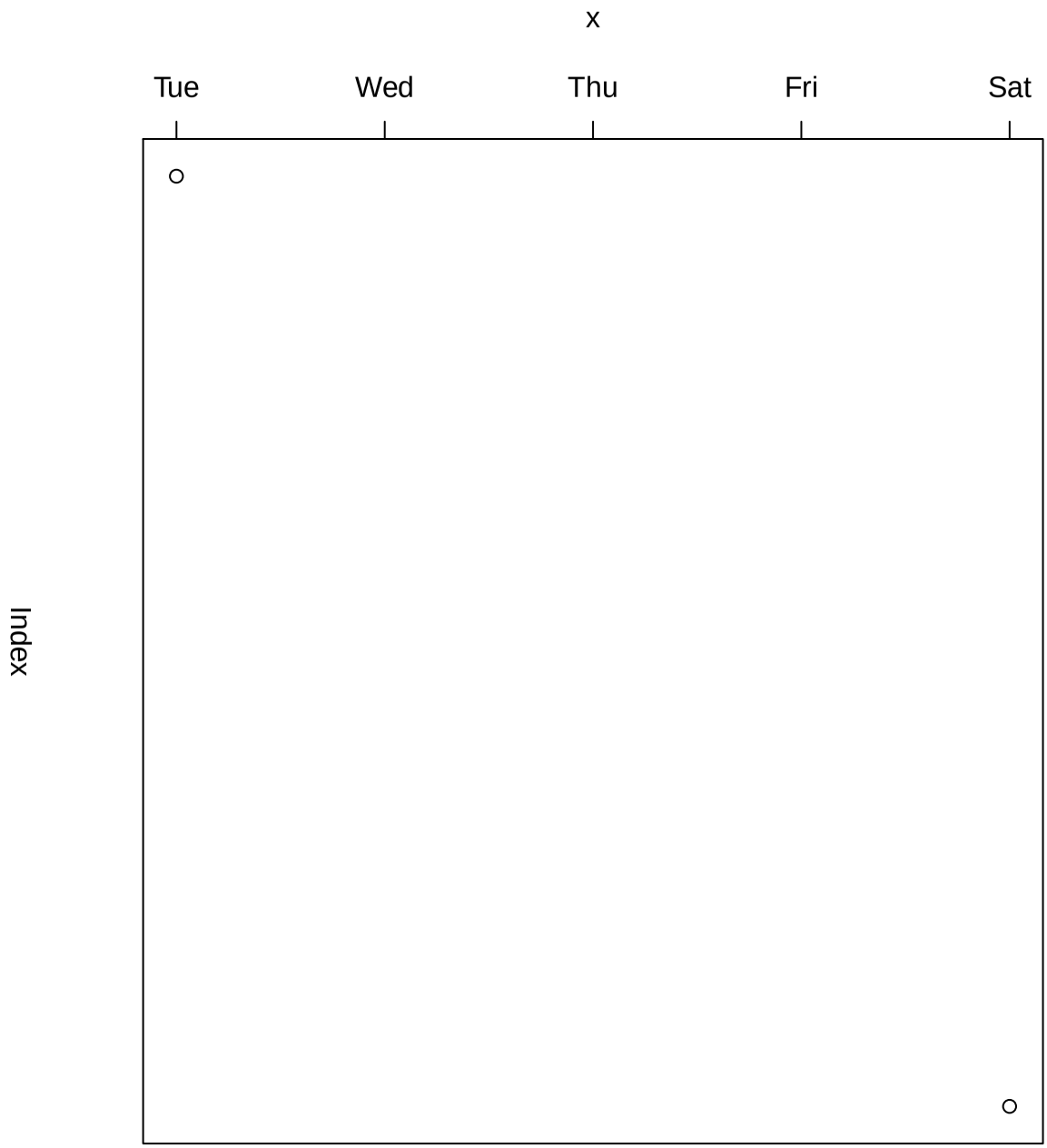
Cosine cos(x)

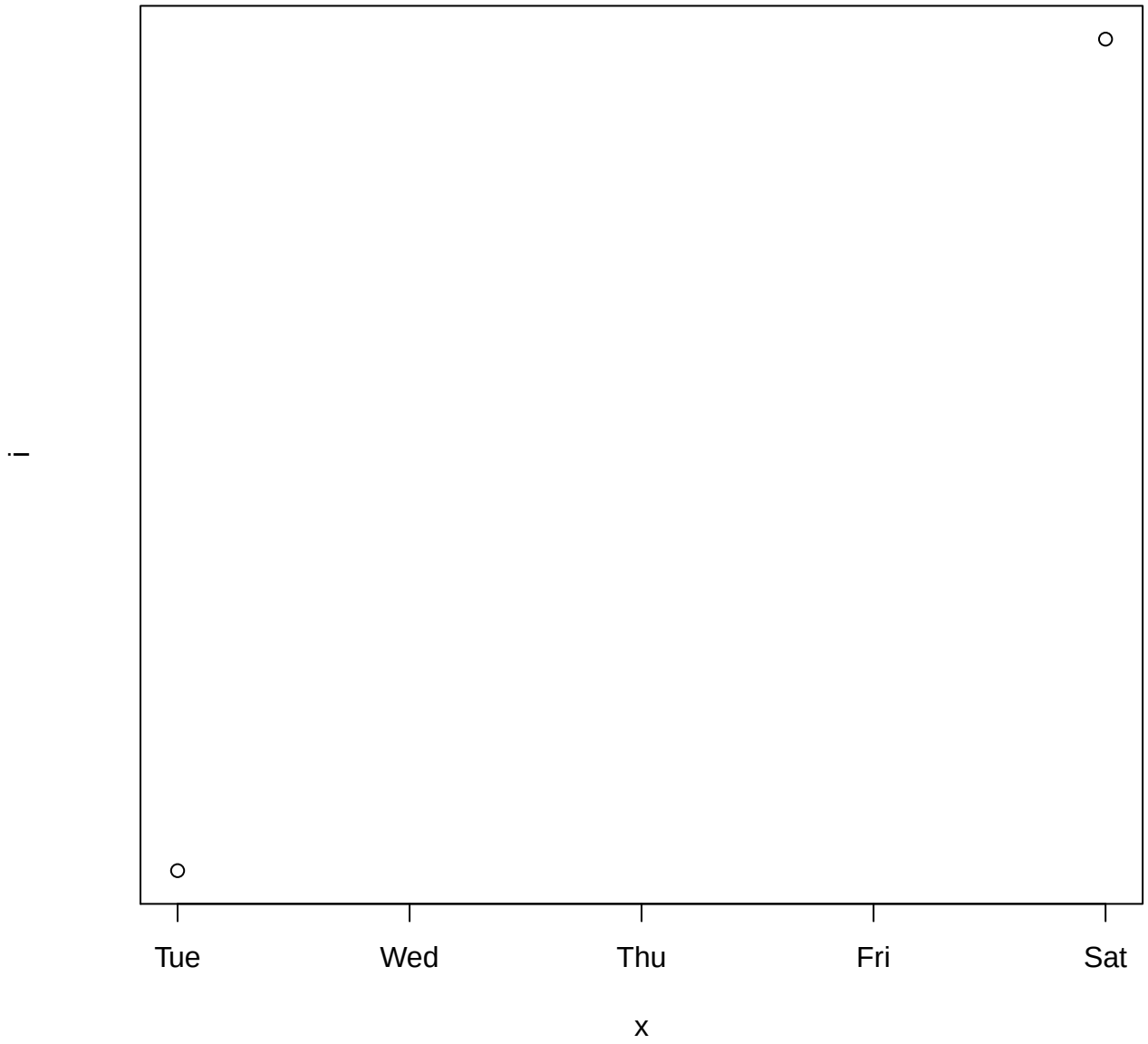


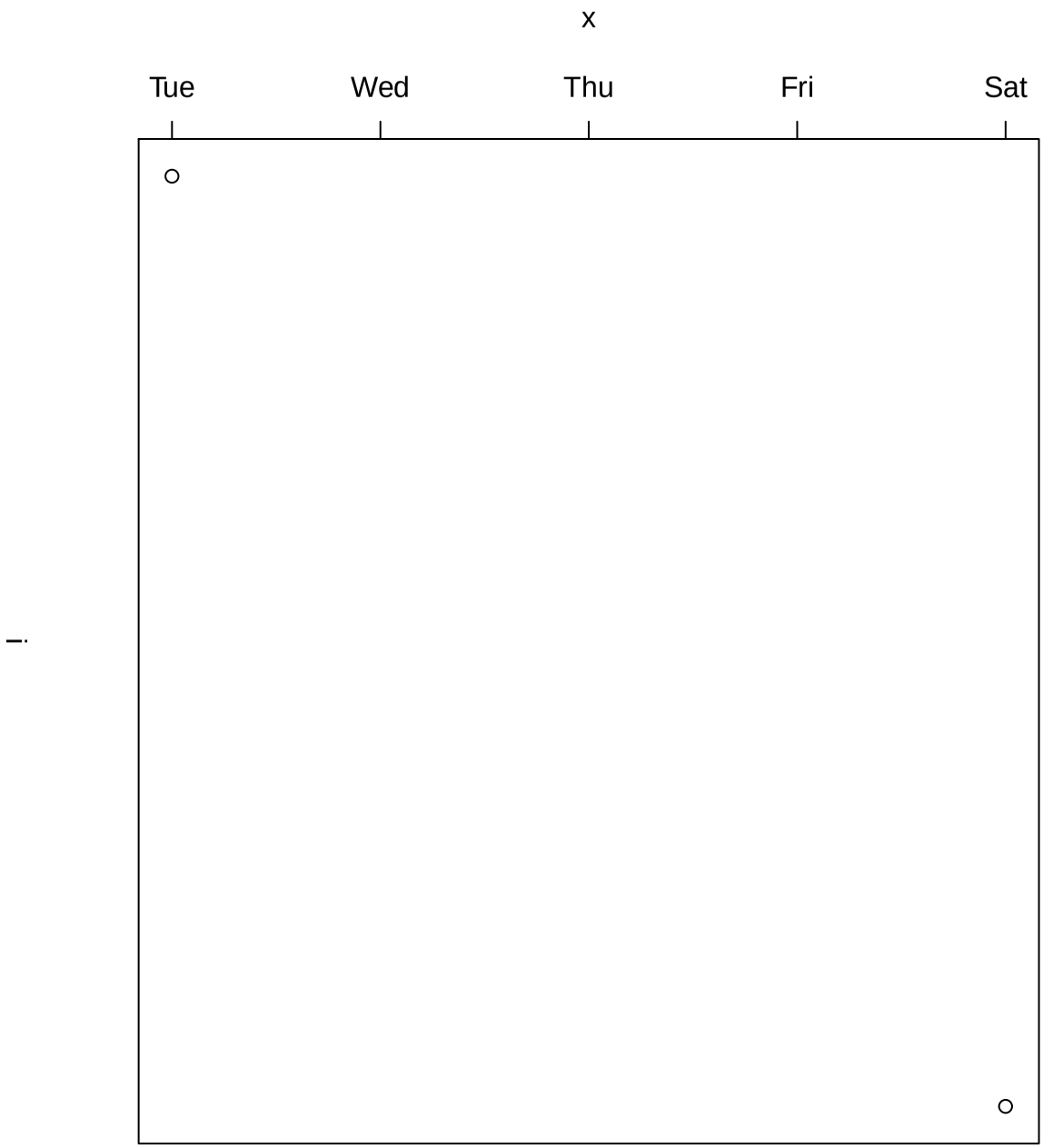

Γ(x)
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
x

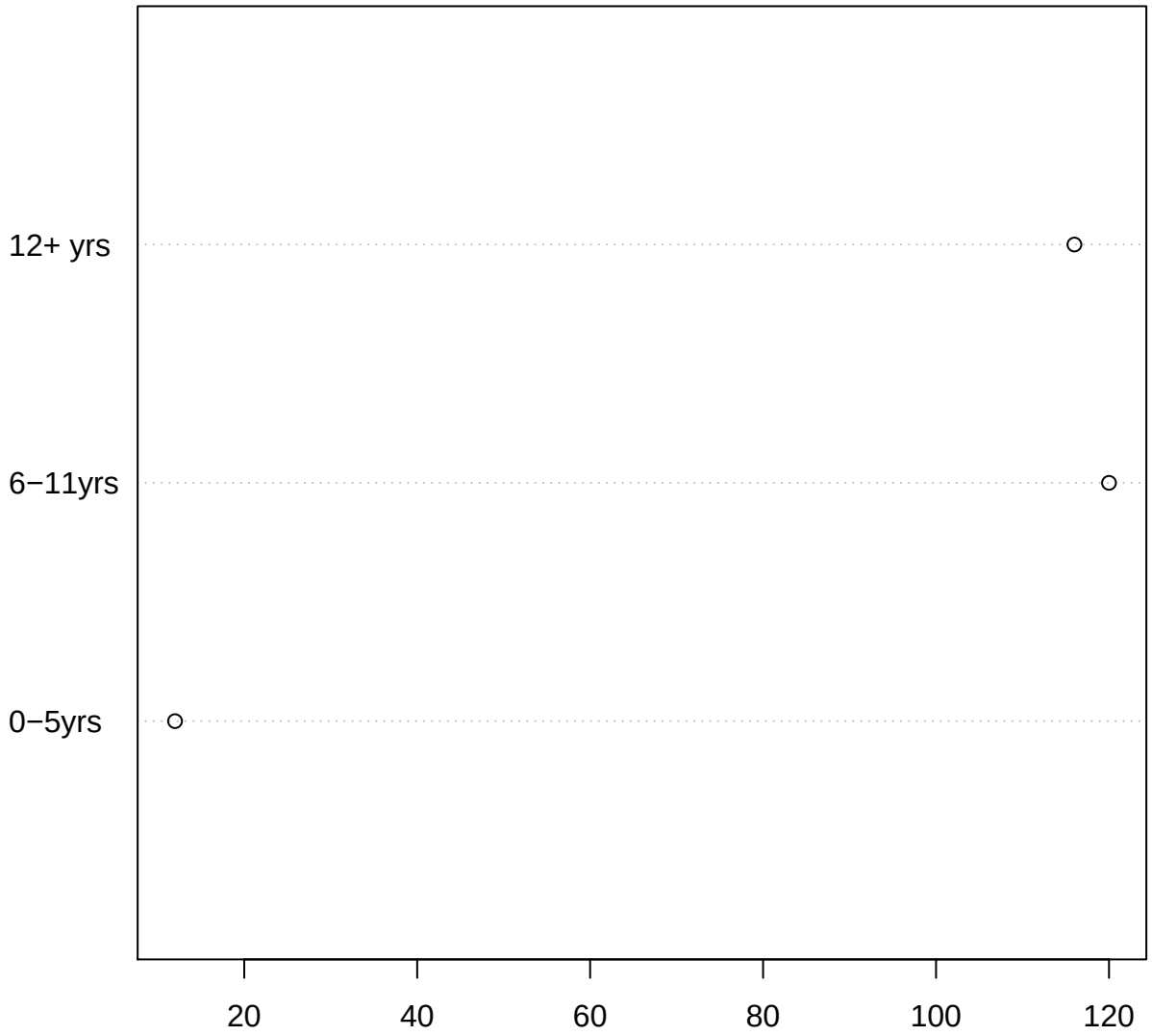

3
2
x
1
x1

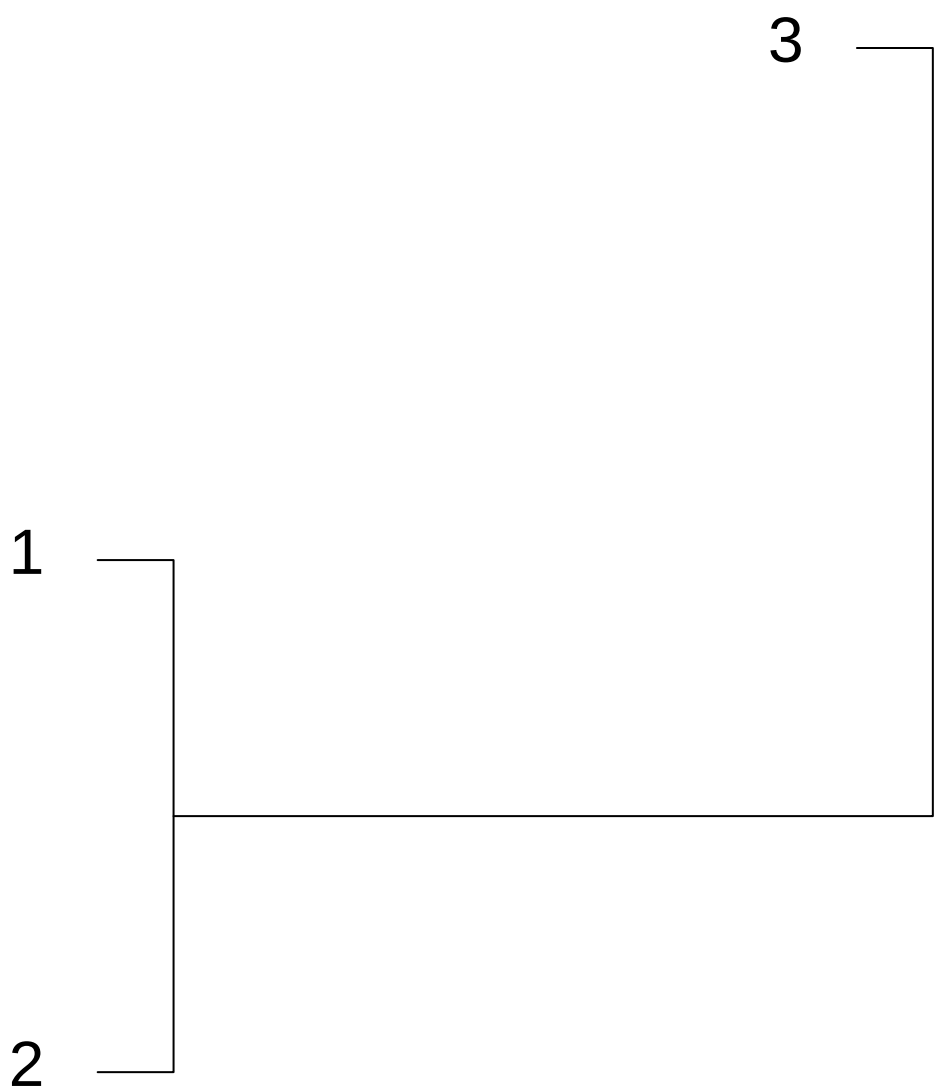

x

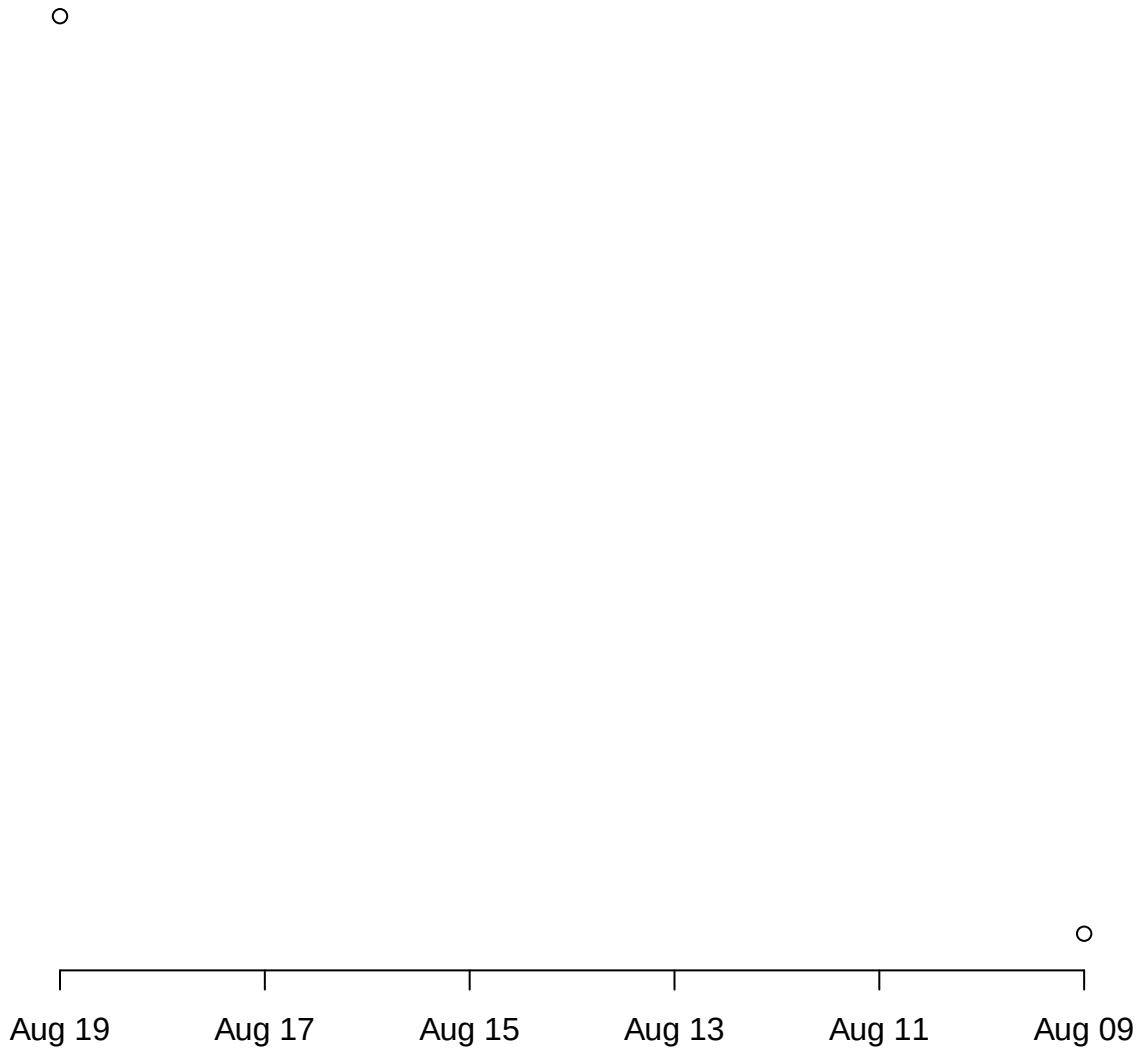

x
Tue
Wed
Thu
Fri
Sat
Index


Tue
Wed
Thu
Fri
Sat
x


x
Tue
Wed
Thu
Fri
Sat


12+ yrs
6−11yrs
0−5yrs
20
40
60
80
100
120


3
1
2


Aug 19
Aug 17
Aug 15
Aug 13
Aug 11
Aug 09