

Ashad, Shukla Paksha Tritiya

आषाढ़ मास, शुक्ल पक्ष, तृतीया तिथि

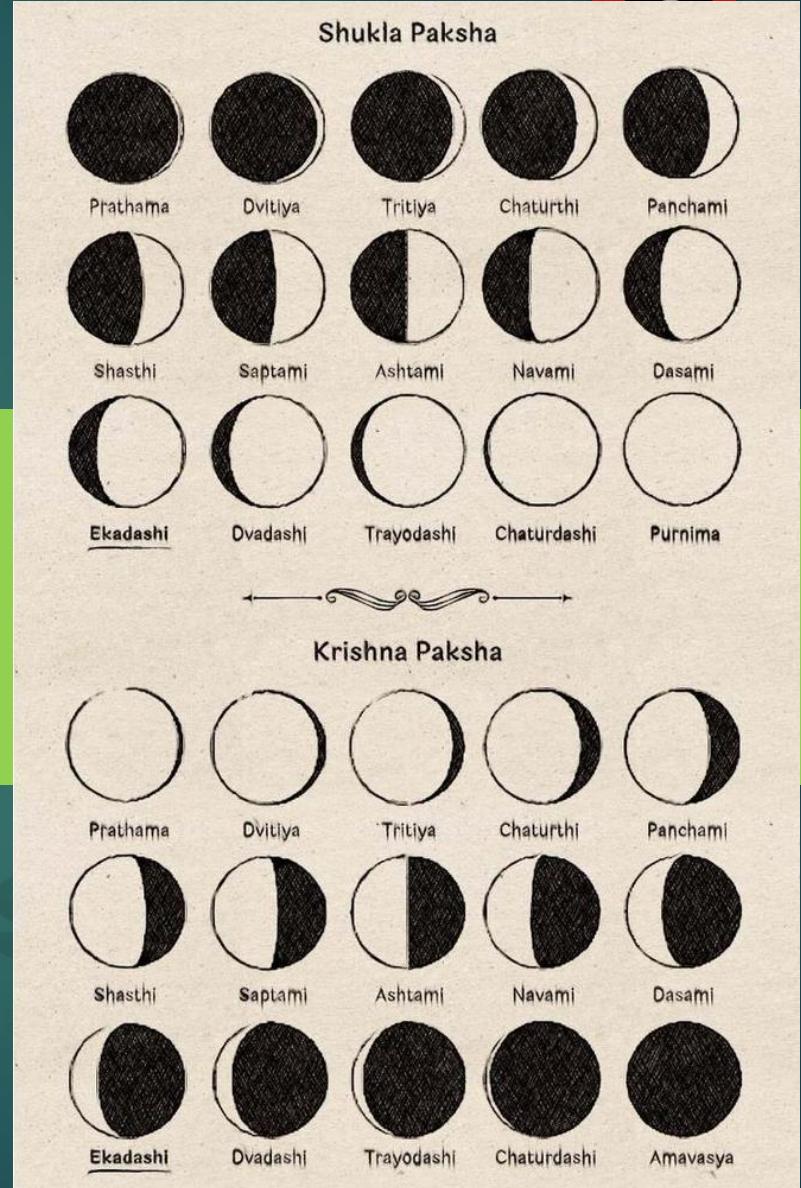
विक्रमी संवत् 2081

शक संवत् 1946

Daily CA

7-8 July 2024

Parcham Clas



MONTHLY CURRENT AFFAIRS JUNE 2024



STAY
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SOCIAL MEDIA:



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The CA OBJECTIVE Monthly e-Book

JUNE 2024

200 MCQs +
Detailed
Explanation

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**First Day of Muharram
Likely to be Observed
on 7th July**



Classes

7 July - Islamic New Year

- Muharram is the **first month of the Islamic lunar calendar** hence, the first day of this holy month is known as the Islamic New Year, **Al Hijri or Arabic New Year**
- Unlike the Gregorian calendar that consists of 365 days, **Islamic calendar has about 354 days** divided into 12 months

- 1. Muharram**
- 2. Safar**
- 3. Rabi-al-Awwal**
- 4. Rabi-ath-thani**
- 5. Jumada-al-ula**
- 6. Jumada-al-akhirah**
- 7. Rajab**
- 8. Shaban**
- 9. Ramadan**
- 10. Shawwal**
- 11. Dhu-al-Qadah**
- 12. Dhu-al-Hijjah**

Jambo

TUMA

Asante

Ijumaa

SONGA

KISWAHILI LANGUAGE DAY

MAJU

Kwaheri

MWEZI



7 July - World Kiswahili Language Day

- The General Conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) at its 41st session held in Paris, France, in 2021 proclaimed July 7 of each year as World Kiswahili Language Day,
- First African language to be recognized in such a manner by the UN
- Theme "Kiswahili: Education and Culture of Peace".

ET



PREZ MURMU CONFERS GALLANTRY AWARDS TO CRPF PERSONNELS



President Droupadi Murmu Gives Away Gallantry

Awards At Rashtrapati Bhavan/राष्ट्रपति द्वौपदी मुर्मू ने राष्ट्रपति भवन में वीरता पुरस्कार प्रदान किए

- President Droupadi Murmu conferred 10 Kirti Chakras, including seven posthumously, to personnel of the Army and paramilitary forces for displaying indomitable courage and extraordinary valour in the line of duty.
- Kirti Chakra is India's second-highest peacetime gallantry award.
- She also presented 26 Shaurya Chakras, including seven posthumously
- The Shaurya Chakra is India's third-highest peacetime gallantry award after the Ashok Chakra and Kirti Chakra



Param Vir Chakra



Maha Vir Chakra



Vir Chakra

War Time Gallantry Awards of India



Ashok Chakra



Kirti Chakra



Shaurya Chakra

**Peace-time
Gallantry
Awards
of
India**

Classes



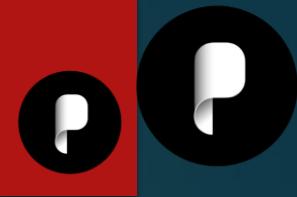
Kirti Chakra:

- It is an Indian military decoration awarded for valour, courageous action or self-sacrifice away from the field of battle.
- It **may be awarded to civilians as well as military personnel**, including posthumous awards. It is the **peacetime equivalent of the Maha Vir Chakra**.

Shaurya Chakra:

- It is an Indian military decoration awarded for valour, courageous action or self-sacrifice while not directly engaging with the enemy.
- It **may be awarded to civilians and military personnel**, sometimes posthumously.

Gallantry Awards



- ▶ First Three gallantry awards : Param Vir Chakra,
Maha Vir Chakra and
Vir Chakra
- ▶ Instituted by : Government of India
- ▶ Instituted on : 26th January, 1950, deemed in effect from 15th Aug, 1947.
- ▶ In 1952, other three gallantry awards : Ashoka Chakra Class-I, Ashoka Chakra Class-II and Ashoka Chakra Class-III — were instituted.
- ▶ Deemed in effect from 15th August, 1947.
- ▶ In January 1967, these awards were renamed as Ashoka Chakra, Kirti Chakra and Shaurya Chakra respectively.

Order of precedence

The Param Vir Chakra

The Ashoka Chakra

The Mahavir Chakra

The Kirti Chakra

The Vir Chakra

The Shaurya Chakra



The awards are announced twice in a year :

- Republic Day
- Independence Day.



Occasion Of Ashadhi Bij, the Kutchi New Year

- Ashadhi Bij falls on the second day of Shukla paksha of Ashada month of Hindu calendar.
- The festival is associated with the beginning of rains in the Kutch region of Gujarat.
- During Ashadhi Bij, the moisture in the atmosphere is checked to predict which crop would do best in the coming monsoon.







World-Famous Rath Yatra In Puri

- The Jagannath Rath Yatra is a yearly Hindu festival that commemorates the pilgrimage of Lord Jagannath, elder brother Lord Balabhadra and sister Devi Subhadra, as they embark on a nine-day annual sojourn to his birthplace.
- ▶ The Yatra is going to be a two-day affair after 53 years. Some celestial arrangements have made it a two-day event which was last held for two days in 1971.



- The Rath Yatra takes place on the second day of the Odia month of Ashadha Shukla Tithi (bright fortnight) every year to commemorate this journey.
- The idols are taken to the Gundicha Temple, where they stay till the 'Bahuda Yatra' (returning car festival).
- The wheels of the chariots of Jagannath Rath Yatra are made from phasi tree logs.
- The festival dates back to at least the 12th century CE, when the Jagannath temple was built by King Anantavarman Chodaganga Deva.

THE THREE RATHS

	NANDIGHOSA	DARPADALAN	TALADHWAJA
Presiding Deity	Lord Jagannath	Goddess Subhadra	Lord Balabhadra
Wheels	16	12	14
Wooden pieces used	832	593	763
Height	44.2 feet	42.3 feet	43.3 feet
Colour of cloth	Red & yellow	Red & black	Red & green





Jagannath Puri Temple - Odisha

- Also known as the “White Pagoda” and is a part of Char Dham pilgrimages (Badrinath, Dwaraka, Puri, Rameswaram).
- It is a splendid example of Kalinga architecture
- Jagannath Puri temple is called ‘Yamanika Tirtha’ where, according to the Hindu beliefs, the power of ‘Yama’, the god of death has been nullified in Puri due to the presence of Lord Jagannath.

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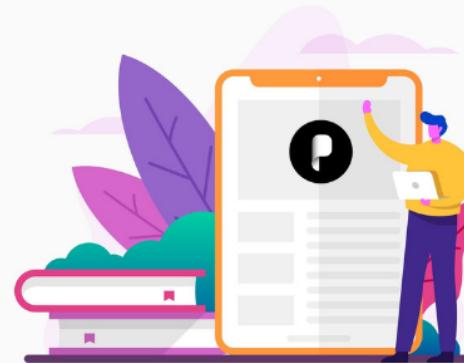
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NCPCR declares mica mines in Jharkhand 'child labour free'/एनसीपीसीआर ने झारखण्ड में अभ्रक खदानों को 'बाल श्रम मुक्त' घोषित किया

- The National Commission for Protection of Child Rights (NCPCR) declared the mica mines of Jharkhand ' child labour-free' at an event in Koderma, Jharkhand.
- 20,000 kids were previously engaged as child labour in these mines.
- Working children up to 14 years of age are called child labour in India.



- Nobel laureate Kailash Satyarthi's non-profit organisation Bachpan Bachao Andolan (BBA), spearheaded the 'Child Labour-Free Mica' campaign in collaboration with the district administration and local communities

National Commission for Protection of Child Rights (NCPCR)

- A statutory body set up under the provisions of the Commission for Protection of Child Rights (CPCR) Act, 2005.
- The NCPCR came into existence in 2007
- It is under Union Ministry of Women and Child Development.

Parcham Classes



- The NCPCR also has to ensure the rights of the children as provided by the Right to Education Act, 2009, and the Protection of Children from Sexual Offences, POCSO Act 2012.
- Children up to 18 years of age are considered a child by the NCPCR.
- NCPCR consists of one chairperson and 6 members, of which two are women.
- Chairperson : Priyank Kanoongo



Child Labour (Prohibition & Regulation) Act, 1986

- ▶ As per the Act, “child” means a person who has not completed his 14th year of age.
- ▶ The Act prohibits employment of children in 18 occupations and 65 processes contained in Part A & B of the Schedule to the Act (Section 3).
- ▶ The onus of enforcement of the provisions of the Act lies with the State Governments as envisaged in Section 2 of the Act.

Production of Mica

- China is the largest producer of Mica in the world.
- India is the eighth-largest producer of Mica in the world.
- India is the largest exporter of Mica in the world, followed by China.
- Andhra Pradesh is the largest mica producer in India, followed by Rajasthan





fssai

Food Safety and Standards
Authority of India

FSSAI approves a proposal to display nutritional information regarding total sugar, salt & saturated fat in bold letters



FSSAI Approves A Proposal To Display Nutritional Information Regarding Total Sugar, Salt And Saturated

Fat In Bold Letters/FSSAI ने कुल चीनी, नमक और संतृप्त वसा के बारे में पोषण संबंधी जानकारी को मोटे अक्षरों में प्रदर्शित करने के प्रस्ताव को मंजूरी दी

- Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI) has approved the amendment in the Food Safety and Standards (Labelling and Display) Regulations, 2020 regarding nutritional information labelling
- Apurva Chandra, Chairperson, FSSAI.
- Along with empowering consumers make healthier choices, the amendment would also contribute towards efforts to combat the rise of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)



गणराज्य आधुनिक
कला संग्रहालय
NATIONAL GALLERY
OF MODERN ART
सरकारी अभियान



Ministry of Culture
Government of India

National Gallery of Modern Art

Ministry of Culture, Government of India

cordially invites you to the
inauguration of

I P A r i
PUBLIC ART
PROJECT OF INDIA

5th July, 2024

2:30 pm, onwards

Cemetery Roundal, Rotary-13

Prithviraj Rd, opp. Taj Mansingh Hotel Road,
New Delhi- 110003





Ministry of Culture initiates Project PARI for the 46th World Heritage Committee Meeting/संस्कृति मंत्रालय ने 46वीं विश्व धरोहर समिति बैठक के लिए परियोजना पारी की शुरुआत की

- “Project PARI (Public Art of India)”, being executed by the Lalit Kala Akademi and the National Gallery of Modern Art, **in Delhi**, for the beautification of the public spaces for the upcoming event.
- The 46th session of the World Heritage Committee (WHC) is scheduled to be held in New Delhi between **July 21-31 July**
- The WHC decides on inscription of new sites into the UNESCO World Heritage List. **India will be hosting the meeting for the first time.**



Five And A Half Crore Trees Will Be Planted In MP Under Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam Campaign Started By PM

Modi/पीएम मोदी द्वारा शुरू किए गए एक पेड़ माँ के नाम अभियान के तहत एमपी में साढ़े पांच करोड़ पेड़ लगाए जाएंगे

- The Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam campaign in Madhya Pradesh is being started from the birth anniversary of Dr. Shyama Prasad Mukherjee.
- The “Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam” campaign is being run in all the cities and villages of the state till July 15.

Parcham Classes



ISI mark now mandatory for
stainless steel, aluminium utensils

LINK IN BIO



Govt Makes ISI Mark Mandatory For Stainless Steel And Aluminium Utensils

/सरकार ने स्टेनलेस स्टील और एल्युमीनियम के बर्तनों के लिए आईएसआई मार्क अनिवार्य किया

- The Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT), under Ministry of Commerce and Industry, issued a Quality Control Order on March 14, making the ISI mark compulsory for these kitchen utensils.
- Indian Standards Institution (ISI) mark is developed by Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS), assuring of product quality and safety.



Every Third Indian Has Fatty Liver,
Predates Diabetes: Union Minister
Dr Jitendra Singh

Classes



Union Minister Dr Jitendra Singh Launches Indo-French Liver And Metabolic Disease Network/केंद्रीय मंत्री डॉ. जितेंद्र सिंह ने इंडो-फ्रेंच लिवर और मेटाबोलिक रोग नेटवर्क का शुभारंभ किया

- Union Minister of Science and Technology (Independent charge) Jitendra Singh launched the Indo-French Liver and Metabolic Disease Network (InFLiMeN), a virtual node aimed at preventing and curing metabolic liver diseases, at the Institute of Liver and Biliary Sciences (ILBS) in New Delhi.
- The InFLiMeN initiative will address non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD), which can progress to cirrhosis and primary liver cancer.



- Every third Indian has fatty liver, which predates Type 2 Diabetes and other metabolic disorders.
- The initiative **aims to understand and manage liver diseases**
- The network will also include a joint effort by 11 French and 17 Indian doctors.
- Indo-French Centre for the Promotion of Advanced Research (CEFIPERA) which is supporting this new approach



The 'Know Your Army' Programme Began In Leh/लेह में

'अपनी सेना को जानें' कार्यक्रम शुरू हुआ

- In Ladakh, in the run-up to a series of events of Kargil Vijay Diwas, a two-day-long motivational programme under the theme 'Know Your Army' has begun in Leh.
- Vijay Diwas is celebrated every year on July 26 to commemorate the victory over Pakistan in the Kargil War of 1999.
- This year marks the 25th anniversary or Rajat Jayanti of Kargil Vijay Diwas.
- This programme is being organised to motivate local youth to join the army as well as familiarise the local population with the modern weapons technology, tactics, and battle-worthiness of the Indian army.

Bandhan Bank appoints Ratan Kumar Kesh as interim MD & CEO/बंधन बैंक ने रतन कुमार केश को अंतरिम एमडी और सीईओ नियुक्त किया

- Ratan Kumar Kesh, executive director and chief operating officer of Bandhan Bank, has been appointed interim MD & CEO of the private lender **from July 10.**
- The present **MD & CEO Chandra Shekhar Ghosh** and founder of the bank **will retire on July 9.**





LIC Chairman Siddhartha Mohanty re-designated managing director & CEO/एलआईसी के चेयरमैन सिद्धार्थ मोहंती को पुनः प्रबंध निदेशक एवं सीईओ नियुक्त किया गया

- Life Insurance Corporation of India (LIC) has re-designated its chairman Siddhartha Mohanty as managing director (MD) and chief executive officer (CEO).
- Mohanty was appointed as the chairperson of LIC in April 2023.
- Thereafter, he was scheduled to take over the role of MD & CEO of the corporation until June 7, 2025.

Tamil writer Sivashankari selected for Dr. C. Narayana Reddy National Literary Award

- Noted Tamil writer Sivashankari has been selected for Dr. C. Narayana Reddy National Literary Award.
- Ms. Sivashankari will be honoured with a cash prize of ₹5 lakh, a memento and a shawl in recognition of her contribution to the field of literature.
- Will be presented to the writer on July 29





LIC Launches Project 'Jeevan Samarth' To Meet Customers' Evolving Needs/एलआईसी ने ग्राहकों की बदलती जरूरतों को पूरा करने के लिए 'जीवन समर्थ' परियोजना शुरू की

- ▶ The life insurance giant has partnered with A T Kearney to undertake the transformation project by reviewing the existing agency framework of LIC on an end-to-end basis
- ▶ The transformation exercise should result in giving agents more tools and additional skills, which will aid in strengthening the bond between the agents and customers.



Women Entrepreneurship Platform and
TransUnion CIBIL partner in launching



program to
Empower Women Entrepreneurs



Women Entrepreneurship Platform and TransUnion CIBIL Partner to Launch SEHER Program to Empower

Women Entrepreneurs/महिला उद्यमिता मंच और ट्रांसयूनियन सिबिल ने महिला उद्यमियों को सशक्त बनाने के लिए SEHER कार्यक्रम शुरू करने के लिए साझेदारी की

- SEHER, a credit education program launched by the Women Entrepreneurship Platform (WEP) and TransUnion CIBIL,
- will empower women entrepreneurs in India with financial literacy content and business skills
- The Women Entrepreneurship Program (WEP) is a public-private partnership platform incubated at Niti Aayog in 2018 and aims to create an enabling ecosystem for women entrepreneurs in India.



DIVYA KALA MELA

Unique Fair for Promoting Craftsmanship &
Products of more than 50 Divyang Entrepreneurs



Divyangjan Rozgar Mela



Divyangjan Rozgar Mela



Divya Kala Mela

HIGHLIGHTS

- Exhibition & Sale of Swadeshi Products of the Divyang Artisans & Craftmen from Various States
- Divya Kala Shakti, A Traditional Cultural Programme by Divyang Artists on 05.07.2024 (06.00 PM onwards)
- Assessment and Distribution of Aids & Appliances to Divyangjan
- **Divyangjan Rozgar Mela** (Hiring Persons with Disabilities)
- **Loan Mela**- Facilitating Loan to PwDs for self employment/entrepreneurship

SASHAKT DIVYANG, SAMARTH BHARAT



“The perseverance and vibrancy of persons with disabilities is an Inspiration for all. In the last 9-10 years, continuous and comprehensive steps have been taken to bring a positive change in the lives of our divyang sisters and brothers.”



Divya Kala Shakti



Loan Mela

Divya Kala Shakti



Divya Kala Mela & Shakti: India Celebrates Divyang Talent at KIIT Campus in Bhubaneswar/दिव्य कला मेला और शक्ति: भारत भुवनेश्वर के KIIT परिसर में दिव्यांग प्रतिभा का जश्न मना रहा है

- The Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities (Divyangjan), Ministry of Social Justice & Empowerment, in collaboration with the National Divyangjan Finance and Development Corporation (NDFDC), to celebrate the talents and craftsmanship of Divyang entrepreneurs and artisans from across the nation.
- The Divya Kala Mela & Divya Kala Shakti will be held from 5th to 11th of July 2024 at the Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT) Campus in Bhubaneswar, Odisha.



Iran reformist Pezeshkian wins presidential election

lasses



Masoud Pezeshkian Elected As President Of Iran/मसूद

पेजेशकियन ईरान के राष्ट्रपति चुने गए

- Masoud Pezeshkian, a moderate leader seen as a reformist , has been elected as the new President of Iran.
- Previous Iranian President Ebrahim Raisi died in a helicopter crash
- Capital: Tehran
- Supreme Leader: Ali Khamenei
- Currency: Iranian ria



SpaceX's Polaris Dawn Mission: First Commercial Spacewalk





SpaceX's Polaris Dawn Mission: First Commercial Spacewalk/स्पेसएक्स का पोलारिस डॉन मिशन: पहला वाणिज्यिक अंतरिक्ष-चहलकदमी

- "Polaris Dawn," a ground-breaking mission, intends to send astronauts farther from Earth (initial orbital altitude of 870 miles) than any previous mission has in more than 50 years.
- The crew of the mission, which will take off on a Falcon 9 rocket from Florida, could spend up to five days in space
- The crew's main goals are to perform high-altitude activities, carry out the first commercial spacewalk, test in-orbit communications, and investigate health effects.



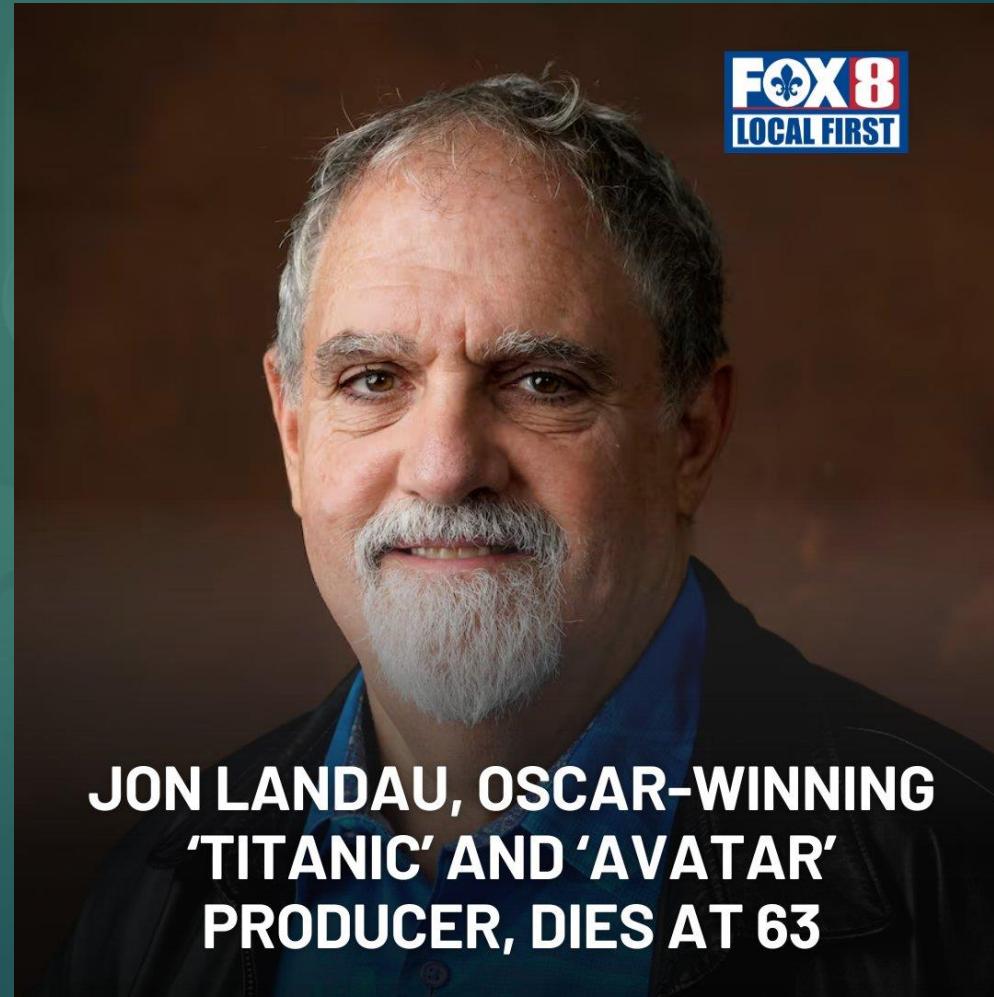
- To investigate the impact of space travel and space radiation on human health, **38 scientific experiments** will be carried out.
- The launch date of Polaris Dawn is **scheduled for July 31, 2024**, at the latest, though it may occur before.

Parcham Classes



Jon Landau, Oscar-winning producer on 'Titanic' and 'Avatar', dies at 63/'टाइटैनिक' और 'अवतार' के ऑस्कर विजेता निर्माता जॉन लैंडौ का 63 वर्ष की आयु में निधन

- Titanic became the first movie to cross \$1 billion in global box-office earnings and went on to win 11 Oscars, including Best Picture.





Indian wrestler Vinesh Phogat clinched women's 50kg gold medal at Grand Prix of Spain in Madrid



Vinesh Phogat Wins Gold Medal in Grand Prix of Spain/विनेश फोगाट ने स्पेन ग्रैंड प्रिक्स में स्वर्ण पदक जीता

- India's two-time Olympian Vinesh Phogat won the gold medal in the women's 50kg category in the Grand Prix of Spain international continental wrestling championship

Parcham Classes

Neeraj Chopra to lead India's 28-member squad in Paris Olympics/पेरिस ओलंपिक में भारत की 28 सदस्यीय टीम का नेतृत्व नीरज चोपड़ा करेंगे

NEERAJ CHOPRA TO LEAD



Sky247

CHOPRA
Alipay

28-MEMBER ATHLETICS' SQUAD AT PARIS OLYMPICS



THE 133RD EDITION OF THE DURAND
CUP WILL BEGIN ON JULY 27 AND
CONCLUDE ON AUGUST 31, 2024

Classes



133rd Durand Cup Expands to New Venues/133वें ड्यूरंड कप का नए स्थानों पर विस्तार

- Two new cities, Jamshedpur and Shillong, along with Kolkata and Kokrajhar, will host the 133rd edition of the Durand Cup (football).
- The 133rd edition shall see 24 teams divided into six groups.
- A total of 43 matches would be played, with the finals scheduled at the iconic Vivekananda Yuba Bharati Krirangan (VYBK) in Kolkata.



George Russell Triumphs in F1 Austrian Grand Prix

2024/जॉर्ज रसेल ने ऑस्ट्रियन ग्रैंड प्रिक्स 2024 में जीत हासिल की

Monaco GP – Charles Leclerc
Miami GP – Lando Norris
Australian GP – Carlos Sainz



2024 AUSTRIAN GRAND PRIX
GEORGE RUSSELL

This is the second grand prix victory of his Formula 1 career



REVISION QUESTIONS





Who won the Austrian Grand Prix in 2024?

2024 में ऑस्ट्रियाई ग्रैंड प्रिक्स किसने जीता?

- A) Lewis Hamilton
- B) Max Verstappen
- C) George Russell
- D) Charles Leclerc

Answer: C

Parcham Classes



On which day of the Hindu calendar does Ashadhi Bij, the Kutchi New Year, fall?

हिंदू कैलेंडर के किस दिन आषाढ़ी बीज, कच्छी नव वर्ष, आता है?

- A) First day of Shukla Paksha in Ashada month
- B) Second day of Krishna Paksha in Ashada month
- C) First day of Krishna Paksha in Ashada month
- D) Second day of Shukla Paksha in Ashada month

Answer: d

Parcham Classes



What is the main objectives of the Polaris Dawn mission?

पोलारिस डॉन मिशन का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?

- A) Establishing a lunar base
- B) Launching a satellite
- C) Carrying out the first commercial spacewalk
- D) Landing on Mars

Ans: c

Parcham Classes



Which organizations are executing Project PARI (Public Art of India) In Delhi?

दिल्ली में कौन से संगठन प्रोजेक्ट परी (भारत की सार्वजनिक कला) क्रियान्वित कर रहे हैं?

- A) Ministry of Education and National School of Drama
- B) Lalit Kala Akademi and National Gallery of Modern Art
- C) Ministry of Tourism and Indian Council for Cultural Relations
- D) Indian Art Institute and National Museum

Answer: B



QUESTION OF THE DAY

In which weight category did Vinesh Phogat win the gold medal at the Grand Prix of Spain international continental wrestling championship?

विनेश फोगाट ने स्पेन के ग्रांड प्रिक्स अंतरराष्ट्रीय महाद्वीपीय कुश्ती चैम्पियनशिप में किस भार वर्ग में स्वर्ण पदक जीता?

- A) 48kg
- B) 50kg
- C) 55kg
- D) 60kg