

Ashadh, Krishna Paksha Ekadashi

आषाढ़ मास, कृष्ण पक्ष की एकादशी तिथि

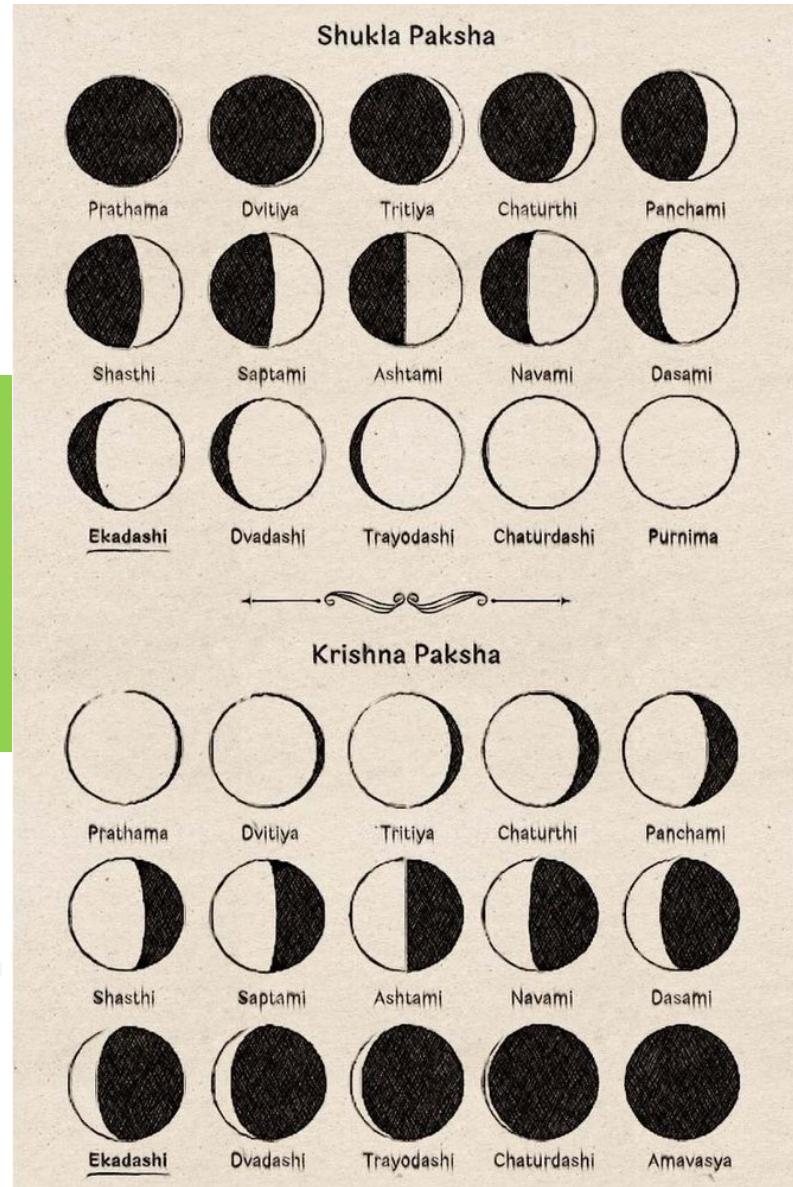
विक्रमी संवत् 2081

शक संवत् 1946

Daily CA

2 July 2024

Parcham Clas



QUESTION OF THE DAY (previous class)

Who was appointed as the new chairman of the Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT)?

- A) Ravi Agrawal
- B) Sushil Chandra
- C) Poonam Kishore Saxena
- D) Pramod Chandra Mody



@namratatamang6315 • 21 hours ago

1.GST operates under a dual structure, comprising the Central GST (CGST) levied by the Central Government and the State GST (SGST) levied by the State Governments.

2.T 20 world cup - 2007 (defeating Pakistan)

3. Shafali Verma made double century in 194 balls.

QOD: Option A. Ravi Agarwal
Thank you ma'am.



N

@nirmalbhatia3208 • 2 days ago

Ma'am Mera cpo ka exam tha kl 5 question
aap ki class se tha thaku ma'am 😊😊😊

16



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Parcham Classes

2 July - World Sports Journalists Day

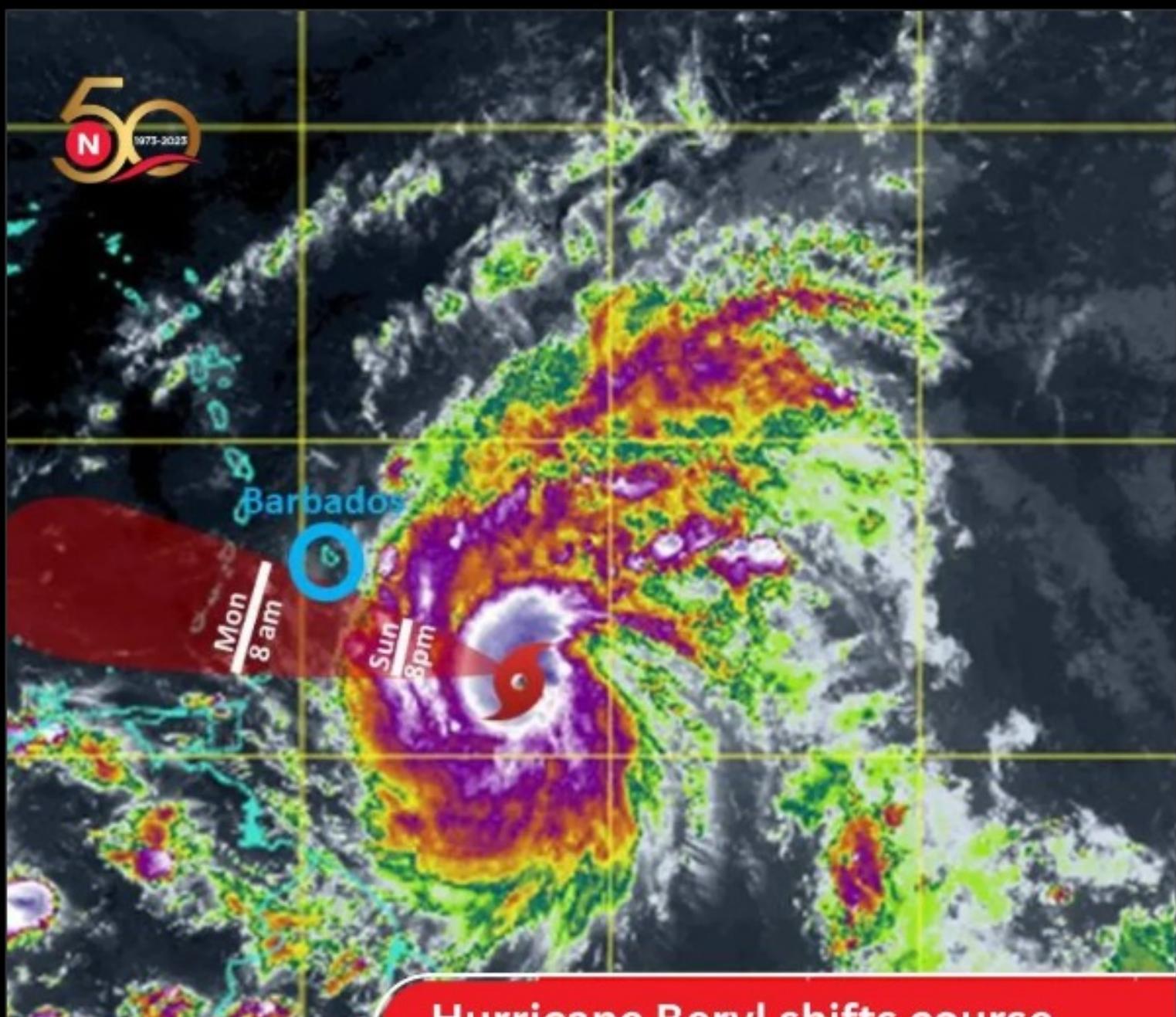
- The day was established in 1994 to mark the 70th anniversary of the International Sports Press Association (AIPS).
- AIPS Founded on July 2, 1924; during the Summer Olympics held in Paris.



2 July - World UFO Day

- to spread awareness about Unidentified Flying Objects (UFOs).
- To commemorate the supposed UFO crash incident in Roswell, New Mexico in 1947.





asses

Hurricane Beryl shifts course,
slows down near Barbados

Hurricane Beryl /हूफान बेरिल

- Hurricane Beryl grew to an “extremely dangerous” Category 4 hurricane set to cause massive damage across the Caribbean’s Windward Islands, which form part of the West Indies and comprise Barbados, Grenada and Trinidad and Tobago.
- A **hurricane** is a powerful and **destructive tropical storm** characterized by strong winds, heavy rainfall, and low atmospheric pressure.
- **Hurricanes are also known as cyclones or typhoons in different parts of the world**
- In the **Atlantic Ocean and eastern North Pacific**, they are called **hurricanes**, while in the **northwestern Pacific**, they are referred to as **typhoons**, and in the **South Pacific and Indian Ocean**, they are known as **cyclones**.

BCCI Announces Massive Prize Money Of 125 Crore Rupees For Team India After Winning T20 World Cup 2024/बीसीसीआई ने टी20 विश्व कप जीतने पर टीम इंडिया के लिए 125 करोड़ रुपये की भारी पुरस्कार राशि की घोषणा की



**SECURITY**

New 'Snowblind' Banking Malware Targets Android Users With Linux Kernel Exploit

The malware targets a safety feature in Android devices and then alters apps.

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What Is Snowblind Malware?

- A new **banking malware** called ‘Snowblind’ is **targeting Android users to steal banking credentials.**
- Snowblind is made to get banking login information, **and make deals without permission.**
- They are **spread through other platforms or phishing.**
- Snowblind is **mostly active in Southeast Asia.**

- Unlike most Android malware, **Snowblind exploits** a feature of Linux kernel and the Android operating system called '**seccomp**', which stands for '**secure computing**' - used to check applications for signs of tampering.
- **Snowblind injects a piece of code** that loads before seccomp initialises the anti-tampering measures.
- **Snowblind can also disable biometric and two-factor authentication**, two security features commonly used by banking apps to thwart unauthorised access.

CS Setty Gets FSIB Approval To Head SBI As Next Chairman

सीएस सेट्टी को एसबीआई के अगले चेयरमैन के रूप में नेतृत्व के लिए एफएसआईबी की मंजूरी मिली

- **Challa Sreenivasulu Setty** has been selected as the next chairman of State Bank of India (SBI) by the Financial Services Institution Bureau (FSIB)
- will succeed current chairman **Dinesh Khara**, whose term ends on August 28.

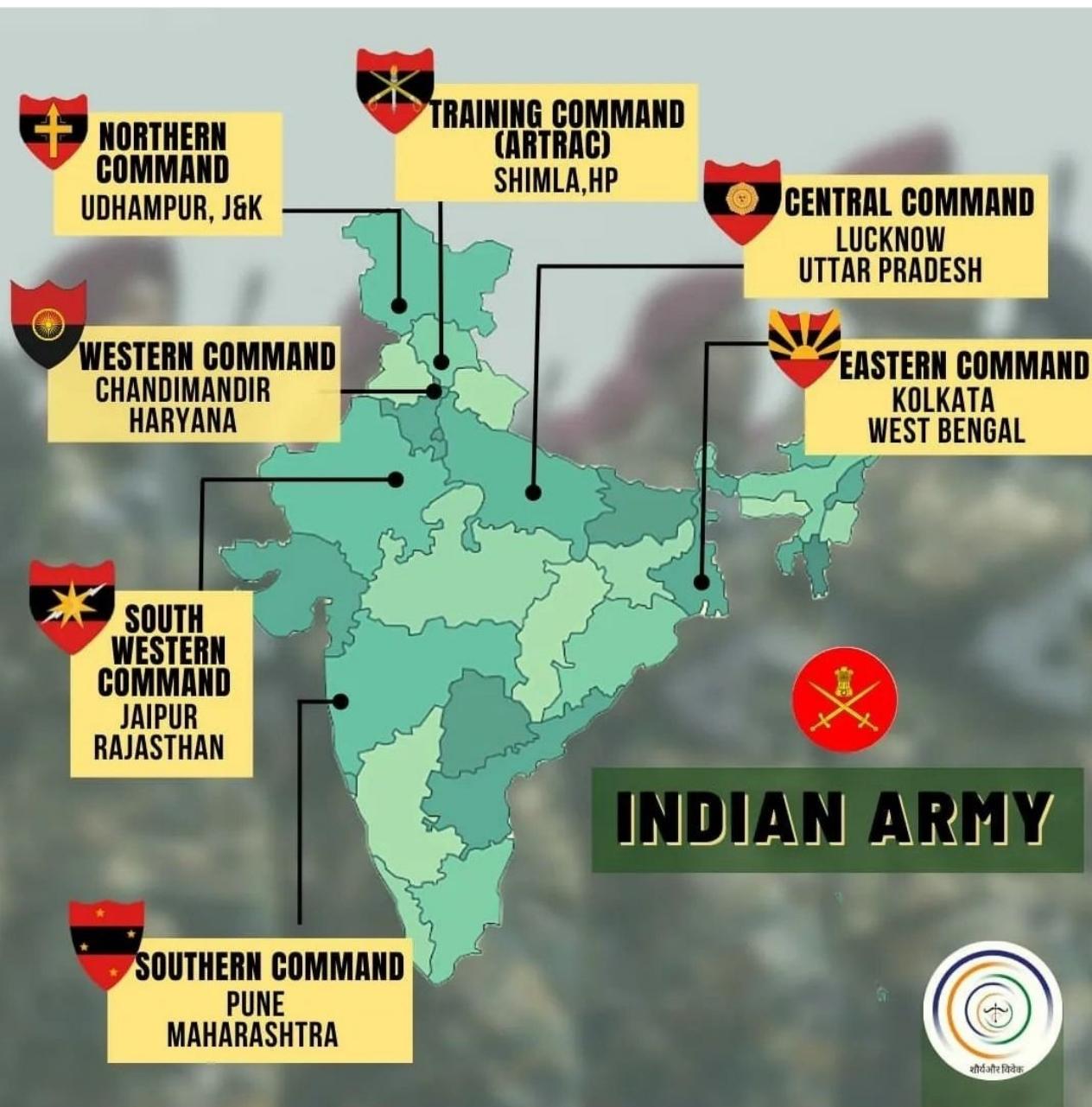


CS Setty Gets FSIB Approval To Head SBI As Next Chairman

Lt Gen Devendra Sharma takes over as new GoC-in-C, ARTRAC, Shimla/लेफिटनेंट जनरल देवेंद्र शर्मा ने ARTRAC, शिमला के नए GoC-in-C का पदभार संभाला

- Lieutenant General Devendra Sharma took over as the 25th **General officer commanding-in-chief (GoC-in-C)** of the Army Training Command (ARTRAC) in Shimla

Parcham



IAS officer Sujata Saunik becomes Maharashtra's first female Chief Secretary/आईएएस अधिकारी सुजाता सौनिक महाराष्ट्र की पहली महिला मुख्य सचिव बनीं



▶ **Meet Sujata Saunik,
Maharashtra's First Woman
Chief Secretary**

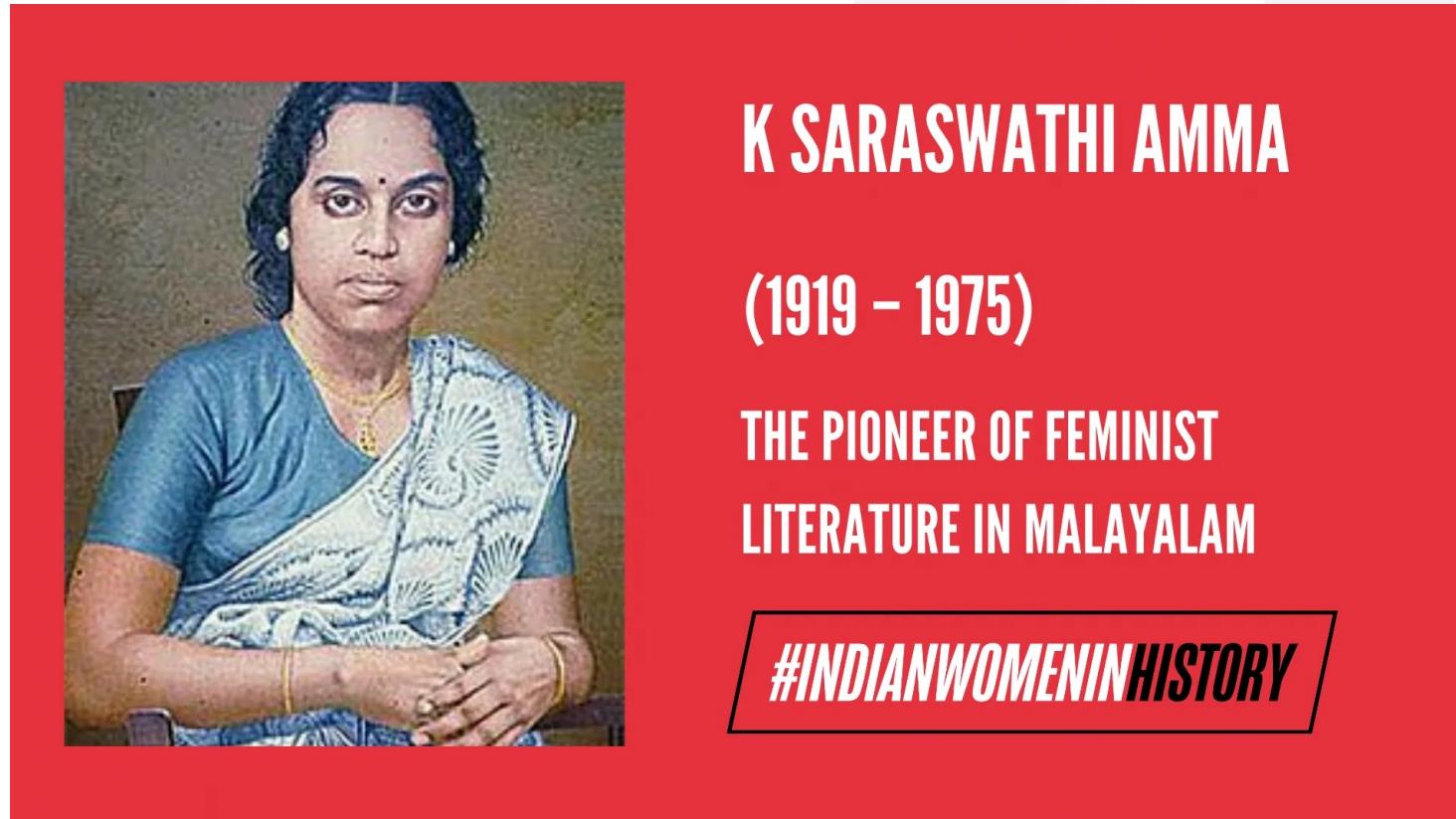
The **1987 batch IAS Officer** took charge of Chief Secretary of Maharashtra becoming the First Woman in the **states' 64 year old history** to hold the position.



m Classes

P. Geetha wins first ever K. Saraswathi Amma Award/पी. गीता ने पहला के. सरस्वती अम्मा पुरस्कार जीता

- K. Saraswathi Amma Award is **instituted by WINGS** (Women's Integration and Growth Through Sports) Kerala, for feminist studies.



Singareni CMD Balaram receives “Tree Man of Telangana” award/सिंगरेनी के सीएमडी बलराम को “तेलंगाना का वृक्ष पुरुष” पुरस्कार मिला



- Chairman and Managing Director of **Singareni Collieries Company Ltd** (SCCL) N. Balaram has been honoured with “Tree Man of Telangana” award by the **Green Maple Foundation**.
- For his efforts of planting over 18,000 samplings individually and helping develop 35 mini-forests in six districts.
- The Green Maple Foundation presents the award every year to encourage measures for environmental protection by public sector and private companies.

Parcham Classes

Sikkim Celebrates 'Gwala Diwas', Honouring State's Milk Producers/सिक्किम ने राज्य के दूध उत्पादकों को सम्मानित करते हुए 'ग्वाला दिवस' मनाया

- CM also introduced the Milk Man of the Year award
- Governor : Lakshman Prasad Acharya
- Chief Minister: Prem Singh Tamang



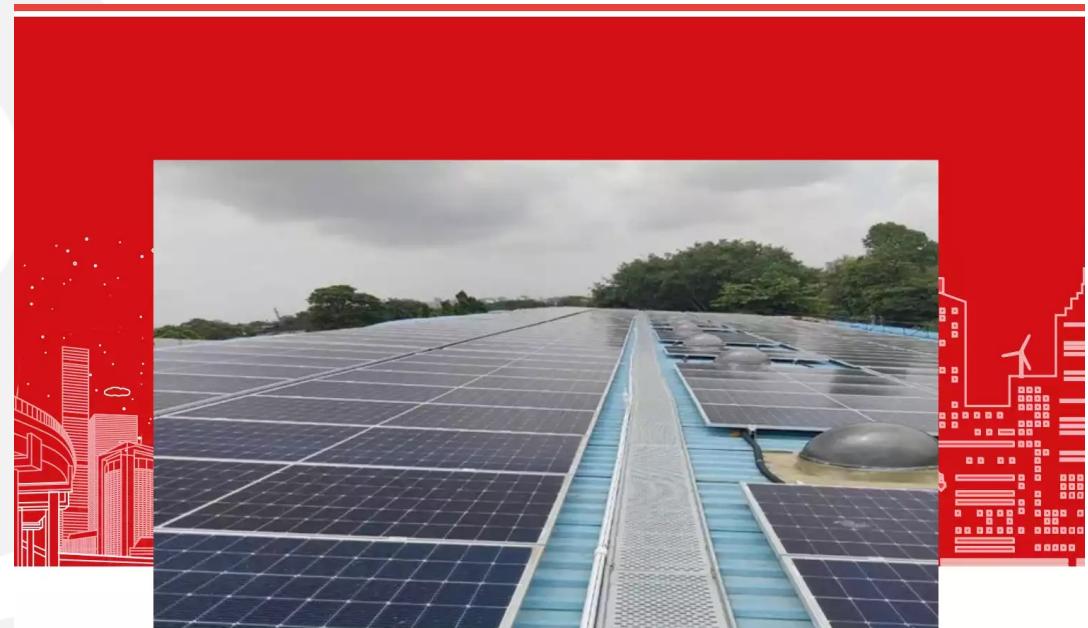
Parcham Classes

Uttar Pradesh to Establish Rs 2000 Crore Bioplastic Park/उत्तर प्रदेश में 2000 करोड़ रुपये की लागत से बायोप्लास्टिक पार्क स्थापित किया जाएगा

- The Uttar Pradesh government will set up a bioplastic park **in Gola Gokarnnath of Lakhimpur Kheri district** at an investment of Rs 2,000 crore.
- The park will be **developed by the Balrampur Sugar Mills Firm under public private partnership (PPP) model.**
- The Uttar Pradesh Expressways Industrial Development Authority (UPEIDA) will serve as the nodal agency for the park's development
- **Bioplastic is made from natural materials** such as corn, sunflower, or sugar beet. It decomposes quickly, thereby reducing environmental pollution.

Central Railway Installs Floating Solar Plant/मध्य रेलवे ने स्थापित किया फ्लोटिंग सोलर प्लांट

- The Central Railway has installed a **floating solar plant of 10 MWp capacity in the Igatpuri lake** located in the Western Ghats in **Maharashtra**, a first-of-its-kind initiative by the Indian Railways.
- Railway moving towards its ultimate goal of zero carbon emission by 2030.



Central Zone Unveils Indian Railways First Floating Solar Plant



BOOK RELEASE ON THE LIFE AND JOURNEY OF VENKAIAH NAIDU

PM Modi Released Three Books On Life And Journey Of Former Vice President M. Venkaiah Naidu/आईएमएफ

आर्टिफिशियल इंटेलिजेंस तैयारी सूचकांक 2024

- Prime Minister Narendra Modi released **three books** on the life and journey of former Vice President M. Venkaiah Naidu on the eve of the latter's **75th birthday (July 1st)**:
 1. ***Venkaiah Naidu: Life in Service***, a biography authored by S. Nagesh Kumar;
 2. ***Celebrating Bharat: The Mission and Message of Shri M Venkaiah Naidu as 13th Vice-President of India***, a photo chronicle compiled by I.V. Subba Rao,
 3. ***Mahaneta: Life and Journey of Shri M. Venkaiah Naidu***, a pictorial biography in Telugu authored by Sanjay Kishore .



Sports Minister Dr Mansukh Mandaviya and Petroleum Minister Hardeep Singh Puri launch Ceremonial Dress and Playing Kit for Paris Olympics in New Delhi.

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Mansukh Mandaviya, Hardeep Singh Puri Unveil Ceremonial Dress And Playing Kit For Paris Olympics/मनसुख मंडाविया, हरदीप सिंह पुरी ने पेरिस ओलंपिक के लिए औपचारिक पोशाक और खेल किट का अनावरण किया

- India will be sending a contingent of close to 120 athletes to the Olympics
- Mansukh Mandaviya, Minister of Youth Affairs and Sports
- Hardeep Singh Puri, Minister of Petroleum and Natural Gas

The three kits include :

- The playing kit designed by JSW Inspire,
- The ceremonial dress designed by Tarun Tahiliani-owned TASVA
- Performance shoe and travel gear by PUMA



GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF STATISTICS AND
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Namaste Bharat
Discover India's Official Statistics



Welcome to the e- Sankhyiki

Statistical Classes

MoSPI launched eSankhyiki Portal for Enhanced Data Access

Access/सांखियकी एवं कार्यक्रम कार्यान्वयन मंत्रालय ने उन्नत डेटा पहुंच के लिए ई-सांखियकी पोर्टल लॉन्च किया

- The eSankhyiki portal has officially been **launched on the Statistics Day by Dr. Arvind Panagariya**, Chairman of the 16th Finance Commission of India,
- It provides real-time inputs for planners, policy-makers, researchers and the public at large.
- The objective of this portal is to establish a comprehensive data management and sharing system for ease of dissemination of official statistics in the country.



Indian Navy's INS Shivalik is participating in 29th edition of RIMPAC 2024 Exercise.

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INS Shivalik Joins 29th RIMPAC Exercise In Hawaii/ आईएनएस शिवालिक हवाई में रिम्पैक अभ्यास में शामिल हुआ

- The Indian Navy has joined the **world's largest naval military wargame** Rim of the Pacific Exercise (**RIMPAC**) in Hawaii.
- **29 nations**, 40 surface ships, three submarines, over 150 aircraft and more than 25,000 personnel participated
- The Indian Navy has deployed frontline warship **INS Shivalik** for the RIMPAC.
- The **theme** of RIMPAC 2024 is "**Partners: Integrated and Prepared**".
- The harbour phase of the exercise is taking place from June 27 to July 7.
- The RIMPAC exercise will run **till August 1**.

- **About:** RIMPAC is the largest **biennial multilateral** naval exercises, led by the United States of America.
 - **Background:** RIMPAC commenced in 1971 as an annual exercise involving the US, Australia, and Canada.
 - However, starting in 1974, the maritime exercise transitioned to a biennial event.
-
- **About:** INS ‘Shivalik’ is India’s first stealth frigate in the Shivalik series developed under Project 17.
 - It is built at the Mazagon Dock Limited (MDL), Mumbai.
 - It was commissioned into the Indian Navy on April 29, 2010.
 - **Features:** Pioneering the use of the **CODOG (Combined Diesel Or Gas) propulsion system**, it marks a first for the Indian Navy.

Rare moth endemic to Western Ghats ‘rediscovered’ in Nilgiris after 132 years/पश्चिमी घाट में पाया जाने वाला दुर्लभ कीट 132 साल बाद नीलगिरी में ‘पुनः खोजा गया’

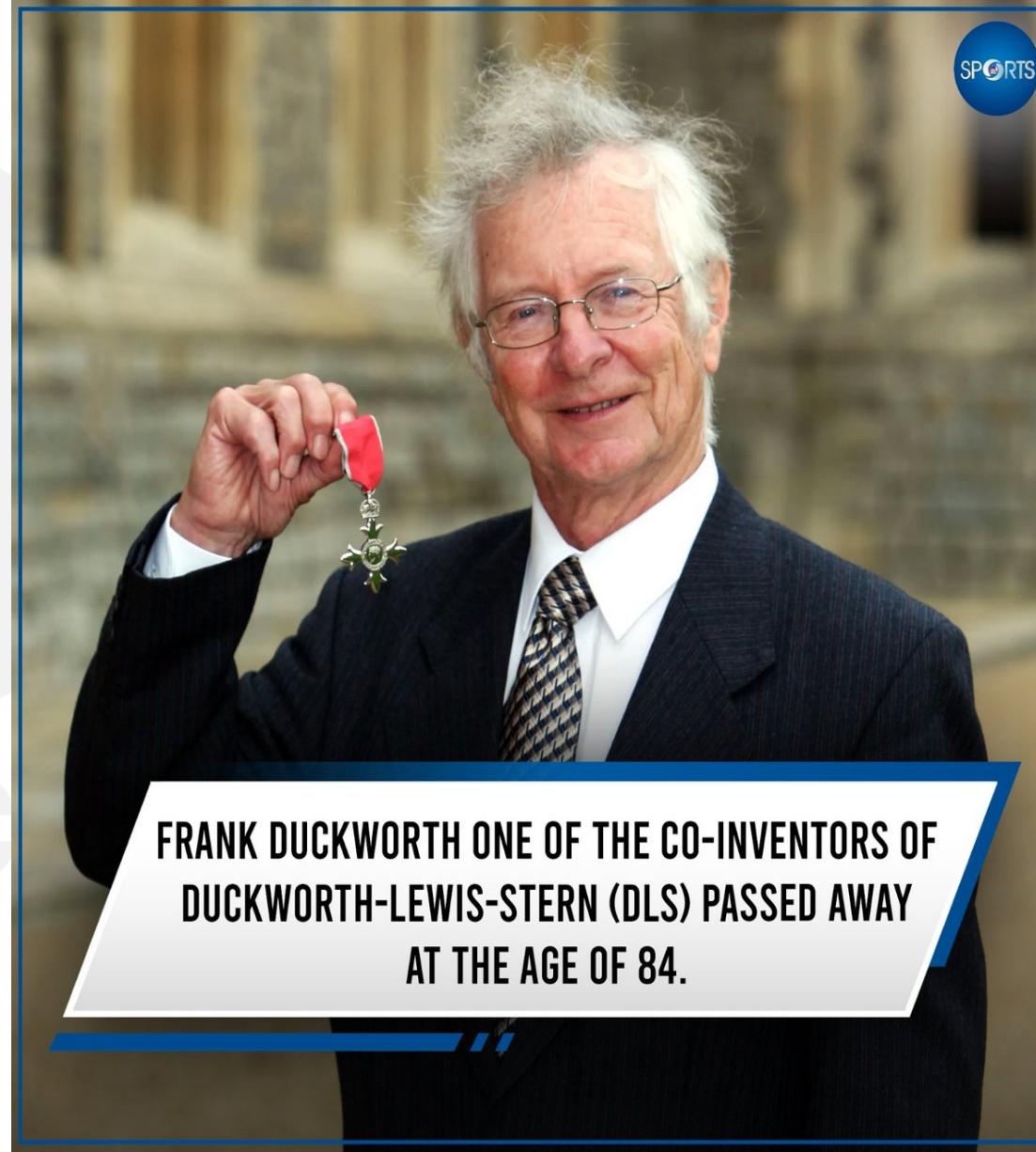
- ***Chiretolpis erubescens***, a rare moth endemic to the Western Ghats recorded to have inhabited **the Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve (NBR)**.
- The species, which was “rediscovered” after 132 years.
- it was **first recorded** by British entomologist George Francis Hampton in **1891**.



Fig. 1: *Chiretolpis erubescens*, Coonoor area, Nilgiris, Tamil Nadu, India

Frank Duckworth, co-inventor of Duckworth-Lewis-Stern (DLS) method, passed away

- Statistician Frank Duckworth
- His formula is used to determine results in rain-curtailed cricket matches.
- The method was first used in international cricket in 1997 and was formally adopted by the ICC as the standard method for setting revised targets in truncated games in 2001.
- The Duckworth-Lewis (D/L) method is a formula used in cricket to calculate a fair target for the second team's innings when a match is interrupted by bad weather or other stoppages.



File



Japan's new banknotes to go
into circulation on July 3, 2024

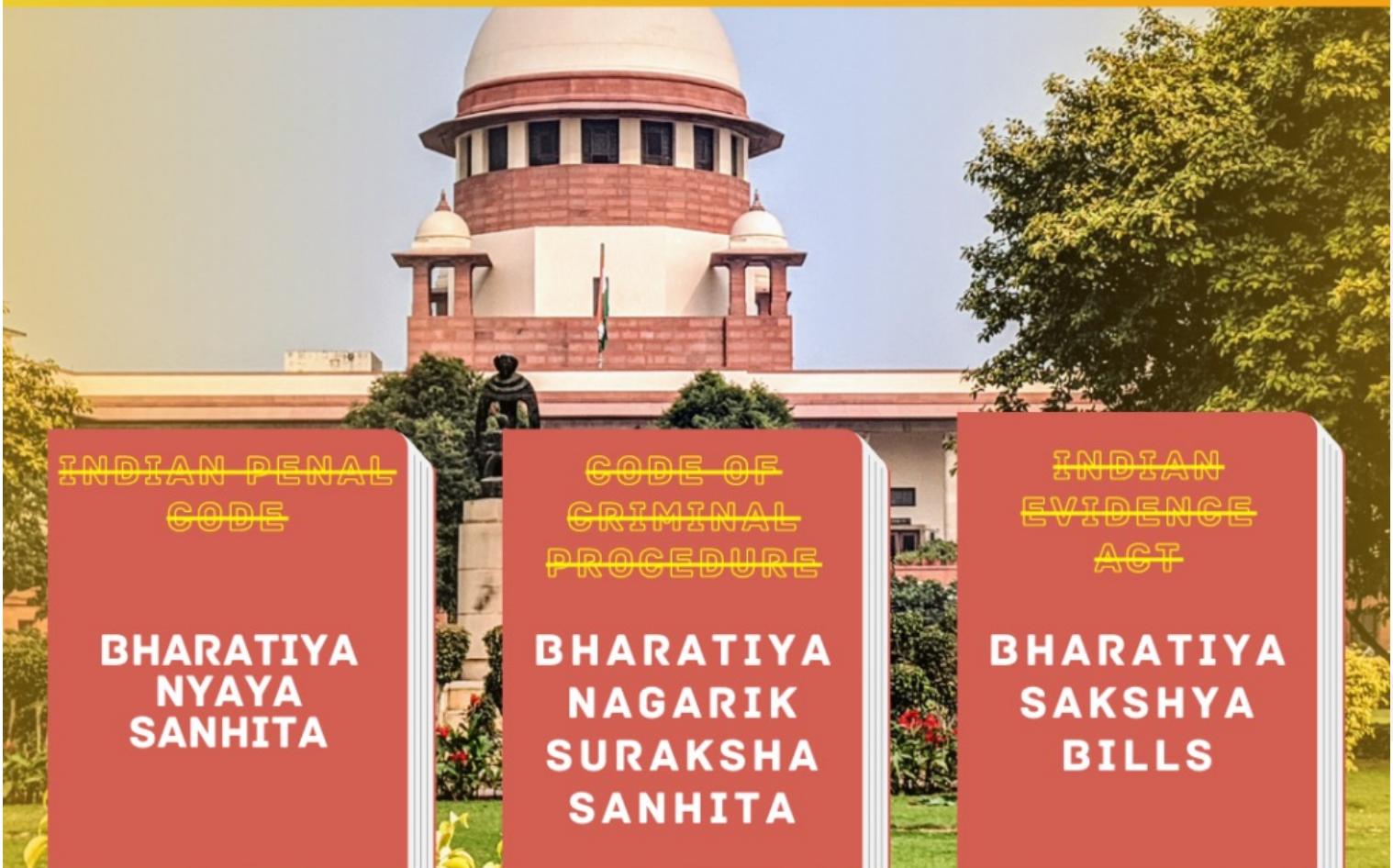
Japan to launch new banknotes on July 3/

जापान 3 जुलाई को नए बैंक नोट जारी करेगा

- It is the **world's first use of cutting-edge holography** that makes the **portraits of historic figures appear to rotate in 3D**.
- Tactile marks for the visually impaired will also make them recognizable to touch.

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REFORMING INDIA'S LEGAL SYSTEM



BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, BHARATIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA, AND BHARATIYA SAKSHYA BILLS: AN ANALYSIS OF THE REFORM OF INDIAN JUSTICE SYSTEM

ISSUES



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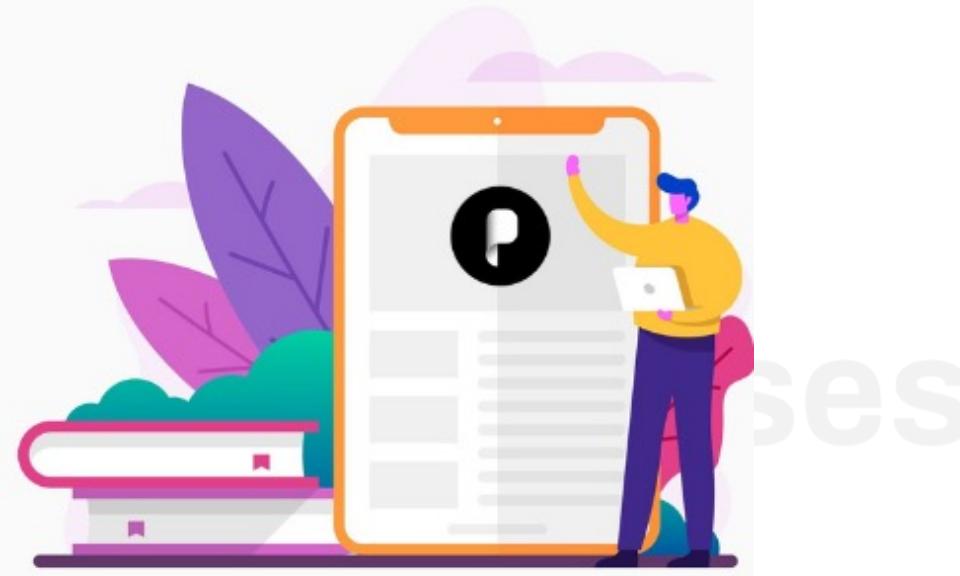
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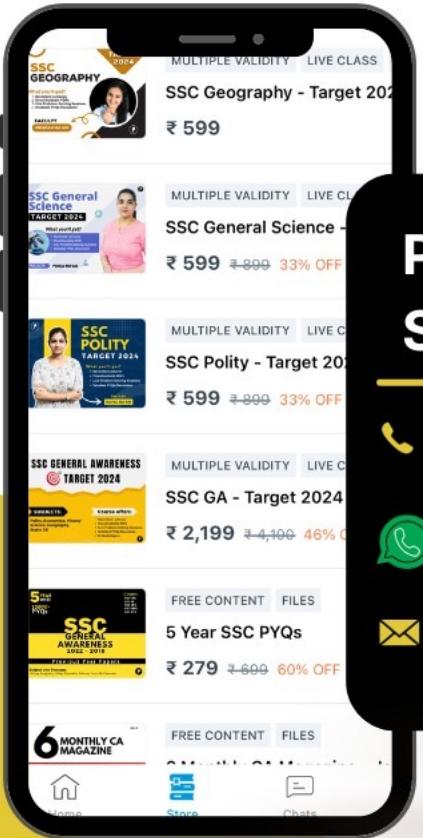
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India's three new criminal laws came into effect on July 1

- India has replaced its colonial-era criminal laws with a set of three new penal laws.

| Old Law | New Law |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Indian Penal Code of 1860 | Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) |
| Code of Criminal Procedure of 1973 | Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS) |
| Indian Evidence Act, 1872 | Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam (BSB) |

- These laws were first introduced by the Centre in August 2023
- Then they were referred to a 31-member Parliamentary Standing Committee headed by BJP MP Brij Lal for review.
- The revised Bills were later introduced in the Lok Sabha by Union Home Minister Amit Shah in December and received Presidential assent on December 25th.

Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023

- It introduces significant alterations including:
- **Retention and Incorporation of Offences:** The BNS2 maintains existing IPC provisions on murder, assault, and causing hurt, while incorporating new offenses like **organized crime, terrorism, and group-related grievous hurt or murder.**
- **Terrorism:** UAPA's definition of 'terrorist act' adopted. Defined as acts threatening the nation's integrity or causing terror among the populace. **Penalties range from death or life imprisonment.**
 - Those who conspire or facilitate a terrorist act could face imprisonment ranging from **5 years to life.**

- **Organized Crime:** Includes offenses like **kidnapping, extortion, financial scams, cybercrime** included as **offences**. Punishments from life imprisonment to death, with fines.
- **Mob Lynching:** murder or severe injury by **5 or more individuals** on specific grounds (race, caste, etc.) as a punishable offence, carrying **life imprisonment or death penalty**.
- **Sexual Offences Against Women:** Retaining IPC sections on rape, and other violations, BNS raises the **age threshold for gangrape victims** to be classified as a major, **from 16 to 18 years**. Additionally, it criminalizes deceptive sexual acts or false promises.

- **Sedition Revisions:** BNS eliminates the sedition offense, replacing it with penalizing activities related to armed rebellion, or actions endangering national sovereignty or unity through various means.
- **Death by Negligence:** The BNS elevates the punishment for causing death by negligence from 2 years under Section 304A of the IPC to 5 years under Section 106(1) of BNS.
 - However, it stipulates that doctors, if convicted, will still face the lower punishment of 2 years imprisonment.

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- It also adds **community service** as a form of punishment.
- The maximum **prison** penalty for “Hit and Run” is **10 years**.



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Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023

- The BNSS mostly preserves the provisions of the existing CrPC, however, it aims to simplify the criminal procedure, reduce trial duration, enhance investigatory powers of the police, implement timelines for procedure, etc.
- **Detention Conditions:** The BNSS **alters rules for undertrials**, restricting release on personal bond for those accused in **severe offenses**, including life imprisonment cases and individuals facing multiple charges.
- **Medical Examination:** It broadens the scope of medical examinations, allowing **any police officer** (not just a sub-inspector) **to request one**, making the process more accessible.

- **Forensic Investigation:** Mandates forensic investigation for **crimes punishable by at least 7 years' imprisonment**.
 - It requires **forensic experts to collect evidence at crime scenes, recording the process electronically**. States lacking forensic facilities should utilize those in other states.
- **Sample Collection:** Extends the power to collect finger impressions and voice samples, **even from individuals not under arrest**
- **Timelines:** The BNSS introduces strict timelines: medical reports for rape victims within 7 days, judgments within 30 days (extendable to 45), victim progress updates within 90 days, and charge framing within 60 days from the first hearing.

- Provisions for **Zero FIR** registration have been created. Within 24 hours, the FIR will be transmitted to the jurisdictional police station.

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Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023

The Bharatiya Sakshya (Second) Bill, 2023 (BSB2) retains most provisions of Indian Evidence Act, 1872 (IEA). However, it introduces significant alterations including:

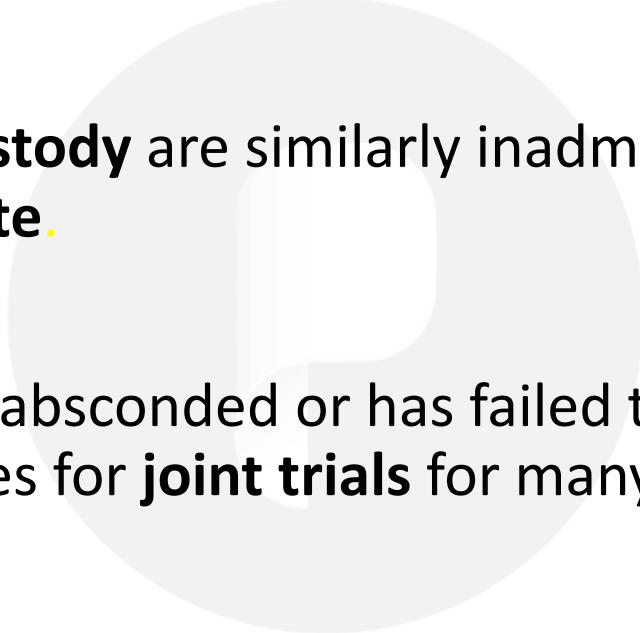
Documentary Evidence:

- **Definition Expansion:** The BSB2 broadens the definition of documents to include **electronic records** alongside traditional writings, maps

- **Primary and Secondary Evidence:** Primary evidence retains its status, encompassing **original documents, electronic records, and video recordings.**

- **Oral and written admissions**, along with testimony from a qualified individual examining the documents, are **now considered secondary evidence**.
- **Oral Evidence:** The BSB2 permits **electronic provision** of oral evidence, enabling witnesses, accused individuals, and **victims to testify through electronic means**.
- **Admissibility of Electronic Records:** Electronic or digital records are granted **equivalent legal status as paper records**.
 - This includes information stored in **semiconductor memory, smartphones, laptops, emails, server logs**, locational evidence, and voicemails.

- **Confessions made in police custody** are similarly inadmissible unless **validated by a magistrate**.
- In cases where an accused has absconded or has failed to answer to an arrest order, the law provides for **joint trials** for many people.



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Difference between The New Criminal Law and Old Law

| Aspect | Old Law (Indian Penal Code, 1860) | New Law (Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023) |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Introduction Date | 1860 | 2023 |
| Colonial Influence | Drafted during British colonial rule | Drafted in post-independence India, reflecting modern values |
| Language and Terminology | Archaic English | Simplified and modernized language |
| Structure | 511 sections | 358 sections |
| Offenses against the State | Sections on sedition, less emphasis on national security | Stronger focus on national security, cybercrimes, terrorism |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Sexual Offenses | Outdated definitions, limited recognition of modern crimes | Expanded definitions, includes cyberstalking, digital harassment |
| Gender Neutrality | Certain sections gender-specific | More gender-neutral provisions |
| Cybercrimes | Minimal references | Comprehensive sections on cybercrimes |
| Corruption and Bribery | General provisions | Detailed provisions to address modern forms of corruption |
| Economic Offenses | Basic definitions | Expanded to include financial frauds, money laundering |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Adultery | Criminal offense | Decriminalized |
| Homosexuality | Criminalized under Section 377 | Decriminalized following the Supreme Court judgment |
| Blasphemy | Strict provisions | More balanced approach respecting freedom of religion |
| Marital Rape | Not recognized | Recognized and criminalized |
| Implementation Mechanism | Traditional methods | Modernized with emphasis on technology and forensic science |
| Reform Focus | Punitive | Emphasis on rehabilitation and reform |

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Committee on Criminal Law Reforms

Recent Committee on Criminal Law Reforms

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| | |
| Ranbir Singh Committee | <p>The Ministry of Home Affairs through a notification dated May 4, 2020, constituted a committee to review the three codes of criminal law.</p> <p>It was headed by Prof. (Dr.) Ranbir Singh, former Vice Chancellor of National Law University (NLU), Delhi.</p> |

Earlier Committees on Criminal Law Reforms

| Madhav Menon Committee on Reforms in the Criminal Justice System (2007) | N.R. Madhav Menon – head |
|--|---|
| Malimath Committee: | <p>Officially known as the Committee on Reforms of Criminal Justice System.</p> <p>The Committee was headed by Justice V.S. Malimath, former Chief Justice of Karnataka and Kerala High Courts.</p> |

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REVISION QUESTIONS



Parham Classes

Which committee was constituted by the Ministry of Home Affairs in 2020 to review the three codes of criminal law?

गृह मंत्रालय ने 2020 में आपराधिक कानून की तीन संहिताओं की समीक्षा के लिए कौन सी समिति गठित की थी?

- a. Malimath Committee
- b. Madhav Menon Committee
- c. Arvind Mayaram Committee
- d. Ranbir Singh Committee

Ans: d

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What is Snowblind malware?

स्नोब्लाइंड मैलवेयर क्या है?

- A) A type of ransomware that encrypts personal files for ransom
- B) A banking malware targeting Android users to steal banking credentials
- C) A spyware designed to secretly monitor and log user activity
- D) A virus that corrupts system files and causes system instability

Ans: b

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Who designed the Indian playing kit for the Paris Olympics 2024?

पेरिस ओलंपिक 2024 के लिए भारतीय खेल किट किसने डिजाइन की?

- A) Nike
- B) Adidas
- C) JSW Inspire
- D) Reebok

Ans: c



Parcham Classes

Which country is launching the world's first banknotes with cutting-edge holography that makes the portraits of historic figures appear to rotate in 3D?

कौन सा देश अत्याधुनिक होलोग्राफी के साथ दुनिया का पहला बैंक नोट जारी कर रहा है, जिसमें ऐतिहासिक हस्तियों के चित्र 3D में घूमते हुए दिखाई देते हैं?

- A) South Korea
- B) China
- C) Japan
- D) India

Ans: c

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Co-inventor of the Duckworth-Lewis-Stern method, Frank Duckworth passed away recently. In which year DLS method was first used in International cricket?

- (a) 1987
- (b) 1988
- (c) 1997
- (d) 2007

Ans: c

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In which district of Uttar Pradesh's will the first bioplastic park be set up?

- (a) Ayodhya
- (b) Lakhimpur Kheri
- (c) Kanpur
- (d) Kannauj

Ans: b

Parcham Classes

QUESTION OF THE DAY

Name the hurricane that grew to an "extremely dangerous" Category 4 and is set to cause massive damage across the Caribbean's Windward Islands.

उस तृफान का नाम बताइए जो "बेहद खतरनाक" श्रेणी 4 में बदले गया है और केरोबियन के विंडवर्ड द्वीप समूह में बड़े पैमाने पर नुकसान पहुंचाने के लिए तैयार है

- A) Hurricane Katrina
- B) Hurricane Beryl
- C) Hurricane Sandy
- D) Hurricane Maria